





ABOUT WIT & WISDOM

Wit & Wisdom® is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds®, a nonprofit that brings together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content. With Wit & Wisdom, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. Instead of basals, students read books they love to build knowledge of important topics and to develop and refine literacy skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

Wit & Wisdom is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

HIGH RATINGS

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* is the only ELA resource to receive a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

PROVEN RESULTS

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with Wit & Wisdom. See their stories and data at greatminds.org/english.

ONGOING SUPPORT

To support and sustain successful implementation, *Wit & Wisdom*'s team offers customizable professional development—online or on-site. *Wit & Wisdom* also includes support resources available only from Great Minds:

Introducing Wit & Wisdom •

- Core text list
- Implementation Guide
- Module o (GK-2, G3-5, G6-8)

Extending Wit & Wisdom

- Parent Tip Sheets
- Volume of Reading text list
- Wit & Wisdom assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum's rich artwork)

Oklahoma Academic Standards for English Language Arts Correlation to Wit & Wisdom

GRADE 8 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

The majority of the Grade 8 Oklahoma Academic Standards for English Language Arts are fully covered by Grade 8 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum. The areas where the Grade 8 Oklahoma standards and Grade 8 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum do not align will require supplemental materials. A detailed analysis of alignment is provided in the table below. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the Oklahoma standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*.

KEY

Wit & Wisdom fully addresses the Oklahoma standard.

Wit & Wisdom may not completely address the Oklahoma standard.

Wit & Wisdom does not address the Oklahoma standard.

Wit & Wisdom addresses the Oklahoma standard at a different grade level.

G = grade level Examples:

M = module G8 M1 L6 = Grade 8 Module 1 Lesson 6

L = lesson G8 M1 L6DD = Grade 8 Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive

DD = Deep Dive

College- and Career-Ready Standard for English Language Arts

Recursive Reading and Writing Strand

Standard Objective

Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom

1. Speaking and							
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Students will speak and listen effectively in a variety of situations including, but not limited to, responses to reading and writing.

Reading

Students will develop and apply effective communication skills through speaking and active listening.

8.1.R.1

Students will actively listen and speak clearly using appropriate discussion rules with control of verbal and nonverbal cues.

Supplemental material is necessary to address nonverbal cues. The following lessons address listening actively and speaking clearly while using appropriate discussion rules with control of verbal cues.

G8 M1 L18-19, L21-22, L23

8.1.R.2

Students will actively listen and interpret a speaker's messages (both verbal and nonverbal) and ask questions to clarify the speaker's purpose and perspective.

Supplemental material is necessary to address nonverbal messages. The following lessons address listening actively to and interpreting a speaker's messages and asking questions to clarify the speaker's purpose and perspective.

G8 M1 L18-19

G8 M3 L32, L34

G8 M4 L12

G8 M3 L11

8.1.R.3

Students will engage in collaborative discussions about appropriate topics and texts, expressing their own ideas clearly while building on the ideas of others in pairs, diverse groups, and whole class settings.

Language Arts Correlation to Wit & Wisdom

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Writing	8.1.W.1	G8 M3 L17
	Students will develop and apply effective communication skills through speaking and active listening to create individual and	Students will give formal and informal presentations in a group or individually, providing textual and visual evidence to support a main idea.	G8 M4 L9, L30
	group projects and	8.1.W.2	G8 M2 L24
	presentations.	Students will work effectively and respectfully within diverse groups, show willingness to make necessary compromises to accomplish a goal, share responsibility for collaborative work, and value individual contributions made by each group member.	
2. Reading and	Reading	8.2.R.1	G8 M1 L2, L19, L23–25, L29–30
Writing Process Students will use a variety of recursive reading and writing	Students will read and comprehend increasingly complex literary and	Students will summarize and paraphrase ideas, while maintaining meaning and a logical sequence of events,	G8 M2 L1–2, L5, L8–10, L12, L14, L18–19, L23, L31 G8 M3 L2, L4–6, L9–10, L13, L20, L23, L30
processes.	informational texts.	within and between texts.	G8 M4 L5, L16–17, L19, L23

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	 Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.2.R.2 Students will analyze details in literary and nonfiction/informational texts to evaluate patterns of genres.	Supplemental material is necessary to address patterns of varied genres thoroughly. The following lessons address genres of novel-inverse, spoken-word poetry, war poetry, and informational texts.
			G8 M1 L1, L18
			G8 M2 L17, L18
			G8 M4 L6, L8-9
		8.2.R.3	G8 M1 L1, L11–12, L18–19, L23–28, L30
		Students will generalize main ideas with supporting details	G8 M2 L2-4, L12-13, L31-34
		in a text.	G8 M3 L13, L15–17
			G8 M4 L3-6, L10, L12-23
	Writing	8.2.W.1	G8 M1 L11, L17, L29–33
	Students will develop and strengthen writing by engaging in a recursive process that includes prewriting,	Students will apply components of a recursive writing process for multiple purposes to create a focused, organized, and coherent piece	
	drafting, revising, editing, and publishing.	of writing.	

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.2.W.2	G8 M1 L17, L28
		Students will plan (e.g., outline) and prewrite a first draft as necessary.	G8 M2 L34 G8 M3 L9–10, L26, L34
			G8 M4 L26, L29
		8.2.W.3	G8 M2 L9, L11, L35, L37
		Students will develop drafts by choosing an organizational	G8 M3 L24, L26–27, L34
		structure (e.g., description,	
		compare/contrast, sequential,	
		problem/solution, cause/	
		effect, etc.) and building on ideas in multi-paragraph	
		1 0 1	
		essays.	
		8.2.W.4	G8 M1 L28DD, L32
		Students will edit and revise multiple drafts for	G8 M2 L14, L37
		organization, transitions	G8 M3 L36
		to improve coherence and meaning, sentence variety, and	
		use of consistent point of view.	
		8.2.W.5	Wit & Wisdom does not address using
		Students will use resources to	resources to find correct spelling in the
		find correct spellings of words	middle grades. Wit & Wisdom addresses this
		(e.g., word wall, vocabulary	standard in Grades 3–5.
		notebook, print and electronic	
		dictionaries, and spell-check).	

College- and Career- Ready Standard for English Language Arts	Recursive Reading and Writing Strand	Standard Objective		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
3. Critical Reading and Writing Students will apply critical thinking skills to reading and writing.	Reading Students will comprehend, interpret, evaluate, and respond to a variety of complex texts of all literary and informational genres from a variety	8.3.R.1 Students will analyze works written on the same topic and compare the methods the authors use to achieve similar or different purposes and include support using textual evidence.		G8 M2 L21–22, L26 G8 M3 L24–25, L27 G8 M4 L23
	of historical, cultural, ethnic, and global perspectives.	8.3.R.2 Students will evaluate points of view and perspectives and describe how this affects grade-level literary and/or informational text.		G8 M3 L18–19, L21, L29 G8 M4 L18–20
		8.3.R.3 Students will analyze how authomeaning of a text:	ors u	ise key literary elements to contribute to the
		• setting		G8 M1 L2, L29 G8 M2 L8, L17–18, L28 G8 M3 L2, L10, L23
		• plot		G8 M1 L10, L12–14, L29 G8 M2 L7–8, L13–17, L20, L22, L25, L27–28

G8 M3 L2–4, L6–7, L9–10, L20, L22, L24

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		• characters (i.e.,	G8 M1 L2, L5-7, L13, L16, L29
		protagonist, antagonist)	G8 M2 L6–11, L13–17, L20, L22, L23, L25, L27–30, L36
			G8 M3 L2-7, L20-24, L33
		- characterization	G8 M1 L2, L5–7, L13, L16, L29
			G8 M2 L6–11, L13–17, L20, L22–23, L25,
			L27–30, L36
			G8 M3 L2-7, L20-24, L33
		• theme	G8 M1 L1–8, L10, L13, L13DD, L14–16, L18–19, L21, L29DD
			G8 M2 L9, L13, L15, L17–20, L22–30, L33–34, L36
			G8 M3 L3, L5–11, L17, L21–22, L24–27, L29–34, L36
		• conflict (i.e., internal and external)	G8 M3 L2–3, L6–7, L9, L20–21

College- and Career- Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.3.R.4	
		Students will evaluate literary de	evices to support interpretations of literary texts:
		• simile	G8 M1 L3
			G8 M3 L2, L20
		 metaphor 	G8 M1 L3-4, L21DD
			G8 M2 L11, L29
			G8 M3 L3-4, L8, L20
		 personification 	G8 M2 L20
		onomatopoeia	Wit & Wisdom does not address onomatopoeia in the middle grades. Wit & Wisdom addresses this device in Grades 3 and 4.
		 hyperbole 	G8 M1 L6DD, L7DD
		imagery	G8 M3 L29
		• tone	G8 M1 L2
			G8 M2 L17, L19–20, L22–23
			G8 M3 L6

College- and Career-Ready Standard for Recursive Reading and Writing Strand **English Language Arts Standard Objective** Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom symbolism G8 M1 L14 G8 M2 L10, L15 irony G8 M1 L16DD G8 M2 L9DD G8 M3 L19, L21-22, L29 8.3.R.5 G8 M3 L13-16, L19, L23 Students will evaluate textual G8 M4 L20, L23 evidence to determine whether a claim is substantiated or unsubstantiated. 8.3.R.6 G8 M1 L1, L3, L5, L8, L10-11, L13-17, L21 Students will analyze the G8 M2 L24 structures of texts (e.g., compare/contrast, problem/ G8 M4 L14, L19 solution, cause/effect, claims/ evidence) and content by making complex inferences about texts to draw logical conclusions from textual evidence.

College- and Career- Ready Standard for English Language Arts	Recursive Reading and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
English Language Ai ts	and Writing Strand	8.3.R.7	G8 M1 L3-4, L11, L13DD, L27
		Students will make connections (e.g., thematic links, literary analysis) between and across multiple texts and provide textual evidence to support their inferences.	G8 M2 L14, L19, L26 G8 M3 L24–25 G8 M4 L11, L23
	Writing	Narrative	G8 M1 L21, L29, L32
	Students will write for varied purposes and audiences in all modes, using fully developed ideas, strong organization, well-chosen words,	8.3.W.1 Students will write narratives incorporating characters, plot (i.e., flashback and foreshadowing), setting, point of view, conflict, dialogue, and sensory details.	G8 M2 L14, L16
	fluent sentences, and appropriate voice.	Informative	G8 M1 L16, L28
	appropriate voice.	8.3.W.2 Students will compose essays	G8 M2 L5, L32, L35–37
		and reports about topics, incorporating evidence (e.g., specific facts, examples, details) and maintaining an organized structure and a	G8 M3 L8, L16, L27
		organized structure and a formal style.	

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading		
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		Argument 8.3.W.3	G8 M3 L4, L8–9, L17, L19–20, L22, L31, L33, L35
		Students will introduce a claim, recognize at least one claim from an opposing viewpoint, and organize reasons and evidences, using credible sources.	
		8.3.W.4 Students will show relationships among the claim, reasons, and evidence and include a conclusion that follows logically from the information presented.	G8 M3 L4, L9, L17, L22, L30–31, L35
4. Vocabulary Students will expand their working vocabularies to effectively communicate and understand texts.	Reading Students will expand academic, domain- appropriate, grade-level vocabularies through reading, word study, and class discussion.	8.4.R.1 Students will increase knowledge of academic, domain-appropriate, gradelevel vocabulary to infer meaning of grade-level text.	G8 M1 L16DD, L29DD G8 M2 L2DD

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading	G. 1 101: .:	A1' 1.0 . CTA7', 0 TA7' 1
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.4.R.2	G8 M1 L3DD, L4DD, L12DD, L13DD
		Students will use word parts (e.g., affixes, Greek and Latin roots, stems) to define and determine the meaning of increasingly complex words.	G8 M2 L10DD, L20DD, L22DD, L29DD G8 M3 L7DD, L10DD, L12DD, L14DD, L18DD, L20DD, L21DD, L22DD, L30DD G8 M4 L6DD, L17, L17DD
		8.4.R.3 Students will use context	G8 M1 L4DD, L11DD, L12, L12DD, L13DD, L15, L15DD, L23, L27DD, L32DD, L33DD
		clues to determine or clarify the meaning of words or distinguish among multiple- meaning words.	G8 M2 L2DD, L3–4, L6DD, L7DD, L8DD, L10, L10DD, L11DD, L12, L12DD, L13, L17– 18, L22DD, L25, L31, L34DD
			G8 M3 L1–2, L2DD, L3, L6DD, L9–10, L10DD, L14, L14DD, L15DD, L18DD, L19DD, L20, L20DD, L21, L21DD, L23, L24DD, L30DD, L33DD
			G8 M4 L3DD, L5, L10, L10DD, L13, L15DD, L17, L17DD, L19DD, L20DD, L28DD, L29DD
		8.4.R.4	G8 M1 L1DD, L15, L15DD, L24DD, L27DD
		Students will infer the relationships among words with multiple meanings and recognize the connotation and	G8 M2 L2DD, L4DD, L13DD, L30DD, L32 G8 M3 L2DD, L7DD, L9DD, L15DD
		denotation of words.	G8 M4 L10DD, L15DD

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading	0. 1 1011	All I a Average and I
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.4.R.5 Students will use a dictionary, glossary, or a thesaurus (print and/or electronic) to determine or clarify the meanings, syllabication, pronunciation, synonyms, and parts of speech of words.	Supplemental material is necessary to address syllabication and pronunciation. The following lessons address using a reference source to determine or clarify the meanings, synonyms, and parts of speech of words. G8 M1 L3DD, L4DD, L11DD, L13DD, L23DD, L24DD, L27DD G8 M2 L1, L1DD, L4, L6DD, L7DD, L10DD, L12DD, L20DD, L29DD, L30DD G8 M3 L1, L6DD, L9DD, L10DD, L12, L12DD, L15DD, L18DD, L19, L20DD, L21, L21DD, L30DD, L31DD G8 M4 L3DD, L10, L10DD, L15DD, L17DD, L19DD, L20DD
	Writing	8.4.W.1	G8 M1 L28
	Students will apply knowledge of vocabularies to communicate by using	Students will use domain- appropriate vocabulary to communicate ideas in writing clearly.	
	descriptive, academic,	8.4.W.2	G8 M1 L5–6, L21
	and domain-appropriate abstract and concrete words in their writing.	Students will select appropriate language to create a specific effect according to purpose in writing.	G8 M2 L5, L14

College- and Career- Ready Standard for English Language Arts	Recursive Reading and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
5. Language	Reading	8.5.R.1	Wit & Wisdom addresses clauses in Grade 7.
Students will apply	Students will apply	Students will recognize the	The following lessons address verbals.
knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to	knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to	use of verbals (e.g., gerunds, participles, infinitives) and	G8 M4 L1DD, L2DD, L4DD, L7DD, L8DD, L13DD, L14DD, L16DD, L21DD, L22DD,
reading and writing.	analyze and evaluate a variety of texts.	clauses.	L23DD, L24DD, L10DD, L21DD, L22DD, L23DD, L24DD
	variety of texts.	8.5.R.2	G8 M1 L11
		Students will recognize the use of active and passive voice.	G8 M2 L21DD, L23DD, L24DD, L25DD, L26DD, L37DD
			G8 M4 L25DD, L26DD, L27DD
		8.5.R.3	Wit & Wisdom does not address shifts in verb
		Students will recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.	tense in the middle grades. <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 5.
		8.5.R.4	Wit & Wisdom does not address subject-
		Students will recognize the	verb agreement in the middle grades. Wit &

subject and verb agreement, and correct as necessary.

Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3.

College- and Career-				
Ready Standard for	Recursive Reading			
English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	_	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Writing Students will demonstrate command of Standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage through writing and other modes of communication.	8.5.W.1 Students will write using correct mechanics with a focus on commas, apostrophes, quotation marks, colons, and semi-colons.		Wit & Wisdom does not address colons and semicolons. Wit & Wisdom teaches use of apostrophes in Grade 2 and use of quotation marks in Grades 3–5. The following lessons address use of commas to indicate a pause or break. G8 M1 L19DD, L20DD, L22DD G8 M3 L1DD, L3DD, L5DD, L35DD
		8.5.W.2 Students will compose simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences and questions to signal differing relationships among ideas.		Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 7. G7 M1 L18DD, L19DD, L22DD, L30DD G7 M3 L24DD, L27DD, L28DD, L30DD
		8.5.W.3 Students will use verbals (e.g., gerunds, participles, infinitives) in writing.		G8 M4 L1DD, L2DD, L4DD, L7DD, L8DD, L13DD, L14DD, L16DD, L21DD, L22DD, L23DD, L24DD
		8.5.W.4 Students will form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.		G8 M1 L11 G8 M2 L21DD, L23DD, L24DD, L25DD, L26DD, L32, L37DD G8 M4 L26DD, L27DD

College- and Career-			
Ready Standard for English Language Arts	Recursive Reading and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		8.5.W.5	G8 M1 L2DD, L5DD, L8DD, L9DD, L21
		Students will form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood.	G8 M2 L14DD, L15DD, L16DD, L37DD G8 M3 L11DD, L13DD, L16, L16DD, L17DD, L23DD, L25DD, L26DD, L27, L27DD, L29DD, L31, L36DD G8 M4 L30DD, L31DD, L32DD
6. Research	Reading	8.6.R.1	G8 M2 L1
Students will engage in inquiry to acquire, refine, and share knowledge.	Students will comprehend, evaluate, and synthesize resources to acquire and refine knowledge.	Students will use their own viable research questions and well-developed thesis statements to find information about a specific topic.	G8 M3 L1, L8 G8 M4 L1, L3–5, L10–11, L13, L16, L25
	Tenne knowledge.	8.6.R.2	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in
		Students will follow ethical	Grade 7.
		and legal guidelines for finding and recording information	G7 M4 L11–12, L34
		from a variety of primary and secondary sources (e.g., print and digital).	
		8.6.R.3	G8 M4 L13, L15, L24
		Students will determine the relevance, reliability, and validity of the information gathered.	

College- and Career- Ready Standard for English Language Arts	Recursive Reading and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Writing Students will summarize and paraphrase, integrate evidence, and cite sources to create reports, projects, papers, texts, and presentations for multiple purposes.	8.6.W.1 Students will write research papers and/or texts independently over extended periods of time (e.g., time for research, reflection, and revision) and for shorter timeframes (e.g., a single sitting or a day or two).	Supplemental material is necessary to address writing research papers completely independently. The following lessons address writing research papers with initial teacher support and a gradual release of responsibility. G8 M4 L2-3, L11, L15-16, L25, L27
		8.6.W.2 Students will refine and formulate a viable research question and report findings clearly and concisely, using a well-developed thesis statement.	G8 M2 L1 G8 M4 L1–4, L10–11, L16, L25
		8.6.W.3 Students will quote, paraphrase, and summarize findings following an appropriate citation style (<i>e.g.</i> , <i>MLA</i> , <i>APA</i> , <i>etc.</i>) and avoiding plagiarism.	G8 M4 L15–16
		8.6.W.4 Students will summarize and present information in a	G8 M4 L25–32

report.

College- and Career-Ready Standard for English Language Arts

Recursive Reading and Writing Strand

Standard Objective

Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom

English Language Arts	and Writing Strand	Standard Objective	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
7. Multimodal	Reading	8.7.R.1	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in
Literacies Students will acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of written, oral, visual, digital, nonverbal, and interactive texts.	Students will evaluate written, oral, visual, and digital texts in order to draw conclusions and analyze arguments.	Students will determine the intended purposes of techniques used for rhetorical effects in written, oral, visual, digital, non-verbal, and interactive texts to generate and answer interpretive and applied questions to create new understandings.	Grade 7. G7 M3 L12–14
		8.7.R.2 Students will analyze the impact of selected media and formats on meaning.	G8 M1 L9 G8 M4 L7
	Writing Students will create multimodal texts to communicate knowledge and develop	8.7.W.1 Students will select, organize, or create multimodal content that encompasses different points of view.	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G8 M4 L30
	arguments.	8.7.W.2 Students will utilize multimedia to clarify information and emphasize salient points.	G8 M4 L9, L29–32

College- and Career-
Ready Standard for
English Language Arts

Recursive Reading and Writing Strand

Standard Objective

Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom

8. Independent Reading and Writing

Students will read and write for a variety of purposes including, but not limited to, academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

Reading

Students will read independently for a variety of purposes and for extended periods of time. Students will select appropriate texts for specific purposes.

8.8.R

Students will select appropriate texts for specific purposes and read independently for extended periods of time. In each module, Appendix D provides a list of texts for independent reading. These texts are grade-level appropriate and related to the module topic.

Writing

Students will write independently for extended periods of time. Students will vary their modes of expression to suit audience and task.

8.8.W

Students will write independently over extended periods of time (e.g., time for research, reflection, and revision) and for shorter timeframes (e.g., a single sitting or a day or two), vary their modes of expression to suit audience and task, and analyze different perspectives.

Supplemental material is necessary to address writing independently over extended periods. Students write over extended periods in each *Wit & Wisdom* module in the context of whole class instruction. The following lessons illustrate how *Wit & Wisdom* Grade 7 has students write independently for shorter time frames, vary their mode of expression to suit audience and task, and analyze different perspectives.

G8 M3 L2-3, L6-11, L13-14, L19, L22-25