

More Meaningful English
Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards: English Language Arts Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom*® Florida with Fundations®
GRADE Kindergarten
November 2020

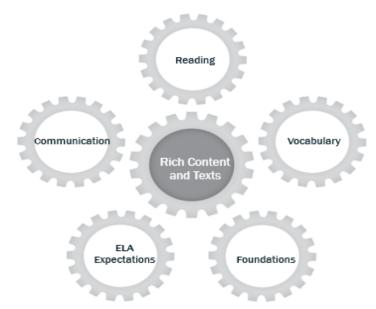
Wit & Wisdom® Florida is a comprehensive Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum. Wit & Wisdom was created by Great Minds® by bringing together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content alongside systematic, scientifically

based reading instruction. As part of the major tool of instruction, *Wit & Wisdom combined with Fundations®*, a foundational skills program by Wilson Language Training for students in K-3, to ensure all students will have access to comprehensive ELA instruction that thoroughly meet the Florida BEST standards. Great Minds and Wilson Language Training have created a comprehensive solution to ELA instruction for the state of Florida.

## Wit & Wisdom®

At the heart of each *Wit & Wisdom* module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn to learn—and eventually master—essential reading, communication, and vocabulary skills. Each module focuses on an engaging, content-focused topic. The purposeful sequence of topics within and across grade levels builds students' content knowledge in literature, the arts, social sciences and history, and science. A shared knowledge base empowers all students to comprehend complex texts.

Powerful questions guide students' learning across the 30–38 lessons in each module. Using predictable yet flexible stages for close reading, *Wit & Wisdom* students build transferrable skills to comprehend texts across the content areas. Explicit, text-based communication instruction follows a sequence of stages that gradually leads students to mastery in writing and presenting.



Great Minds supports all students in learning by achieving the essential balance of accountability to standards through meaningful, relevant content. Each module lesson integrates reading, communication, and vocabulary instruction and includes an aligned conventions or vocabulary Deep Dive.

## Fundations®

Fundations® by Wilson Language Training provides teachers in K–3 classrooms with a systematic foundational skills, spelling, and handwriting program for all students. Additionally, it reinforces and supports other English Language Arts standards, particularly vocabulary, comprehension, and writing goals, in

anintegrated approach. The power of this program is that it overlaps skills, not treating them in isolation, so that a daily 30-35-minute lesson teaches and then reinforces many corresponding skills.

Fundations® is a multisensory, structured literacy program. It is systematic, cumulative, and explicit with a clear and thoroughly documented research base. The program focuses on student development, differentiation of instruction, and active engagement for student learning.

Fundations® is integral to an RTI model, providing scientifically based instruction in Tier 1 as well as an early intervention program for students at risk. Progress monitoring is built into the program, so that students requiring a more intensive program can be identified before undergoing years of struggle.

## **GRADE Kindergarten ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

The following alignment study provides illustrative examples of how *Wit & Wisdom* Florida with Fundations® addresses Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts. The aligned examples included are not comprehensive (the full curriculum contains many more examples), but rather show where the knowledge and skills of each benchmark are taught, learned, or demonstrated. Because the instruction of standards in *Wit & Wisdom* Florida with Fundations® is integrated and not isolated, the same lesson may be listed as an exemplar for more than one standard. Sometimes a full lesson illustrates alignment; other times we call out specific sections or a Deep Dive. Some individual examples may address components of the benchmark's knowledge or skills, with the complete set of examples providing full coverage of the benchmark.

Through the implementation of the major tool of instruction, Wit & Wisdom for core ELA and Fundations® for foundational skills, Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations® provides students with the proficiencies necessary to meet the Florida B.E.S.T. standards while benefiting from the access to rich texts and knowledge building.

With Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®, students build the knowledge, vocabulary, foundational literacy, and critical thinking skills they need for success in secondary and post-secondary education, career, and civic life.

For additional information on the Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations® curriculum and standards alignment, please see our K–2 Reviewer Guide at:

<a href="https://ww.greatminds.org/hubfs/Review%20Files/Florida%202020%20Review%20Files/Reviewer%20Guides/WW FLORIDA REVIEWER GUIDE K 2.pdf?hsLang=en-us">https://www.greatminds.org/hubfs/Review%20Files/Florida%202020%20Review%20Files/Reviewer%20Guides/WW FLORIDA REVIEWER GUIDE K 2.pdf?hsLang=en-us</a>

For a narrative description of Fundations® standards alignment for Grade K, please see: <a href="https://vis.wilsonacademy.com/DocViewer/index/ViewDocument?docId=33758632-2f12-4a0c-9113-13255791610b">https://vis.wilsonacademy.com/DocViewer/index/ViewDocument?docId=33758632-2f12-4a0c-9113-13255791610b</a>

G = grade level Examples:

M = module GK M1 L6 = Grade Kindergarten Module 1 Lesson 6

L = lesson GK M1 L6DD = Grade Kindergarten Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive

DD = Deep Dive

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Communication	Communicating Through Writing	Handwriting ELA.K.C.1.1: Print many upper- and lowercase letters.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M2 L6DD p. 80
			GK M1 L19 > Execute Labeling with Letters p. 250 L24 > Experiment with Labeling with Letters p. 308 L31 > Execute the EOM Task p. 391
			<b>GK M2</b> L5DD p. 68
			<b>GK M3</b> L4DD p. 60
			<b>GK M4</b> L27DD p. 389
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Automatic, fluent handwriting instruction is an integral part of Fundations®, simultaneously linked with letter identification and letter-sound mastery. In Level K, students master the letter formations of all 26 letters, upper- and lowercase, using verbal cues, repetition, skywriting, tracking, and writing practice. Students use gross-motor memory to learn letter formation following your verbalization. This activity also helps students make a multisensory association between the auditory sound of a letter, the grapheme or its visual representation, and the kinesthetic memory of its letter formation.

The following activities directly teach handwriting: Echo/Letter Formation, Skywrite/Letter Formation, Student Notebook.
Echo/Letter Formation (description p. 36): (Orientation: P. 58) (Unit 1; p. 67; p. 71; p. 77; p. 81; p. 87; p. 91; p. 97; p. 101; p. 107; p. 111; p. 117; p. 121; p. 127; p. 131; p. 137; p. 141; p. 147; p. 151; p. 157; p. 161; p. 167; p. 171; p. 177; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 197; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225); (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 249; p. 251; p. 259; p. 261; p. 271; p. 279; p. 281; p. 289; p. 291); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 353; p. 363; p. 373; p. 383; p. 393; p. 403)
Skywrite/Letter Formation (description p. 40): (Orientation: p. 57, p. 58); (Unit 1: p. 64; p. 66; p. 71; p. 75; p. 76; p. 81; p. 85; p. 87; p. 91; p. 95; p. 96; p. 101; p. 105; p. 106; p. 111; p. 115; p. 116; p. 121; p. 125; p. 126; p. 131; p. 135; p. 136; p. 141; p. 144; p. 146; p. 151; p. 155; p. 156; p. 161; p. 165; p. 166; p. 171; p. 175; p. 176; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 191; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226)
Student Notebook (description p. 42): (Orientation p. 57); (Unit 1: p. 65; p. 67; p. 69; p. 75; p. 77; p. 79; p. 85; p. 87; p. 89; p. 95; p. 97; p. 99; p. 105; p. 107; p. 109; p. 115; p. 117; p. 119; p. 125; p. 127; p. 129; p. 135; p. 137; p. 139; p. 145; p. 147; p. 149; p. 155; p. 157; p. 159; p. 165; p. 167; p. 169; p. 175; p. 177; p. 179); (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 201; p. 203; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225; p. 227); (Unit 4: p. 303; p. 350)
Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 7–19, 21–23, 25–30, 32–37, 39–51, 62–79) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Communication	Communicating Through Writing	Handwriting ELA.K.C.1.1: Print many upperand lowercase letters.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M2 L6DD p. 80
			GK M1 L19 > Execute Labeling with Letters p. 250 L24 > Experiment with Labeling with Letters p. 308 L31 > Execute the EOM Task p. 391
			<b>GK M2</b> L5DD p. 68
			<b>GK M3</b> L4DD p. 60
			<b>GK M4</b> L27DD p. 389
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Automatic, fluent handwriting instruction is an integral part of Fundations®, simultaneously linked with letter identification and letter-sound mastery. In Level K, students master the letter formations of all 26 letters, upper- and lowercase, using verbal cues, repetition, skywriting, tracking, and writing practice. Students use gross-motor memory to learn letter formation following your verbalization. This activity also helps students make a multisensory association between the auditory sound of a letter, the
			grapheme or its visual representation, and the kinesthetic memory of its letter formation.

The following activities directly teach handwriting: Echo/Letter Formation. Skywrite/Letter Formation, Student Notebook. Echo/Letter Formation (description p. 36): (Orientation: P. 58) (Unit 1: p. 67: p. 71; p. 77; p. 81; p. 87; p. 91; p. 97; p. 101; p. 107; p. 111; p. 117; p. 121; p. 127; p. 131; p. 137; p. 141; p. 147; p. 151; p. 157; p. 161; p. 167; p. 171; p. 177; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 197; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225); (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 249; p. 251; p. 259; p. 261; p. 271; p. 279; p. 281; p. 289; p. 291); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 353; p. 363; p. 373; p. 383; p. 393; p. 403) Skywrite/Letter Formation (description p. 40): (Orientation: p. 57, p. 58); (Unit 1: p. 64; p. 66; p. 71; p. 75; p. 76; p. 81; p. 85; p. 87; p. 91; p. 95; p. 96; p. 101; p. 105; p. 106; p. 111; p. 115; p. 116; p. 121; p. 125; p. 126; p. 131; p. 135; p. 136; p. 141; p. 144; p. 146; p. 151; p. 155; p. 156; p. 161; p. 165; p. 166; p. 171; p. 175; p. 176; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 191; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226) Student Notebook (description p. 42): (Orientation p. 57): (Unit 1: p. 65: p. 67; p. 69; p. 75; p. 77; p. 79; p. 85; p. 87; p. 89; p. 95; p. 97; p. 99; p. 105; p. 107; p. 109; p. 115; p. 117; p. 119; p. 125; p. 127; p. 129; p. 135; p. 137; p. 139: p. 145; p. 147; p. 149; p. 155; p. 157; p. 159; p. 165; p. 167; p. 169; p. 175; p. 177; p. 179); (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 201; p. 203; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225; p. 227); (Unit 4: p. 303; p. 350) Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 7–19, 21–23, 25–30, 32–37, 39–51, 62–79) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Narrative Writing	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.C.1.2: Using a	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		combination of drawing,	grade-level standard.
		dictating, and/or writing, create	
		narratives	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
		with the events in chronological	
		order.	Primary Example
			GK M2 L32 > Review the End-of-Module Task; Execute the End-of-Module
			Task p. 437
			CVAID
			GK M2
			L19 > Execute Writing Characters and Setting in a Story p. 261
			L22 > Execute Focusing Question Task 4 p. 307
			L30 > Create a Story Map for the End-of-Module Task p. 414
			L31 > Sequence Events for the End-of-Module Task p. 425
			GK M3
			L5 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 70

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Argumentative Writing	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.C.1.3: Using a combination of drawing,	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
		dictating, and/or writing,	grade lever standard.
		express opinions about a topic or text with at least one	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
		supporting reason.	Primary Example
		supporting reason.	GK M4 L33 p. 463
			·
			GK M1
			L3DD p. 42
			GK M2
			L9 > Identify the Setting p. 117
			GK M4
			L4 > Experiment with Writing an Opinion Statement p. 55
			L5 > Experiment with Expressing an Opinion p. 71
			L6 > Experiment with Writing an Opinion Statement p. 87
			L13 > Execute Focusing Question Task 2 p. 183
			L32 p. 447

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Expository Writing	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.C.1.4: Using a	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		combination of drawing,	grade-level standard.
		dictating, and/or writing,	
		provide factual information about a topic.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M3 L29 p. 399
			GK M1
			L10 > Execute Focusing Question Task 2 p. 129
			L26 > Execute Focusing Question Task 5 p. 337
			L31 p. 387
			GK M2
			L4 > Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 51
			L5 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 64
			GK M3
			L9 > Experiment with Informative Writing p. 125
			L11 > Execute Focusing Question Task 2 p. 150
			L14 > Experiment with Writing a Topic Sentence p. 192
			04444
			GK M4
			L19 > Execute Part 1 of Focusing Question Task 3 p. 271

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Improving Writing ELA.K.C.1.5: With guidance and support from adults, improve drawing and writing, as needed,	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
		by planning, revising, and editing.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M4 L19 > Experiment with Responding to a Peer's Writing p. 272
			GK M1
			L1 > Examine Response Journals; Experiment with Response Journals p. 9
			L27 > Execute Focusing Question Task 5 p. 349
			L30 p. 377
			GK M2
			L3DD p. 42
			L31DD p. 429
			CKM3
			GK M3
			L19 > Examine the Importance of Writing a Conclusion Sentence p. 265
			L20 > Experiment with Writing a Conclusion Sentence p. 283

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
	Communicating	Oral Presentation	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	Orally	ELA.K.C.2.1: Present information	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		orally using complete sentences.	grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M1 L14DD p. 188
			GK M1
			L3 p. 31
			L3DD p. 42
			L4 p. 45
			L5 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 63
			GK M2
			L29 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 402
			GK M3
			L7 > Experiment with Asking and Answering Questions p. 94
			L27 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 379
			GK M4
			L35 > Engage in a Socratic Seminar p. 492

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
	Following	Conventions	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	Conventions	ELA.K.C.3.1: Follow the rules of	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		standard English grammar,	grade-level standard.
		punctuation, capitalization, and	
		spelling appropriate to grade level.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M3 L7DD p. 99
			GK M1
			L1 > Share Questions p. 8
			L3DD p. 42
			L11 > Share Questions p. 144
			GK M2
			L10DD p. 138
			L14DD p. 193
			GK M4
			L29DD p. 419
			L32DD p. 461
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			The following dictation activities have students writing sentences with attention to capitalization and punctuation.
			Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 379)
			<b>Dictation/Sentences (description p. 28):</b> (Unit 5: p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; p. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
			Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences: (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381)

**Make it Fun:** (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375)

The following activities also reinforce the key elements of sentence structure such as capitalization and punctuation. All activities that use Sentence Frames provide a multisensory way to explicitly teach capitalization, including proper nouns, and punctuation.

**Word Play (description p. 48):** (Unit 1: p.70; p. 80; p. 90; p. 100; p. 110; p. 120; p. 130; p. 140; p. 150; p. 160; p. 170; p. 180)

**Teach Trick Words (description p. 44):** (Unit 3: p. 250; p. 260; p. 270; p. 280; p. 290); (Unit 4: p. 305; p. 315; p. 325; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 361; p. 371; p. 381; p. 391; p. 401)

**Trick Word Practice (description p. 46):** (Unit 3: p. 255; p. 265; p. 275; p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 354; p. 364; p. 374; p. 384; p. 394; p. 404)

Encoding skills are approached in tandem with decoding skills. Spelling is directly taught and reinforced using multisensory techniques and manipulatives. Level K focuses on VC and CVC orthographic patterns.

**Echo/Find Words (description p. 34):** (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 322; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p.401)

Dictation/Words (description p. 26): (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293) (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p.; 337; p. 339) (Unit 5: p 353; p. 355; p. 363; p. 365; p. 373; p 375; p. 379; p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)

Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 379)

**Dictation/Sentences (description p. 28):** (Unit 5: p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; p. 399; p. 403 p. 405)

Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences: (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381)
<b>Make it Fun:</b> (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375) Home Support Packet (89, 95, 106–110)
Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (89, 95, 106–110) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)

Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Researching	Researching and Using	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	Information	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
	ELA.K.C.4.1: Recall information	grade-level standard.
	-	
	single topic.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
		Primary Example
		GK M3 L29 p. 399
		GK M1
		L3 > Examine How to Respond to a Prompt p. 38
		L5 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 63 L7DD p. 95
		L8 > Execute Using Text Evidence p. 105
		L14 p. 177
		L14 p. 177
		GK M2
		L7 > Share Questions p. 88
		L11 > Execute Focusing Question Task 2 p. 149
		GK M4
		L27 > Record Knowledge p. 385
		Researching and Using Information

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
	Creating and	Multimedia	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	Collaborating	ELA.K.C.5.1: Use a multimedia	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		element to enhance oral or	grade-level standard.
		written tasks.	
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			B
			Primary Example
			GK M2 L6 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 76
			GK M1
			L13 > Experiment with Adding Details to a Drawing p. 172
			L14 > Experiment with Adding Details p. 185
			GK M2
			L5 > Execute Verbal Rehearsal for the Focusing Question Task p. 65
			GK M3
			L27 > Introduce the EOM Task p. 378
			GK M4
			L25 > Experiment with Adding to Writing p. 355
			L27 > Execute Adding to Writing p. 381

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Foundations	Learning and Applying Foundational	Print Concepts ELA.K.F.1.1: Demonstrate knowledge of the basic concepts	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	Reading Skills	of print.	Geodes lessons across modules include instruction and opportunities for students to practice demands of this benchmark in carefully sequenced, knowledge-building texts.
			Geodes GK M1 pp. 24, 25, 51–54 Geodes GK M2 pp. 105, 179 Geodes GK M3 p. 232
		a. Locate a printed word on a page.	Geodes GK M4 p. 247  For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language  Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
			grade-level standard.  Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Storytime activities recommend books (both informational and narrative for a specific purpose) and direct teachers to discuss print and book awareness, such as handling a book, front and back cover, title, author and illustrator, and features of print including words on a page.
			<b>Storytime (description p. 48):</b> (Unit 1: p. 122; p. 132; p. 182); (Unit 2: p. 99; p. 208; p. 218); (Unit 3: p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 311; p. 321); (Unit 5: p. 356; p. 366; p. 376; p. 386; p. 396; p. 406)
			During the Echo Stories Part IV, students are directed to find specific words on a page.
			<b>Storytime:</b> (Unit 1: p. 102; p. 172) (Unit 3: p. 275) Students mark words in decodable story as directed: (Unit 4: p. 331; p. 341)
			Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 16, 31).

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		b. Distinguish letters from words within sentences.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Activities using the blue Sentence Frames allow students to recognize that sentences are comprised of words separated by spaces and recognize word boundaries. These activities include Teach Trick Words; Trick Word Practice; Word-Play-Word Awareness, Word Play-Read Sentences and Sentence Dictation; Dictation/Sentences, and Make it Fun-Change the Sentence:
			<b>Teach Trick Words (description p. 44):</b> (Unit 3: p. 250; p. 260; p. 270; p. 280; p. 290); (Unit 4: p. 305; p. 315; p. 325; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 361; p. 371; p. 381; p. 391; p. 401)
			<b>Trick Word Practice (description p. 46):</b> (Unit 3: p. 255; p. 265; p. 275; p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 354; p. 364; p. 374; p. 384; p. 394; p. 404)
			Word Play-Word Awareness: (Unit 1: p. 70; p. 80; p. 90; p. 100; p. 110; p. 120; p. 130; p. 140; p. 150; p. 160; p. 170; p. 180)
			Word Play – Read Sentences: (Unit 4: p 3.17, 327, 336), (Unit 5: p 352; p. 359, p. 363, p. 369; p. 373; p. 378; p. 383; p. 385; p. 389; p. 399; p. 403
			Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381);
			<b>Dictation/Sentences: (description p. 28):</b> (Unit 5: p. 351, p. 379; 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
			Make it Fun-Change the Sentence: (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375)

Standard Sound Cards and Letter Tiles demonstrate the difference between individual letters and printed words and that letters make up words. The use of Sound Cards and Letter Tiles provides a multisensory way to see the difference between a letter and a printed word. In all **Word Play-Make Words for Decoding and Echo/Find Words**, students visually emphasize that individual letters make up a word.

Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 2 p. 190), (Unit 3: p. 263), (Unit 4: p. 302), (Unit 5: p. 349)

Word Play-Make Words for Decoding (description p. 48): (Unit 2: p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 210; p. 212; p. 214; p. 220; p. 222, p. 224, p. 228), (Unit 3: p. 238; p. 240; p. 242; p. 244; p. 246; p. 248; p. 252; p. 254; p. 256; p. 258; p. 262; p. 264; p. 266; p. 268; p. 272; p. 274; p. 276; p. 278; p. 282; p. 284; p. 286; p. 288; p. 292; p. 294), (Unit 4: p. 304; p. 306; p. 308; p. 310; p. 312; p. 314; p. 316; p. 318; p. 320; p. 324; p. 326; p. 328; p. 330; p. 334; p. 336; p. 338; p. 340), (Unit 5: p. 348; p. 350; p. 352; p. 358; p. 360; p. 362; p. 368; p. 370; p. 372; p. 378; p. 380; p. 382; p. 384; p. 388; p. 390; p. 392; p. 398; p. 400; p. 402)

Make it Fun: (Unit 2: p. 206) (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 317; p. 355, p, 365, p 375)

**Echo/Find Words (description p. 34):** (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 322; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p.401)

Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 16, 31) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		c. Match print to speech to demonstrate that language is represented by print.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> * + Wilson Language Training's Fundations* form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.  Fundations* addresses this standard through the following:  Storytime (description p. 48): (Unit 1: p. 102; p. 112–113; p. 122–123; p. 132–133; p. 172–173; p. 182–183), (Unit 2: p. 199; p. 208; p. 218), (Unit 3: p. 275; p. 285: p. 295), (Unit 4: p. 311; p. 321; p. 331; p. 341), (Unit 5: p. 356; p. 366–367; p. 376; p. 386–387; p. 396)  Activities using the blue Sentence Frames allow students to match print to speech to demonstrate that language is represented by print. In the following activities, the teacher is directed to first say a sentence in phrases with expression and select the sentence frames to match the sentence, then write the words on the frames. These activities include Teach Trick Words; Trick Word Practice; Word-Play-Word Awareness, Word Play-Read Sentences and Sentence Dictation; Dictation/Sentences, and Make it Fun-Change the Sentence:  Teach Trick Words (description p. 44): (Unit 3: p. 250; p. 260; p. 270; p. 280; p. 290); (Unit 4: p. 305; p. 315; p. 325; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 361; p. 371; p. 381; p. 391; p. 401)  Trick Word Practice (description p. 46): (Unit 3: p. 255; p. 265; p. 275; p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 354; p. 364; p. 374; p. 384; p. 394; p. 404)  Word Play – Word Awareness (Unit 1: p. 70; p. 80; p. 90; p. 100; p. 110; p. 120; p. 130; p. 140; p. 150; p. 160; p. 170; p. 180)  Word Play – Read Sentences (Unit 4: p 3.17, 327, 336), (Unit 5: p 352; p. 359, p. 363, p. 369; p. 373; p. 378; p. 383; p. 385; p. 389; p. 399; p. 403;

<b>Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences</b> (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381)
<b>Dictation/Sentences (description p. 28):</b> (Unit 5: p. 351, p. 379; 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; p. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
Make it Fun – Change the Sentence: (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375)
Geodes Level K Library aligns with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Level K. The routine for The Duet Books includes print awareness.  (See Inside Geodes® Level K p. 27.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		d. Identify parts of a book (front cover, back cover, title page).	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M1 L10 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 1 p. 130
			GK M1 L1 > Listen Actively p. 5 L2 > Partner Read p. 20 L16 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 2 p. 211
			GK M2 L13 > Launch p. 170 L24 > Listen Actively p. 331
			GK M3 L1 > Take a Gallery Walk p. 8
			<b>GK M4</b> L18 > Launch p. 250
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			<b>Storytime (description p. 48):</b> (Unit 1: p. 122; p. 132; p. 182); (Unit 2: p. 99; p. 208; p. 218); (Unit 3: p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 311; p. 321); (Unit 5: p. 356; p. 366; p. 376; p. 386; p. 396; p. 406)
			<b>Make it Fun</b> (Unit 5: p. 395; p. 405)
			Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 16, 112).

Geodes Level K Library aligns with the scope and sequence of Fundations®
Level K. The routine for The Duet Books includes print awareness.
(See Inside Geodes® Level K p. 27. )

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Strand	Standard	Benchmark  e. Move top to bottom and left to right on the printed page; returning to the beginning of the next line.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.  Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:  Storytime activities recommend books and direct teachers to discuss print and book awareness such as  Storytime: (Unit 1: p. 122; p. 132; p. 182); (Unit 2: p. 99; p. 208; p. 218); (Unit 3: p. 285; p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 311; p. 321); (Unit 5: p. 356; p. 366; p. 376; p. 386; p. 396; p. 406)  Make it Fun: (Unit 5: p. 395; p. 405) Additional Storytime activities have students read text from top to bottom and left to right with a return sweep:  Storytime: (Unit 1: p. 102; p.162) (Unit 3: p. 275) (Unit 4: p. 331; p. 341)  Print awareness is also demonstrated and reinforced during several activities that use Sentence Frames including Teach Trick Words, Trick Word Practice, Word Play − Word Awareness, Word Play − Read Sentences, and Dictation/Sentences. These activities emphasize that sentences are read left to right, words are separated by print.  Teach Trick Words (description p. 44): (Unit 3: p. 250; p. 260; p. 270; p. 280; p. 290); (Unit 4: p. 305; p. 315; p. 325; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 361; p. 371; p. 381; p. 391; p. 401)  Trick Word Practice (description p. 46): (Unit 3: p. 255; p. 265; p. 275; p. 285;
			p. 295); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 354; p. 364; p. 374; p. 384; p. 394; p. 404)  Word Play – Word Awareness: (Unit 1: p. 70; p. 80; p. 90; p. 100; p. 110; p. 120; p. 130; p. 140; p. 150; p. 160; p. 170; p. 180)

Word Play – Read Sentences: (Unit 4: p 3.17, 327, 336), (Unit 5: p 352; p. 359, p. 363, p. 369; p. 373; p. 378; p. 383; p. 385; p. 389; p. 393; p. 399; p. 403;
<b>Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences:</b> (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381)
<b>Dictation/Sentences (description p. 28):</b> (Unit 5: p. 351, p. 379; 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
Make it Fun –Change the Sentence: (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375) Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 16, 112).
Geodes Level K Library aligns with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Level K. The routine for The Duet Books includes print awareness.  (See Inside Geodes® Level K p. 27.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		f. Identify all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Kindergarten students not only learn to recognize and name letters; they simultaneously learn its formation and the letter-sound correspondence; creating important linkages to the visual; motor; and phonological image of the letter. The following daily activities offer practice in a multi-modal/multisensory manner using engaging materials. In these activities, students identify and name letters: Letter-Keyword-Sound, Drill Sounds, Echo/Find Letters, Dictation/Sounds, Echo/Letter Formation, Skywrite/Letter Formation, Student Notebook, Alphabetical Order, Make it Fun.
			<b>Letter-Keyword-Sound (description p. 38):</b> (Orientation: p. 56), (Unit 1: p. 64; p. 74; p. 84; p. 94; p. 104; p.114; p. 124; p. 134; p. 144; p. 154; p. 164; p. 174)
			<b>Drill Sounds (description p. 30):</b> (Orientation: p. 58), (Unit 1: p. 66; p. 68; p. 70; p. 72; p. 74; p. 76; p. 78; p. 80; p. 82; p. 84; p. 86; p. 88; p. 90; p. 92; p. 94; p. 96; p. 98; p. 100; p. 102; p. 104; p. 106; p. 108; p. 110; p. 112; p. 114; p. 116; p. 118; p. 120; p. 122; p. 124; p. 126; p. 128; p. 130; p. 132; p. 134; p. 136; p. 138; p. 140; p. 142; p. 144; p. 146; p. 148; p. 150; p. 152; p. 154; p. 156; p. 158; p. 160; p. 162; p. 164; p. 166; p. 168; p. 170; p. 172; p. 174; p. 176; p. 180; p. 182), (Unit 2: p. 190; p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 206; p. 208; p. 210; p. 212; p. 214; p. 216; p. 218; p. 220; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226; p. 228), (Unit 3: p. 236; p. 238; p. 240; p. 242; p. 244; p. 246; p. 248; p. 250; p. 252; p. 254; p. 256; p. 258; p. 260; p. 262; p. 264; p. 266; p. 268; p. 270; p. 272; p. 274; p. 276; p. 278; p. 280; p. 282; p. 284; p. 286; p. 288; p. 290; p. 292; p. 294), (Unit 4: p. 302; p. 304; p. 306;
			p. 308; p. 310; p. 312; p. 314; p. 316; p. 318; p. 320; p. 322; p. 324; p. 326; p. 328; p. 330; p. 332; p. 334; p. 336; p. 338; p. 340), (Unit 5: p. 348; p. 350; p. 352;

p. 354; p. 356; p. 358; p. 360; p. 362; p. 364; p. 366; p. 368; p. 370; p. 372; p. 374; p. 376; p. 378; p. 380; p. 382; p. 384; p. 386; p; 388; p. 390; p. 392; p. 394; p. 396; p. 398; p. 400; p. 402; p. 404; p. 406) Echo/Find Letters (description p. 32): (Unit 1: p. 69; p. 73; p. 79; p. 83; p. 89; p. 93; p. 99; p. 103; p. 109; p. 113; p. 119; p. 123; p. 129; p. 133; p. 139; p. 143; p. 149; p. 153; p. 159; p. 163; p. 169; p. 173; p. 179); (Unit 2: p. 195; p. 209; p. 219); (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p. 401) Dictation/Sounds (description p. 24): Dictation (Dry Erase) – Unit Sounds (Unit 3: p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293), (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p. 337; p. 339), (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 363; p. 365; p. 375; p. 379; p. 389; p. 395; p. 399; p. 405) **Echo/Letter Formation (description p. 36):** (Orientation: P. 58) (Unit 1; p. 67; p. 71; p. 77; p. 81; p. 87; p. 91; p. 97; p. 101; p. 107; p. 111; p. 117; p. 121; p. 127; p. 131; p. 137; p. 141; p. 147; p. 151; p. 157; p. 161; p. 167; p. 171; p. 177; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 197; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225); (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 249; p. 251; p. 259; p. 261; p. 271; p. 279; p. 281; p. 289; p. 291); (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339); (Unit 5: p. 353; p. 363; p. 373; p. 383; p. 393; p. 403) **Skywrite/Letter Formation (description p. 40):** (Orientation: p. 57, p. 58); (Unit 1: p. 64; p. 66; p. 71; p. 75; p. 76; p. 81; p. 85; p. 87; p. 91; p. 95; p. 96; p. 101; p. 105; p. 106; p. 111; p. 115; p. 116; p. 121; p. 125; p. 126; p. 131; p. 135; p. 136; p. 141; p. 144; p. 146; p. 151; p. 155; p. 156; p. 161; p. 165; p. 166; p. 171; p. 175; p. 176; p. 181); (Unit 2: p. 191; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226) Student Notebook (description p. 42): (Orientation p. 57); (Unit 1: p. 65; p. 67; p. 69; p. 75; p. 77; p. 79; p. 85; p. 87; p. 89; p. 95; p. 97; p. 99; p. 105; p. 107; p. 109; p. 115; p. 117; p. 119; p. 125; p. 127; p. 129; p. 135; p. 137; p. 139; p. 145; p. 147; p. 149; p. 155; p. 157; p. 159; p. 165; p. 167; p. 169; p. 175;

g. Recognize that pri conveys specific meaning and pictu may support mear	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
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Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Phonological Awareness ELA.K.F.1.2: Demonstrate phonological awareness.	
		a. Blend and segment syllables in spoken words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:  Students put their hand under their chin to feel the syllables and clap to help hear the syllables. Then white Syllable Frames are used to allow students to see and count syllables. This skill is practiced in the Word Play activity in Unit 1. Word Play (description p. 48): (Unit 1: p. 100, p. 111; p. 120)
			Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)
			Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		b. Identify and produce alliterative and rhyming words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Instruction emphasizing phonological activities such as rhyming is included in Fundations® Level K during the <b>Make It Fun</b> and <b>Storytime</b> activities.
			<b>Make it Fun (description p. 48):</b> (Unit 1: p. 108; p. 118; p. 128), (Unit 2: p. 206)
			<b>Storytime (description p. 48):</b> (Unit 1: p. 112; p. 122; p. 182). Activities including alliteration or groups of words with the same initial sound include: p. 98, p.128, p 132
			Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)
			Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (see Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		c. Blend and segment onset and rimes of single-syllable words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Throughout Unit 1, instruction emphasizes phonological activities across the continuum while teaching letter-sound correspondences. Make It Fun (description p. 48): (Unit 1: p. 108), (Unit 2: p. 206), Storytime (description p. 48): (Unit 1: p. 112, p. 122; p. 182)
			Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)
			Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).
		d. Identify the initial, medial, and final sound of spoken words.	Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p.20, 57)  For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Students identify the initial, medial, and final sounds with the Wilson tapping technique. The skill of isolating phonemes <i>orally first</i> in a spoken word is emphasized in the procedure of <b>Dictation Words</b> and <b>Echo/Find Words</b> activities, and in some <b>Introduce New Concepts</b> and <b>Make It Fun</b> activities. The Wilson® finger tapping technique is used to analyze spoken words, segmenting and clarifying them into phonemes. The teacher says a word; students echo and then tap out the individual phonemes. Students <b>then</b> identify letter tiles or write the word applying the alphabetic principle and confirming their understanding of the identified sounds.

**Echo/Find Words (description p. 34):** (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 322; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p.401) **Dictation/Words (description p. 26):** (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293) (Unit 4: p.309; p.317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p. 337; p. 339) (Unit 5: p 353; p. 355; p. 363; p. 365; p. 373; p. 375; p. 379; p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405) Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 277) (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 322; p. 332). Additional Word Play and Make it Fun activities support the skill of segmenting spoken words into individual phonemes: Word Play – Listen for Sounds (Unit 3: p.239; p. 249; p. 259; p. 269; p. 279; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 325) Make it Fun (Unit 1: p. 68; p. 78; p. 98; p. 128; p 148; p. 158) (Unit 3: p. 243) p. 263; 273; 293). Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 38, 57, 89, 95) Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.) GEODES Level K Library: The Sound Search books in the GEODES Level K Library also provides practice with identifying pictures that begin with the sound that was orally produced. (See Inside Geodes p 25, 26, 45, 46,56)\*

Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning

Community for Fundations® (PLC).

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Strand	Standard	e. Add or delete phonemes at the beginning or end of a spoken word and say the resulting word.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.  Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:  During each Echo Find Words, teachers dictate several words which helps students recognize the change in the spoken word when a specified phoneme is added, changed, or removed.  Echo/Find Words (description p. 34): (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 322; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p.401)  Word Play (description p. 48): (Unit 2: p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 210), Echo/Find Words (description p. 34): (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239)  Make It Fun (description p. 48): (Unit 2: p. 190), (Unit 3: p. 236)
			Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)
			Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the
			Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Strand	Standard	f. Segment and blend phonemes in single-syllable spoken words.	
			p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p.401)  Dictation/Words (description p. 26): (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293) (Unit 4: p.309; p.317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p.; 337; p. 339) (Unit 5: p 353; p. 355; p. 363; p. 365; p. 373; p 375; p. 379; p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)  Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 277) (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 322; p. 332).  Additional Word Play and Make it Fun activities support the skill of segmenting spoken words into individual phonemes:
			Word Play – Listen for Sounds (Unit 3: p.239; p. 249; p. 259; p. 269; p. 279; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 325)

Phonics and Word Analysis ELA.K.F.1.3: Use knowledge of grade-appropriate phonics and word-analysis skills to decode words accurately.	Make it Fun (Unit 1: p. 68; p. 78; p. 98; p. 128; p 148; p. 158) (Unit 2: p. 197; p. 216) (Unit 3: p. 243, p 253 p. 263; 273; 283, 293). (Unit 4: p. 327; p. 337)  Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 38, 57, 89, 95).  Teachers have access to additional phonemic awareness resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)  Additional activities are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).  For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.  Geodes lessons across modules include instruction and opportunities for students to practice demands of this benchmark in carefully sequenced, knowledge-building texts.  Geodes GK M1 pp. 67–68  Geodes GK M2 p. 114  Geodes GK M3 pp. 185–186  Geodes GK M4 pp. 265–266
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Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		a. Demonstrate knowledge of the most frequent sound for each consonant.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Kindergarten students not only learn to recognize and name letters; they simultaneously learn their formation and the letter-sound correspondence; creating important linkages to the visual; motor; and phonological image of the letter. The following daily activities offer practice in a multimodal/multisensory manner using engaging materials. Letter-Keyword-Sound, Drill Sounds, Echo/Find Letters, Dictation/Sounds, Echo/Letter Formation, Skywrite/Letter Formation, Student Notebook, Alphabetical Order, Make it Fun.
			<b>Letter-Keyword-Sound (description p. 38):</b> (Orientation: p. 56), (Unit 1: p. 64; p. 74; p. 84; p. 94; p. 104; p. 114; p. 124; p. 134; p. 144; p. 154; p. 164; p. 174)
			<b>Drill Sounds (description p. 30):</b> (Orientation: p. 58), (Unit 1: p. 68; p. 70; p. 72; p. 74; p. 76; p. 78; p. 80; p. 82; p. 84; p. 86; p. 88; p. 90; p. 92; p. 94; p. 96; p. 98; p. 100; p. 102; p. 104; p. 106; p. 108; p. 110; p. 112; p. 114; p. 116; p. 118; p. 120; p. 122; p. 124; p. 126; p. 128; p. 130; p. 132; p. 134; p. 136; p. 138; p. 140; p. 142; p. 144; p. 146; p. 148; p. 150; p. 152; p. 154; p. 156; p. 158; p. 160; p. 162; p. 164; p. 166; p. 168; p. 170; p. 172; p. 174; p. 176; p. 178; p. 180; p. 182), (Unit 2: p. 190; p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 206; p. 208; p. 210; p. 212; p. 214; p. 216; p. 218; p. 220; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226; p. 228), (Unit 3: p. 236; p. 238; p. 240; p. 242; p. 244; p. 246; p. 248; p. 250; p. 252; p. 254; p. 256; p. 258; p. 260; p. 262; p. 264; p. 266; p. 268; p. 270; p. 272; p. 274; p. 276; p. 278; p. 280; p. 282; p. 284; p. 286; p. 288; p. 290; p. 292; p. 294), (Unit 4: p. 302; p. 304; p. 306;
			p. 308; p. 310; p. 312; p. 314; p. 316; p. 318; p. 320; p. 322; p. 324; p. 326; p. 328; p. 330; p. 332; p. 334; p. 336; p. 338; p. 340), (Unit 5:p. 348; p. 350; p. 352; p. 354; p. 356; p. 358; p. 360; p. 362; p. 362; p. 364; p. 366; p. 368;

p. 370; p. 372; p. 374; p. 376; p. 378; p. 380; p. 382; p. 384; p. 386; p. 388; p. 390; p. 392; p. 394; p. 396; p. 398; p. 400; p. 402; p. 404; p. 406)

Echo/Find Letters (description p. 32): (Unit 1: p. 69; p. 73; p. 79; p. 83; p. 89; p. 93; p. 99; p. 103; p. 109; p. 113; p. 119; p. 123; p. 133; p. 139; p. 143; p. 149; p. 153; p. 159; p. 163; p. 169; p. 173; p. 179), (Unit 2: p. 195; p. 209; p. 219), (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 313; p. 315; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333), (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p. 401)

**Dictation/Sounds (description p. 24):** Dictation (Dry Erase) – Unit Sounds (Unit 3: p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293), (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p. 337; p. 339), (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 363; p.365; p. 375; p. 379; p. 389; p. 395; p. 399; p. 405)

Echo/Letter Formation (description p. 36): (Orientation: p. 58), (Unit 1: p. 67; p. 71; p. 77; p. 81; p. 87; p. 91; p. 97; p. 101; p. 107; p. 111; p. 117; p. 121; p. 127; p. 131; p. 137; ,p. 141; p. 147; p. 151; p. 157; p. 161; p. 167; p. 171; p. 177; p. 181), (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 197; p. 201; p. 203; p. 205; p. 207; p. 209; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225), (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 251; p. 261; p. 269; p. 271; p. 279; p. 281; p. 289; p. 291;), (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339), (Unit 5: p. 353; p. 363; p. 373; p. 383; p. 393; p. 403)

**Student Notebook (description p. 42):** (Orientation: p. 57), (Unit 1: p. 65; p. 67; p. 77; p. 79; p. 85; p. 87; p. 89; p. 95; p. 97; p. 99; p. 105; p. 107; p. 109; p. 115; p. 117; p. 119; p. 125; p. 127; p. 129; p. 135; p. 137; p. 139; p. 145; p. 147; p. 149; p. 155; p. 157; p. 159; p. 165; p. 167; p. 169; p. 175; p. 177; p. 179), (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 201; p. 203 p. 205; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225; p. 227), (Unit 4: p. 303; p. 305)

**Make It Fun (description p. 48):** (Unit 1: p. 68; p. 78; p. 88; p. 98; p. 108; p. 118; p. 128; p. 138; p. 148; p. 158; p. 168; p. 178), (Unit 4: p. 307)

Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p. 38, 52, 54–56, 84) Teachers have access to additional resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		b. Demonstrate knowledge of the short and long sounds for the five major vowels.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			In Fundations®, vowel letter/sound recognition is taught within the context of six syllable types that determine the sound of the vowel(s) within a syllable. The Wilson tapping technique is a tool to help students develop their phonemic awareness skills and practice the alphabetic principle, so they can read and spell words. Finger tapping adds a powerful tactile component to segmenting and clarifying phonemes before blending them to read words, thus distinguishing the vowel sound. The key to the vowel sound is identifying the type of syllable in which the vowel resides. A child who knows the short sound /ă/ but does not know when "a" says /ă/, will not be able to decode unfamiliar word. The short sound of a vowel is found in closed syllables. This is the most common syllable by far—more than 50% of syllables in English are closed. Therefore, students' ability to solidify and master word attack skills for the closed syllable pattern is key. The focus of Fundations® Level K is the closed syllable type and the short vowel sounds.
			Drill Sounds (description p. 30): (Unit 1: p. 86; p. 88; p. 90; p. 92; p. 94; p. 96; p. 98; p. 100; p. 102; p. 104; p. 106; p. 108; p. 110; p. 112; p. 114; p. 116; p. 118; p. 120; p. 122; p. 124; p. 126; p. 128; p. 130; p. 132; p. 134; p. 136; p. 138; p. 140; p. 142; p. 144; p. 146; p. 148; p. 150; p. 152; p. 154; p. 156; p. 158; p. 160; p. 162; p. 164; p. 166; p. 168; p. 170; p. 172; p. 174; p. 176; p. 178; p. 180; p. 182), (Unit 2: p. 190; p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 206; p. 208; p. 210; p. 212; p. 214; p. 216; p. 218; p. 220; p. 222; p. 224; p. 226; p. 228), (Unit 3: p. 236; p. 238; p. 240; p. 242; p. 244; p. 246; p. 248; p. 250; p. 252; p. 254; p. 256; p. 258; p. 260; p. 262; p. 264; p. 266; p. 268; p. 270; p. 272; p. 274; p. 276; p. 278; p. 280; p. 282; p. 284; p. 286; p. 288; p. 290; p. 292; p. 294), (Unit 4: p. 302; p. 304; p. 306; p. 308;
			p. 310; p. 312; p. 314; p. 315; p. 318; p. 320; p. 322; p. 322; p. 324; p. 326; p. 328; p. 330; p. 332; p. 334; p. 336; p. 338; p. 340), (Unit 5: p. 348; p. 350;

p. 352; p. 354; p. 356; p. 358; p. 360; p. 362; p. 364; p. 366; p. 368; p. 370; p. 372; p. 374; p. 376; p. 378; p. 380; p. 382; p. 384; p386; p. 388; p. 390; p. 392; p. 394; p. 396; p. 400; p. 402; p. 404; p. 406) Echo/Find Letters (description p. 32): (Unit 1: p. 89; p. 93; p. 99; p. 103; p. 109; p. 113; p. 119; p. 123; p. 129; p. 139; p. 143; p. 149; p. 153; p. 159; p. 163; p. 169; p. 173; p. 179), (Unit 2: 195; p. 209; p. 219), (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 249; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 313; p. 315; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335), (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p. 401) Letter-Keyword-Sound (description p. 38): (Unit 1: p. 84; p. 94; p. 105; p. 124) Echo/Letter Formation (description p. 36): (Unit 1: p. 87; p. 97; p. 107; p. 117; p. 127; p. 137; p. 147; p. 157; p. 167; p. 177), (Unit 2: p. 193; p. 195; p. 203; p. 207; p. 211; p. 213; p. 215; p. 217; p. 221; p. 223; p. 225), (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 251; p. 259; p. 261; p. 269; p. 271; p. 281; p. 289; p. 291), (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339), (Unit 5: p. 353; p. 363; p. 373; p. 383; p. 393; p. 403) **Student Notebook (description p. 42):** (Unit 1: p. 85; p. 87; p. 89; p. 97; p. 99; p. 107; p. 109; p. 117; p. 119; p. 127; p. 129; p. 137; p. 147; p. 149; p. 157; p. 159; p. 167; p. 169; p. 177; p. 179), (Unit 2: p. 193, Word Play (description p. 48): Unit 3: 239, p. 249; p. 259; p. 269; p. 279; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 325) Word Play – Listen for Sounds introduces students to the long vowel sound. This activity helps students distinguish between long and short sounds (Unit 3: p.239; p. 249; p. 259; p. 269; p. 279; p. 289), (Unit 4: p. 325)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		c. Decode consonant- vowel-consonant (CVC) words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			In Level K, students learn to read and spell CVC words and words with digraphs, up to three sounds, beginning by blending words that start with continuous consonants <b>f</b> , <b>m</b> , <b>n</b> , <b>l</b> , <b>r</b> and <b>s</b> . With the mastery of letter-to-sound correspondence and the development of blending skills, students will be able to decode all words presented with CVC and VC pattern. This is practiced daily with the <b>Word Play-Make Words for Decoding</b> and <b>Make it Fun</b> activities.
			Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 2 p. 190), (Unit 3: p. 263), (Unit 4: p. 302), (Unit 5: p. 349)
			Word Play (description p. 48): (Unit 2: p. 192; p. 194; p. 196; p. 198; p. 200; p. 202; p. 204; p. 210; p. 212; p. 214; p. 220; p. 222, p. 224, p. 228), (Unit 3: p. 238; p. 240; p. 242; p. 244; p. 246; p. 248; p. 252; p. 254; p. 256; p. 258; p. 262; p. 264; p. 266; p. 268; p. 272; p. 274; p. 276; p. 278; p. 282; p. 284; p. 286; p. 288; p. 292; p. 294), (Unit 4: p. 304; p. 306; p. 308; p. 310; p. 312; p. 314; p. 316; p. 318; p. 320; p. 324; p. 326; p. 328; p. 330; p. 334; p. 336; p. 338; p. 340), (Unit 5: p. 348; p. 350; p. 352; p. 358; p. 360; p. 362; p. 368; p. 370; p. 372; p. 378; p. 380; p. 382; p. 384; p. 388; p. 390; p. 392; p. 398; p. 400; p. 402) Make it Fun: (Unit 2: p. 206) (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 317; p. 355, p, 365, p 375) Emphasize the fluent reading of sentences; using phrasing.
			Word Play – Read Sentences: (Unit 4: p 3.17, 327, 336), (Unit 5: p 352; p. 359, p. 363, p. 369; p. 373; p. 378; p. 383; p. 385; p. 389; p. 399; p. 403)
			Make it Fun- Change the Sentence: (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375)

<b>Storytime:</b> (Unit 4: p. 331; p. 341)
Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (58–61, 85–88, 93, 94, 96–98, 102–104) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section.)
Geodes Level K Library: Additional practice in decoding practice is provided with the 32 Duet Books found in the <i>Geodes Level K Library which</i> aligns specifically with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Level K. Each child-read text is at least 90 percent decodable, as aligned with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Units for students to practice taught phonetic elements and Fundations® Trick Words in connected text. See Inside Geodes K p. 5, 22, 23, 27, 43–47.*

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		d. Encode consonant- vowel-consonant (CVC) words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Encoding skills are approached in tandem with decoding skills. Spelling is directly taught and reinforced using multisensory techniques and manipulatives. Level K focuses on VC and CVC orthographic patterns.
			Echo/Find Words (description p. 34): (Unit 3: p. 237; p. 239; p. 247; p. 249; p. 257; p. 259; p. 267; p. 269; p. 277; p. 279; p. 287; p. 289); (Unit 4: p. 307; p. 313; p. 315; p. 322; p. 323; p. 325; p. 333; p. 335); (Unit 5: p. 349; p. 359; p. 361; p. 369; p. 391; p. 401)
			<b>Dictation/Words (description p. 26):</b> (Unit 3: p. 241; p. 243; p. 251; p. 253; p. 261; p. 263; p. 271; p. 273; p. 281; p. 283; p. 291; p. 293) (Unit 4: p.309; p.317; p. 319; p. 327; p. 329; p.; 337; p. 339) (Unit 5: p 353; p. 355; p. 363; p. 365; p. 373; p 375; p. 379; p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
			Introduce New Concepts: (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 379)
			<b>Dictation/Sentences (description p. 28):</b> (Unit 5: p. 383; p. 389; p. 393; p. 395; P. 399; p. 403 p. 405)
			Word Play – Sentence Dictation/Write Sentences: (Unit 5: p. 359, p. 361; p. 369, p. 371; p. 373; p. 381)
			<b>Make it Fun:</b> (Unit 5: p. 355; p. 365; p. 375)
			Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (p 89, 95, 106–110) and the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC). Teachers have access to these resources with the purchase of the Level K Manual.

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Fluency ELA.K.F.1.4: Recognize and read with automaticity grade-level high frequency words.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			GK M1 L6 > Practice Reading Fluency p. 80 L23 > Practice Fluency p. 295
			Geodes lessons across Modules 3 and 4 include instruction and opportunities for students to practice demands of this benchmark in carefully sequenced, knowledge-building texts.
			Geodes GK M3 pp. 43–44
			Geodes GK M3 pp. 149–150
			Geodes GK M4 pp. 283–284
			Geodes GK M4 pp. 295–296
			Fundations® addresses this standard through the following:
			Automatic word recognition of Level K Trick Words, combined with students' emerging phonetic knowledge, will provide mastery instruction for 25/25 of the most common words and 75% of the first 50 words on both the Fry and American Heritage high frequency lists. Phonetically irregular high frequency words and high frequency words with regular sound-spelling patterns not yet introduced in the curriculum are taught as words to be memorized, called Trick Words in Fundations®. Starting in Unit 3, several trick words are introduced and practiced in the <b>Teach Trick Words</b> and <b>Trick Word Practice</b> activities. Trick words are always introduced within the context of a

sentence to promote automatic and fluent reading in to aid in defining the word when necessary.

**Teach Trick Words (description p. 44):** (Unit 3: p. 250; p. 260; p. 270; p. 280; p. 290), (Unit 4: p. 305; p. 315; p. 325; p. 335), (Unit 5: p. 351; p. 361; p. 371; p. 381; p. 391; p. 401)

Trick Word Practice (description p. 46): (Unit 3: p. 255; p. 265; p. 275; p. 285; p. 295), (Unit 4: p. 309; p. 319; p. 329; p. 339), (Unit 5: p. 354; p. 364; p. 374; p. 384; p. 394; p. 404) Words taught as Trick Words in Level K: the; a; and; are; to; is; his; as; has; was; we; she; he; be; me; l; you; they; or; for; of; have; from; by; my; do; one; Level K students will be able to *read* high-frequency words that have regular VC and CVC sound spelling patterns; including the following words from Fry's first 100 list: in; that; it; on; with; at; this; had; but; not; when; if; up; then; them; him; sit; did; get.

Additional activities are provided in the Home Support Packet (81–82, 91, 100–101) Teachers have access to additional resources provided in companion learning community (PLC) that is available to teachers with the purchase of the Level K Manual. (See Expert Tips/Ideas section)

Additional activities to specifically teach Dolch and Fry words are provided in the Fundations® Level K B.E.S.T Supplement (See Activity Packet) which is provided online via the online teacher companion resource community called the Prevention Learning Community for Fundations® (PLC).

Geodes Level K Library aligns with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Level K. The Duet Books child-read text is at least 90 percent decodable, as aligned with the scope and sequence of Fundations® Units. Students practice taught phonetic elements and Fundations® Trick Words in connected text. (See Inside Geodes® Level K p. 5, 22, 23, 27, 43–47.)

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Reading	Reading Prose	Literary Elements	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	and Poetry	ELA.K.R.1.1: Describe the main	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		character(s), setting, and important events in a story.	grade-level standard.
		important events in a story.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			With a Wisdom addresses this standard in the following lessons.
			Primary Example
			GK M2 L30 p. 411
			GK M1
			L13 > Analyze the Words and Illustrations in <i>Last Stop on Market Street</i>
			p. 169 L15 > Execute Focusing Question Task 3 p. 196
			L20 > Annotate Repeating Words p. 259
			GK M2
			L26 > Identify the Importance of Sequencing Events p. 359
			GK M3
			L12 > Listen Actively and Share Observations p. 160
			L13 > Identify Key Details p. 173
			, , = p: -:
			GK M4
			L17 > Use Illustrations to Understand Events p. 235
			L18 > Collect Evidence for Focusing Question Task 3 p. 253

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Perspective and Point of View ELA.K.R.1.3: Explain the roles of author and illustrator of a story.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M1 L16 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 2 p. 211
			GK M1 L3 > Analyze Pictures and Language in <i>My Five Senses</i> p. 34 L19 > Create Illustrations of the Text p. 248
			GK M2 L14 > Experiment with Describing Characters p. 190
			GK M3 L2 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 1 p. 21
			GK M4 L7 > Identify Reasons That Support a Point p. 97 L25 > Analyze Illustrations in <i>Moon Rope</i> p. 356

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Poetry ELA.K.R.1.4: Identify rhyme in a poem.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M1 L26 p. 329
			GK M2 L18 > Practice Fluency p. 246
			GK M3 L6 > Welcome p. 77 L21 > Overview; Welcome p. 289
			<b>GK M4</b> L5 > Welcome p. 65
			L18 > Welcome p. 249 L19 > Welcome p. 265 L20 > Welcome p. 281

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
	Reading	Structure	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
	Informational Text	ELA.K.R.2.1: Use titles, headings,	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		and illustrations to predict and confirm the topic of texts.	grade-level standard.
		·	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M1 L23 > Share Observations p. 292
			GK M1
			L6 > Launch p. 76
			L7DD p. 95
			L8 > Close Reading with Illustrations and Language p. 102
			GK M2
			L1 > Gallery Walk of Module Texts p. 9
			GK M3
			L13 > Examine the Importance of Topic Statements p. 177
			L24 p. 333
			L26 > Welcome p. 363
			GK M4
			L8 > Compare <i>Europe</i> with <i>World Atlas</i> p. 112

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Central Idea ELA.K.R.2.2: Identify the topic of and multiple details in a text.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M4 L10 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details in <i>Antarctica</i> ; Identify the Main Topic and Key Details in <i>Africa</i> p. 137
			GK M1 L2 > Act Out <i>My Five Senses</i> p. 21 L7 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details; Land/Wrap p. 88
			GK M2 L3 > Identify Main Topic and Key Details; Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 35 L10 > Analyze the Use of Repetition and Color in <i>The Cornell Farm</i> p. 134
			GK M3 L9 > Identify Main Topic; Annotate and Record Key Details p. 121
			GK M4 L3 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details in <i>Europe</i> p. 36 L24 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details in <i>Australia</i> p. 339 L29 p. 407

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Argument	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.R.2.4: Explain the	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		difference between opinions and facts about a topic.	grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M4 L12 > Experiment with Supporting an Opinion p. 170
			GK M1
			L8 > Collect Text Evidence p. 103
			GK M2
			L5 > Execute Focusing Question Task 1 p. 64
			L29 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 402
			GK M3
			L8 > Examine Informative Writing p. 108
			L27 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 379
			GK M4
			L5 > Experiment with Expressing an Opinion p. 71
			L11 > Experiment with Supporting an Opinion p. 155
			L31 > Execute Focusing Question Task 5 p. 439
			L35DD p. 496

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
	Reading Across Genres	Interpreting Figurative Language ELA.K.R.3.1: Identify and explain descriptive words in text(s).	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M2 L26 > Annotate Words Describing Size in <i>The Three Billy Goats Gruff</i> p. 361
			GK M1 L13DD p. 174 L14 > Interpret Descriptive Words in <i>Last Stop on Market Street</i> p. 181
			GK M2 L13DD p. 179 L14 > Experiment with Describing Characters p. 190 L15 > Experiment with Describing Characters p. 202 L16 > Execute Focusing Question Task 3 p. 219
			<b>GK M3</b> L2DD p. 28 L24DD p. 344
			GK M4 L12 > Collect Evidence for Focusing Question Task 2 p. 168

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Paraphrasing and Summarizing ELA.K.R.3.2: Retell a text orally to enhance comprehension:	
		a. Use main character(s), setting, and important events for a story.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M2 L26 > Identify the Importance of Sequencing Events; Act Out the Text p. 359
			GK M1 L12 > Retell Events p. 158 L18 > Act Out <i>Chicka Chicka Boom Boom</i> p. 235
			GK M2 L13 > Examine the Importance of Describing Characters p. 174 L22 > Identify the Essential Meaning of <i>The Little Red Hen;</i> Retell <i>The Little Red Hen</i> p. 305 L24 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 2 p. 332 L30 > Verbally Rehearse for the EOM Task p. 416
			GK M3 L14 > Retell <i>The Little House</i> p. 191
			GK M4 L17 > Use Illustrations to Understand Events p. 235

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		b. Use topic and details for an informational text.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M3 L23 > Retell Key Details; Record the Main Topic and Key Details p. 321
			GK M1 L15 > Identify Essential Meanings; Execute Focusing Question Task 3 p. 194 L24 > Act Out <i>Rap a Tap Tap</i> p. 306
			GK M2 L9 > Share Key Details p. 116
			GK M4
			L2 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details p. 22 L20 > Interpret the Essential Meaning of <i>Carta Marina</i> and <i>Earth from</i> <i>Space</i> p. 288
			L23 > Identify the Main Topic and Key Details in <i>South America</i> p. 324

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Comparative Reading	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.R.3.3: Compare and	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		contrast characters' experiences	grade-level standard.
		in stories.	
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M2 L27 > Compare Characters p. 376
			GK M1
			L15DD p. 200
			L19 > Compare Illustrations p. 249
			GK M2
			L16 > Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 215
			L21 > Identify the Problem and Resolution in <i>Three Little Pigs</i> p. 296
			L24 > Engage in New-Read Assessment 2 p. 332
			GK M3
			L15 > Analyze the Composition of a Painting p. 203
			GK M4
			L18 > Collect Evidence for Focusing Question Task 3 p. 253
			L19 > Collect Evidence for Focusing Question Task 3 p. 269

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
Vocabulary	Finding Meaning	Academic Vocabulary ELA.K.V.1.1: Use grade-level academic vocabulary in speaking	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
		and writing.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example GK M3 L12 > Use Vocabulary While Writing p. 163
			GK M1 L5 > Express Understanding of <i>The Five Senses</i> p. 62 L16 > Examine Formal and Informal Language p. 206
			GK M2 L18DD p. 249 L22DD p. 310
			<b>GK M3</b> L14DD p. 197 L19DD p. 268
			GK M4 L1DD p. 13 L31DD p. 445 L35 > Engage in a Socratic Seminar p. 492
			Geodes lessons across modules include instruction and opportunities for students to practice demands of this benchmark in carefully sequenced, knowledge-building texts.
			Geodes GK M1 p. 57 Geodes GK M2 p. 211 Geodes GK M3 p. 235 Geodes GK M4 p. 249

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of  Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Morphology	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language
		ELA.K.V.1.2: Ask and answer	Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the
		questions about unfamiliar words in grade-level content.	grade-level standard.
			Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M3 L27DD p. 384
			GK M1
			L1DD p. 13
			L6DD p. 83
			L23DD p. 300
			GK M2
			L15DD p. 206
			L20DD p. 284
			GK M3
			L1DD p. 12
			GK M4
			L16 > Answer Questions about Unknown Words p. 220
			L19DD p. 275
			L32 > Examine the Importance of Verbal Descriptions p. 456

Strand	Standard	Benchmark	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
		Context and Connotation ELA.K.V.1.3: Identify and sort common words into basic categories, relating vocabulary to	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
		background knowledge.	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
			Primary Example
			GK M2 L2DD p. 29
			GK M1
			L2DD p. 28
			L4DD p. 55
			L5DD p. 69 L9DD p. 121
			GK M2
			L9DD p. 122
			L27DD p. 382
			GK M3
			L3DD p. 43
			L21DD p. 299
			GK M4
			L12DD p. 173

Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts  ELA Expectations	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
ELA.K12.EE.1.1: Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	Collecting and citing evidence to support ideas in speaking and writing is a core practice in Wit & Wisdom Florida.
	Students collect evidence during and after reading as a class, in small groups, in pairs, or independently. Students use graphic organizers, their journals, or other note-taking systems to collect and record evidence prior to expressing their understandings through writing or speaking.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
	Primary Example GK M2 L3 > Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 36
	GK M1 L30 > Introduce the EOM Task p. 381
	GK M2 L15 > Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 201
	<b>GK M3</b> L27 > Participate in Socratic Seminar p. 379
	GK M4 L18 > Collect Evidence for Focusing Question Task 3 p. 253

ELA.K12.EE.2.1: Read and comprehend grade-level	
complex texts proficiently.	

For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.

Wit & Wisdom Florida is a text-centered curriculum. By design, students work with the same knowledge-building text sets, allowing all of them to grow shared knowledge and academic vocabulary across lessons and modules. Students are engaged in using grade-appropriate comprehension skills by first listening to rich grade-level texts read aloud in the early grades and reading with increasing independence as their decoding skills develop. They comprehend a range of texts because they have a strong knowledge base and appropriate support across the modules and years.

See the Module Overview > Texts list of the core and supplementary texts included in the module, GK M1–4.

See Appendix A: Text Complexity for a description of the quantitative and qualitative complexity of the module's core texts.

Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts  ELA Expectations	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida
ELA.K12.EE.3.1: Make inferences to support comprehension.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom®</i> + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	The Wit & Wisdom Florida Content Stages are a framework for close reading and questioning that is specifically designed to engage students in deep comprehension of complex texts across grade levels. The Content Stages guide students' daily work in Wit & Wisdom Florida—from first encountering and understanding the literal meaning of text to analyzing, connecting, and making inferences from text. Wit & Wisdom Florida's Content Stages optimize the learning opportunities each text presents while building sound habits for wide reading across genres.
	The first two stages—Wonder and Organize—focus on questioning and organizing literal comprehension. The next two stages—Reveal and Distill—deepen students' comprehension through analysis of craft, structure, and meaning, of the parts and the whole. Finally, in the Know Stage, students consider the text in the context of their own knowledge and learning.
	See the Module Overview > Module Map to identify lessons focused on the Reveal Stage and the Distill Stage.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
	Primary Example GK M2 L15 > Collect Evidence for the Focusing Question Task p. 201
	<b>GK M1</b> L16 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 207
	<b>GK M2</b> L9 > Identify Key Details p. 113
	<b>GK M3</b> L12DD p. 166
	GK M4 L21 > Record Knowledge p. 302

Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts ELA Expectations	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
ELA.K12.EE.4.1: Use appropriate collaborative techniques and active listening skills when engaging in discussions in a variety of situations.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
,	In all modules and grades of <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> Florida, students participate in formal structured,
	text-based, academic discussions (Socratic Seminars) and informal, collaborative
	content- and text-based conversations and tasks (through routines like Think-Pair-Share).
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
	Primary Example
	GK M2 L17 > Examine the Difference between Active Listening and Hearing p. 233
	GK M1
	L16 > Participate in Socratic Seminar p. 207
	GK M2
	L2 > Examine Speaking with a Strong Voice p. 24
	L29 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 402
	GK M3
	L17 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 229
	L27 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 379
	GK M4
	L15 > Participate in a Socratic Seminar p. 209

Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts ELA Expectations	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
ELA.K12.EE.5.1: Use the accepted rules governing a specific format to create quality work.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	The Wit & Wisdom Florida Craft Stages and writing models provide students with clear structures for their written, visual, and spoken work.
	The Craft Stages are a sequenced process for building skills in writing, speaking, and presenting. The first <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> Florida Craft Stage is Examine—in which students examine an exemplar of writing, visual presentation, or speaking to identify the elements and structures of quality communication.
	See the Module Overview > Module Map to identify lessons focused on the Examine Stage.
	The Wit & Wisdom Florida writing models give students visuals for organizing their narrative, opinion/argument, and expository writing.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
	Primary Example GK M4 L35DD p. 496
	GK M1
	L30DD p. 385
	<b>GK M2</b> L32DD p. 442
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	<b>GK M3</b> L30DD p. 420
	GK M4
	L10 > Examine the Importance of Showing Understanding p. 142

Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts ELA Expectations	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida
ELA.K12.EE.6.1: Use appropriate voice and tone when speaking or writing.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	In Wit & Wisdom Florida, students examine and are explicitly taught distinctions between formal and informal language. Engagement with the curriculum's module texts and content builds students' academic vocabulary. Integration of sentence frames, process writing, speaking and listening guidelines, and explicit vocabulary instruction supports students' use of academic language in communicating their ideas about module texts and topics in formal presentations, Socratic Seminars, and writing.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following lessons:
	Primary Example
	GK M1 L16 > Participate in Socratic Seminar p. 207
	GK M1
	L25 > Examine Having Conversations p. 318
	GK M2
	L4 > Welcome p. 47
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	L15 > Welcome p. 201
	GK M4
	L21 > Execute Responding to a Peer's Writing p. 299

English Language Development	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom Florida with Fundations®
ELD.K12.ELL.LA.1: English language learners communicate information, ideas, and concepts necessary for academic success in the content area of	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
Language Arts.	In writing, Wit & Wisdom Florida students engage in writing-to-learn and learning-to-write activities daily, building their skills with using writing to communicate their academic ideas and understandings.
	In oral communication, <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> Florida lessons intentionally shift the balance of talking from teachers to students, engaging students in daily meaningful opportunities to speak and listen. All <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> Florida students speak and listen to communicate academic information, ideas, and concepts daily.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following modules:
	GK M1–4
ELD.K12.ELL.SI.1: English language learners communicate for social and instructional purposes within the school setting.	For the Florida edition, Great Minds' Wit & Wisdom® + Wilson Language Training's Fundations® form the major tool of instruction to meet the grade-level standard.
	Wit & Wisdom Florida students hone their skills and awareness of the many purposes for writing, speaking, and listening. They learn to tailor their writing and speaking to specific purposes and audiences.
	Students engage in daily informal academic conversations and write-to-learn activities and in frequent formal presentations, discussions, and extended writing tasks.
	Wit & Wisdom® addresses this standard in the following modules:
	GK M1-4

<sup>\*</sup>About *Geodes Level K Library*: Great Minds<sup>®</sup> and Wilson Language Training<sup>®</sup> have collaborated to create a collection of accessible, knowledge-building books for emerging and developing readers. *Geodes* Level K Library aligns with the scope and sequence of Fundations<sup>®</sup> Level K. The Library is published by Great Minds and sold separately. Wilson Language Training is a distributor.