# WIT& WISDOM® MORE MEANINGFUL ENGLISH

Massachusetts Curriculum

Framework for English Language Arts and Literacy Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom* 

> **GRADE 2** November 2018

# WIT & WIT & WISDOM®

#### ABOUT WIT & WISDOM

*Wit & Wisdom*<sup>®</sup> is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds<sup>®</sup>, an organization that brings together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content. With *Wit & Wisdom*, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. Instead of basals, students read books they love to build knowledge of important topics and to develop and refine literacy skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

*Wit & Wisdom* is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

*Wit & Wisdom* integrates ELA strands so that students read to learn; the curriculum does not systematically teach the youngest students to learn to read. For structured foundational skills instruction, *Wit & Wisdom* teacher–writers recommend that early elementary educators use *Wit & Wisdom* alongside a proven, research-based foundational skills program.

#### **HIGH RATINGS**

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* is the only ELA resource to receive a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

#### **PROVEN RESULTS**

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at greatminds.org/english.

#### **ONGOING SUPPORT**

To support and sustain successful implementation, *Wit & Wisdom*'s team offers customizable professional development—online or on-site. *Wit & Wisdom* also includes support resources available only from Great Minds:

Introducing Wit & Wisdom •

- Core text list
- Implementation Guide
- Module o (GK-2, G3-5, G6-8)

Extending Wit & Wisdom

- Parent Tip Sheets
- Volume of Reading text list
- Wit & Wisdom assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum's rich artwork)

# Massachusetts Curriculum Framework for English Language Arts and Literacy Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom*

## **GRADE 2 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

The majority of the Grade 2 Massachusetts Curriculum Framework for English Language Arts and Literacy standards are fully covered by Grade 2 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum. The areas where the Grade 2 Massachusetts standards and Grade 2 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum do not align will require supplemental materials. A detailed analysis of alignment is provided in the table below. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the Massachusetts standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*.

### <u>KEY</u>

- *Wit & Wisdom* fully addresses the Massachusetts standard.
- *Wit & Wisdom* may not completely address the Massachusetts standard.
- Wit & Wisdom does not address the Massachusetts standard.
- Wit & Wisdom addresses the Massachusetts standard at a different grade level.

G = grade level	Examples:
M = module	G2 M1 L6 = Grade 2 Module 1 Lesson 6
L = lesson	G2 M1 L6DD = Grade 2 Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive
DD = Deep Dive	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Reading	Key Ideas and	RL.2.1	0	G2 M1 L1–3, L10–12, L14–17, L19, L25–26
Standards for Literature	Details	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate	G	G2 M2 L12, L14, L16, L18–28, L30–35
		understanding of key details in a text.	C	G2 M3 L5–6, L10–11, L13, L25, L29
			C	G2 M4 L9–16, L22–23, L25–26, L28–29, L32–33
		RL.2.2	C	G2 M1 L2, L11–16, L18, L25, L27–29, L31–32
		Retell stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their	G	G2 M2 L12, L14, L17, L19, L21–25, L27, L29, L31–35
		central message, lesson, or moral.	C	G2 M3 L11, L15, L17, L20, L25–26, L28, L30
			C	G2 M4 L11, L13, L14–15
		RL.2.3	C	G2 M1 L2, L11–13, L15–19
		Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.	C	G2 M2 L12–15, L17–21, L23–24, L27, L29
			C	G2 M3 L17, L22–23, L29–30
			C	G2 M4 L11, L14
	Craft and Structure	RL.2.4	C	G2 M1 L2–3, L13, L15, L26–27, L27DD, L28, L28DD
		Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines)	C	G2 M3 L5–6, L11, L16–18
		supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.	G	G2 M4 L12
		RL.2.5	C	G2 M1 L12, L15–17, L27–29
		Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning	G	G2 M2 L23, L27, L29
		introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.		G2 M3 L27
		RL.2.6	C	G2 M1 L3
		Explain what dialogue is and how it can reveal characters' thoughts and perspectives.	G	G2 M3 L8, L16, L21, L30

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Integration of	RL.2.7	G2 M1 L10–13, L16–17, L25, L28
	Knowledge and Ideas	Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters,	G2 M2 L24, L26, L28, L30 G2 M4 L10, L12–15
		setting, or plot.	G2 M4 L10, L12–15
		RL.2.9	G2 M2 L23–25, L28–32
		Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures.	
	Range of	RL.2.10	G2 M1-4
	Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Independently and proficiently read and comprehend literary texts representing a variety of genres, cultures, and perspectives and exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 2.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.
Reading	Key Ideas and	RI.2.1	G2 M1 L4–6, L9, L20–22, L24, L30
Standards for Informational	Details	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate	G2 M2 L1–2, L6, L10–12, L18, L33–35
Text		understanding of key details in a text.	G2 M3 L1–34
			G2 M4 L1–9, L13, L17–31, L33
		RI.2.2	G2 M1 L5–9, L11, L21, L23, L30–32
		Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs	G2 M2 L2, L4, L7–8, L10, L33–35
		within the text.	G2 M3 L3, L9, L11, L17
			G2 M4 L8–9, L20

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		RI.2.3	G2 M1 L20, L22–24
		Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts,	G2 M2 L3–5, L9, L32
		mathematical ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.	G2 M3 L4
			G2 M4 L5, L18–23
	Craft and	RI.2.4	G2 M1 L5, L22
	Structure	Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject	G2 M2 L2, L8, L11, L16–17
		area.	G2 M3 L2, L11, L21
			G2 M4 L1DD, L3DD, L4–5, L5DD, L7DD, L19, L22DD, L23DD, L24DD
		RI.2.5	G2 M1 L5-6
		Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings,	G2 M2 L1, L7, L11
		glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	G2 M4 L4–8, L18, L21, L24–25
		RI.2.6	G2 M2 L4, L10
		Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	G2 M4 L7, L18, L20, L26, L28
	Integration of	RI.2.7	G2 M1 L15
	Knowledge and Ideas	Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to	G2 M2 L2, L4
		and clarify a text.	G2 M3 L1–5, L7–9, L14, L20
			G2 M4 L4, L6

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		RI.2.8		G2 M1 L5, L8
		Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.		G2 M4 L8, L21, L27–28
		RI.2.9		G2 M1 L10
		Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same		G2 M2 L6, L13, L33
		topic.		G2 M3 L4, L10, L12, L18, L20, L23, L29, L31
	Range of	RI.2.10		G2 M1-4
	Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Independently and proficiently read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, mathematical, and technical texts, exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 2.		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.
Reading	Phonics	RF.2.3		
Standards for Foundational	and Word	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word a	ana	alysis skills in decoding words.
Skills	Recognition	RF.2.3a		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.		
		RF.2.3b		Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.		
		RF.2.3c		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.		
		RF.2.3d		Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.		

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>RF.2.3e</b> Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<b>RF.2.3f</b> Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
	Fluency	<b>RF.2.4</b> Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to su	ppo	ort comprehension.
		<b>RF.2.4a</b> Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.		Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G2 M1 L1-L3, L8
		<b>RF.2.4b</b> Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.		Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G2 M1 L1-L3, L8
		<b>RF.2.4c</b> Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
Writing Standards	Text Types and Purposes	W.2.1 Write opinion pieces that introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., <i>because</i> , <i>and</i> , <i>also</i> ) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section. In math, instead of writing opinions, students write or draw solutions to math word problems and present arguments to explain their thinking.		G2 M4 L12, L15, L26, L31–32

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>W.2.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts that		G2 M1 L2, L4–6, L8, L11, L13–18, L21–24, L26–27, L29, L31–32
		introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding		G2 M2 L2–5, L7–9, L12–15, L17–19, L22–24, L28–35
		statement or section.		G2 M3 L5–6, L11–12, L17
				G2 M4 L3, L6–8, L17–21
		W.2.3		
		1 1	sho	Int a well-elaborated event or experience, or a set of events ow actions, thoughts, and feelings; use temporal words to se of closure.
		W.2.3a		Supplemental material is necessary to address using
		For poems, use words and phrases that form patterns of sounds (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, end rhymes, repeated sounds in words or lines) to create structure.		words and phrases that form patterns of sound to create structure in poetry. The following lessons address writing narratives as described in W.2.3.
				G2 M3 L14–23, L25–29, L31–34
	Production and	W.2.4		G2 M1 L14, L17–18, L24
	Distribution of Writing	Produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task,		G2 M2 L5, L9, L17–18, L29, L34
		purpose, and audience.		G2 M4 L6–7, L18, L20
		<b>W.2.5</b> With guidance and support from adults and peer revising and editing.	ers	, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by
		W.2.5b		G2 M1 L32
		Demonstrate the ability to choose and use appropriate vocabulary (as described in		G2 M2 L35
		Language Standards 4–6 up to and including grade 2).		G2 M3 L34
				G2 M4 L21

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>W.2.6</b> With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.		G2 M2 L21–24
	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	<b>W.2.7</b> Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).		G2 M1 L30 G2 M4 L2–8, L22–30
		<b>W.2.8</b> Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.		G2 M1 L8–9, L15, L17, L23, L29–32 G2 M2 L4–5, L9–10, L14–15, L19, L22–24, L30–31, L33–35 G2 M3 L3–6, L8, L10–12, L17, L30–34 G2 M4 L3–8, L13–16, L18–21, L23–31
	Range of Writing	<b>W.2.10</b> Write routinely for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.		G2 M1–4 This standard is fundamental to the learning design and is addressed in nearly every lesson where students write for a range of tasks, purposes, audiences, and time frames.
Speaking and Listening Standards	Comprehension and Collaboration	<b>SL.2.1</b> Participate in collaborative conversations with and adults in small and larger groups.	div	rerse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers
		<b>SL.2.1a</b> Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		G2 M1 L1, L3–10, L12, L21, L31 G2 M2 L10

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		SL.2.1b	G2 M1 L7–9, L22–23, L29
		Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.	G2 M2 L10
		SL.2.1c	G2 M1 L4, L6–9, L20–23, L29, L31
		Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.	G2 M3 L10–11, L13, L33–34
		SL.2.2	G2 M1 L1–4, L10–11, L15, L17, L20–21, L25, L30, L32
		Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented	G2 M2 L3, L6–7, L11, L13, L16, L19–20, L26, L28–29
		orally or through other media.	G2 M3 L3–5, L7–10, L17–19, L22, L25–28, L30
			G2 M4 L3–9, L11, L13–18, L20–22, L31–32
		SL.2.3	G2 M3 L10–11, L13, L33–34
		Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.	
	Presentation of	SL.2.4	G2 M4 L17
	Knowledge and Ideas	Tell a story, recount an experience, or explain how to solve a mathematical problem with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences and using appropriate vocabulary.	
		SL.2.5	G2 M2 L24–25
		Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or descriptions of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		SL.2.6		G2 M1 L3–9, L11–32
		Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to		G2 M2 L6–12, L16–17, L20–25, L27–29, L32–34
		provide requested detail or clarification.		G2 M3 L13, L25, L32
Language	Conventions	L.2.1		
Standards	of Standard English	Demonstrate command of the conventions of st speaking; retain and further develop language s		dard English grammar and usage when writing or Is learned in previous grades.
		Sentence Structure and Meaning		
		L.2.1a		G2 M1 L7DD, L8DD, L9DD, L16DD, L17DD, L19DD,
		Produce and expand complete simple		L23DD, L24, L24DD, L31DD
		and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences and choose among sentence types depending on the meaning to be conveyed.		G2 M2 L30DD
				G2 M3 L17DD, L21DD, L22DD, L23DD
		L.2.1b		G2 M1 L12DD, L13, L13DD, L14DD, L18, L27, L29
		Use adjectives and adverbs in sentences and choose between them depending on what is to		G2 M2 L19DD, L34
		be modified.		G2 M3 L5DD, L8DD, L9DD, L10DD, L14DD, L15, L15DD, L18DD, L22, L22DD
				G2 M4 L30
		Word Usage	_	
		L.2.1c		G2 M2 L6DD, L7DD, L8DD, L25DD, L26DD, L27DD
		Use collective nouns and frequently occurring irregular plural nouns.		
		L.2.1d		G2 M4 L10DD, L12DD, L16
		Use reflexive pronouns.		

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>L.2.1e</b> Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.		G2 M2 L20DD, L21DD, L22DD, L23DD
		<b>L.2.2</b> Demonstrate command of the conventions of st when writing.	tan	dard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling
		<b>L.2.2a</b> Print upper- and lowercase letters legibly and fluently.		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address handwriting skills.
		<b>L.2.2b</b> Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.		Supplemental material is necessary to address capitalizing names of products. The following lessons address capitalizing holidays and geographic names.
				G2 M2 L11DD, L12DD, L15DD, L26
		<b>L.2.2c</b> Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.		G2 M4 L19DD, L20DD
		<b>L.2.2d</b> Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.		G2 M4 L4DD, L6DD, L8DD, L16DD, L17DD, L18DD, L21DD
		<b>L.2.2e</b> Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., $cage \rightarrow badge$ ; $boy \rightarrow boil$ ).		G2 M4 L25DD, L26DD, L27DD
		L.2.2f Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.		G2 M2 L14DD, L25DD, L26DD, L27DD

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		L.2.2g Demonstrate understanding that context determines whether the writer uses a numeral or a written number (e.g., numerals in 1 + 3 = 4, but written words in "When I was one, I was just begun, / When I was two, I was still quite new" from A. A. Milne's poem "Now We Are Six").		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not explicitly address writing numerals or written numbers.
	Knowledge of	L.2.3		
	Language	Use knowledge of language and its conventions	wł	nen writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
		L.2.3a		G2 M1 L10DD
		Compare formal and informal uses of English.		G2 M4 L16, L20, L32DD
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	<b>L.2.4</b> Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown a reading and content, choosing flexibly from an a		multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 ay of strategies.
		L.2.4a		G2 M1 L5, L5DD, L6DD, L22DD, L26, L26DD, L28
		Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.		G2 M2 L2, L3DD, L8, L9DD, L10DD, L11, L16DD, L24DD
				G2 M3 L2, L2DD, L25DD, L26DD, L30DD
				G2 M4 L1DD, L2DD, L5, L7DD, L15DD
		L.2.4b		G2 M1 L21DD, L26, L29DD
		Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a		G2 M3 L1DD, L11DD, L19DD, L27DD, L29DD, L30DD
		known word (e.g., <i>happy/unhappy</i> , <i>tell/retell</i> ).		G2 M4 L28DD

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom	
		L.2.4c		G2 M1 L21DD, L26	
		Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same		G2 M2 L1DD, L10DD, L18DD	
		root (e.g., addition, additional).		G2 M3 L7DD, L19DD	
		L.2.4d		G2 M1 L3DD	
		Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., <i>birdhouse</i> , <i>lighthouse</i> , <i>housefly</i> ; <i>bookshelf</i> , <i>notebook</i> , <i>bookmark</i> ).		G2 M3 L13DD, L24DD, L28DD	
		<b>L.2.4e</b> Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries,		G2 M1 L1DD, L2DD, L3DD, L4DD, L5DD, L6DD, L11DD, L15DD, L22DD, L26DD, L27DD	
		both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.		G2 M2 L8, L9DD, L10DD, L14DD, L17DD, L18DD, L24DD	
				G2 M3 L25DD	
				G2 M4 L2DD, L3DD, L7DD	
		<b>L.2.4f</b> Recognize and use appropriately abbreviations related to grade-level content or commonly used in everyday life (e.g., <i>a.m.</i> , <i>p.m.</i> ).		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not explicitly address use of abbreviations related to grade-level content and everyday life.	
		<b>L.2.4g</b> Recognize and use appropriately symbols related to grade-level content or commonly used in everyday life (e.g., $\$$ , $¢$ ).		<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not explicitly address use of symbols related to grade-level content and everyday life.	
		L.2.5			
		Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.			

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		L.2.5a	G2 M1 L4DD, L5DD, L15DD, L20DD
		Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are <i>spicy</i> or <i>juicy</i> ).	G2 M2 L2DD, L3, L3DD, L4DD, L5DD, L13, L13DD, L17DD, L26, L26DD
			G2 M3 L3DD, L4DD, L6DD, L7, L11, L12DD, L16DD, L20DD, L21, L24
			G2 M4 L5DD, L11DD, L13DD, L14DD, L15DD, L22DD, L23DD, L24DD, L29DD
		L.2.5b	G2 M1 L11DD, L12DD, L14DD
		Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., <i>toss</i> , <i>throw</i> , <i>hurl</i> ) and	G2 M2 L2DD, L28DD
		closely related adjectives (e.g., <i>thin, slender</i> , <i>skinny, scrawny</i> ).	G2 M3 L6DD, L8DD, L16DD, L20DD
			G2 M4 L11DD
		L.2.6	G2 M1-4
		Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, activities in the grade 2 curriculum, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.