





#### **ABOUT WIT & WISDOM**

Wit & Wisdom® is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds®, an organization that brings together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content. With Wit & Wisdom, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. Instead of basals, students read books they love to build knowledge of important topics and to develop and refine literacy skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

Wit & Wisdom is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

Wit & Wisdom integrates ELA strands so that students read to learn; the curriculum does not systematically teach the youngest students to learn to read. For structured foundational skills instruction, Wit & Wisdom teacher—writers recommend that early elementary educators use Wit & Wisdom alongside a proven, research-based foundational skills program.

#### **HIGH RATINGS**

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* is the only ELA resource to receive a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

#### **PROVEN RESULTS**

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at greatminds.org/english.

### **ONGOING SUPPORT**

To support and sustain successful implementation, *Wit & Wisdom*'s team offers customizable professional development—online or on-site. *Wit & Wisdom* also includes support resources available only from Great Minds:

**Introducing Wit & Wisdom** 

- Core text list
- Implementation Guide
- Module o (GK-2, G3-5, G6-8)

Extending Wit & Wisdom

- Parent Tip Sheets
- Volume of Reading text list
- Wit & Wisdom assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum's rich artwork)

# Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for English Language Arts and Reading Correlation to Wit & Wisdom

## GRADE 5 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

The majority of the Grade 5 Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for English Language Arts and Reading are fully covered by Grade 5 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum. The areas where the Grade 5 Texas standards and Grade 5 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum do not align will require supplemental materials and use of *Wit & Wisdom* content from other grade levels. A detailed analysis of alignment is provided in the table below. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the Texas standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*.

## **KEY**

Wit & Wisdom fully addresses the Texas standard.

Wit & Wisdom may not completely address the Texas standard.

Wit & Wisdom does not address the Texas standard.

Wit & Wisdom addresses the Texas standard at a different grade level.

G = grade level Examples:

M = module G5 M1 L6 = Grade 5 Module 1 Lesson 6

L = lesson G5 M1 L6DD = Grade 5 Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive

DD = Deep Dive

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom		
Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills		.1 istening, speaking, discussion, and thinking—oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:				
Language Skins		5.1.A		G5 M1 L11		
		listen actively to interpret verbal and non- verbal messages, ask relevant questions, and		G5 M3 L6, L29		
		make pertinent comments;		G5 M4 L1, L36		
		<b>5.1.B</b> follow, restate, and give oral instructions that include multiple action steps;		Supplemental material is necessary to address restating and giving oral instructions. The following lessons address following oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action.  G5 M1 L1-3		
		5.1.C give an organized presentation employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively; and		G5 M4 L15, L16, L30		
		5.1.D		G5 M1 L3, L9–11		
		work collaboratively with others to develop a plan of shared responsibilities.				

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills		phonological awareness, print concepts, phor	ading and writing. The student develops word structure nics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell.
		<b>5.2.A</b> demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge	by:
		i. decoding words with consonant changes, including /t/ to /sh/ such as in <i>select</i> and <i>selection</i> and /k/ to /sh/ such as <i>music</i> and <i>musician</i> ;	Wit & Wisdom does not address phonetic knowledge.
		ii. decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllable; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables;	Wit & Wisdom does not address phonetic knowledge.
		iii. decoding words using advanced knowledge of syllable division patterns;	Wit & Wisdom does not address phonetic knowledge.
		iv. decoding words using advanced knowledge of the influence of prefixes and suffixes on base words; and	Wit & Wisdom does not address phonetic knowledge.
		v. identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list;	Wit & Wisdom does not address phonetic knowledge.
		5.2.B	
		demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge b	y:
		<ul> <li>i. spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables;</li> </ul>	Wit & Wisdom does not address spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables.

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		ii. spelling words with consonant changes, including /t/ to /sh/ such as in select and selection and /k/ to /sh/ such as music and musician;	Wit & Wisdom does not address spelling words with consonant changes, including /t/ to /sh/ such as in select and selection and /k/ to /sh/ such as music and musician.
		iii. spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns;	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3.  G3 M4 L8, L9DD, L19DD, L30DD, L33, L33DD
		iv. spelling words using advanced knowledge of syllable division patterns;	Wit & Wisdom does not address spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns.
		v. spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and	Wit & Wisdom does not address spelling words using knowledge of prefixes.
		vi. spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping <i>e</i> , changing <i>y</i> to <i>i</i> , and doubling final consonants; and	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3.  G3 M1 L17DD, L25DD
		<b>5.2.C</b> write legibly in cursive.	Wit & Wisdom does not address writing in cursive.
Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills	5.3 Listening, speaking. The student is expect		ne student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively.
Language Skins		5.3.A	G5 M1 L9DD, L19DD, L31DD
		use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, and	G5 M2 L6DD, L30DD
		word origin;	G5 M3 L6DD, L14DD, L15DD, L16DD, L29, L30DD, L31DD
			G5 M4 L1DD, L2, L11DD, L12DD, L22DD, L23DD, L32

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		5.3.B  use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the relevant meaning of unfamiliar words or multiple-meaning words;	G5 M1 L9DD, L13DD, L19DD, L20DD, L22DD, L23, L24DD  G5 M2 L1DD, L2DD, L6, L8–12, L14, L17DD, L30DD  G5 M3 L1–2, L7, L9–11, L13, L16DD, L21–22, L25, L29DD, L30DD, L31DD, L32DD, L33DD, L34DD  G5 M4 L2DD, L22–23, L23DD, L32DD
		<b>5.3.C</b> identify the meaning of and use words with affixes such as <i>trans</i> -, <i>super</i> -, <i>-ive</i> , and <i>-logy</i> and roots such as <i>geo</i> and <i>photo</i> ; and	G5 M1 L5DD, L9DD, L30DD  G5 M2 L8, L9DD, L21DD, L28DD  G5 M3 L1DD, L2DD, L5DD, L6DD, L7DD, L11DD, L29DD, L30DD  G5 M4 L1, L1DD, L10DD, L11DD, L20DD, L22DD, L24DD, L33DD
		<b>5.3.D</b> identify, use, and explain the meaning of adages and puns.	G5 M2 L1–4
Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills	The student reads a comprehension. The	r, reading, writing, and thinking—fluency. grade-level text with fluency and e student is expected to use appropriate acy, and prosody) when reading grade-level	G5 M1 L11, L27
Developing and Sustaining Foundational Language Skills	sustained reading. independently. The	g, reading, writing, and thinking—self- Γhe student reads grade-appropriate texts e student is expected to self-select text and for a sustained period of time.	Each <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> module includes a Volume of Reading list (Appendix D) which lists texts at a variety of complexity levels that students can select from and read independently.

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Comprehension Skills	5.6		
SKIIIS	0. 1	g, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple chension of increasingly complex texts. The stud	tts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop at is expected to:
		<b>5.6.A</b> establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts;	Wit & Wisdom does not explicitly address students establishing their own purposes for reading assigned and self-selected texts.
		5.6.B	G5 M1 L1, L11, L13
		generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding	G5 M3 L16–17, L29–31, L35
		and gain information;	G5 M4 L5, L7, L10, L21, L30
		5.6.C	G5 M1 L20, L24
		make, correct, or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and	G5 M2 L27
		structures;	G5 M3 L30, L34–35
			G5 M4 L5, L7
		5.6.D	G5 M3 L20
		create mental images to deepen understanding;	
		5.6.E	G5 M1 L13–14, L31, L37
		make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society;	G5 M4 L1, L9, L22, L24, L36
		5.6.F	G5 M1 L1, L7, L9, L15, L19–26, L30, L31, L35
		make inferences and use evidence to support understanding;	G5 M2 L5–8, L10–14, L17–18, L22–23, L25–29, L31–35
			G5 M3 L9–11, L13–14, L16–17, L19–20, L22–27, L30–36
			G5 M4 L1–4, L6–16, L20–22, L24, L26, L28, L36

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	 Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>5.6.G</b> evaluate details read to determine key ideas;	G5 M1 L2–5, L7, L30–31 G5 M3 L3, L7–9, L14 G5 M4 L5, L9, L14, L18–19
		<b>5.6.H</b> synthesize information to create new understanding; and	G5 M1 L14 G5 M3 L4, L11, L15 G5 M4 L21, L27–29, L36
		5.6.I monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as re-reading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down.	Wit & Wisdom does not explicitly address monitoring comprehension and making adjustments.
Response Skills	0. 1	g, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is ex	ts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging cted to:
		5.7.A describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts;	Supplemental material, such as use of the Wit & Wisdom Volume of Reading list, is necessary to ensure making connections with self-selected texts. The following lessons address making personal connections to varied sources.  G5 M3 L4  G5 M4 L36
		<b>5.7.B</b> write responses that demonstrate understanding of texts, including comparing and contrasting ideas across a variety of sources;	G5 M3 L31 G5 M4 L4

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		5.7.C	G5 M1 L15–16, L31
		use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	G5 M3 L32, L37
			G5 M4 L6
		5.7.D	G5 M1 L2–4, L7, L14, L19–22, L30–31
		retell, paraphrase, or summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical	G5 M2 L11, L13, L16, L21–22, L26–29
		order;	G5 M3 L3-4, L7-11, L14, L33-35
			G5 M4 L2–3, L5–14, L17–21, L28
		5.7.E	G5 M4 L19–20, L22, L25–27, L31
		interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;	
		5.7.F	G5 M2 L34DD, L35DD
		respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate; and	G5 M3 L13DD, L15DD
		5.7.G	G5 M2 L28–32
		discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning.	G5 M3 L3, L7–8, L14, L18, L31–32, L35
			G5 M4 L1–2, L5–10, L12, L17–23, L26–27, L30–31

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<b>Multiple Genres</b>	5.8		
		lements within and across increasingly complex	ts—literary elements. The student recognizes and ditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary
		5.8.A	G5 M1 L9
		infer multiple themes within a text using text evidence;	G5 M2 L7, L27–29, L32
			G5 M3 L17, L22, L24–25, L35
			G5 M4 L4
		5.8.B	G5 M1 L10, L13, L15, L18–19, L23
		analyze the relationships of and conflicts among the characters;	G5 M2 L10, L17–20, L26–30, L34
			G5 M3 L17–20, L22, L30
			G5 M4 L2–3, L36
		5.8.C	G5 M2 L16, L18, L26, L30
		analyze plot elements, including rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution; and	G5 M4 L3
		5.8.D	G5 M2 L18, L24, L26
		analyze the influence of the setting, including historical and cultural settings, on the plot.	G5 M3 L17, L30

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Multiple Genres	5.9			
	specific characteris			ts—genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre- creasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical,
		<b>5.9.A</b> demonstrate knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of well-known children's literature such as folktales, fables, legends, myths, and tall tales;		Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 4.  G4 M4 L1, L3–4, L6–8, L10–12
		<b>5.9.B</b> explain the use of sound devices and figurative language and distinguish between the poet and the speaker in poems across a variety of poetic forms;		Supplemental material is necessary to address distinguishing between the poet and the speaker.  Wit & Wisdom addresses the use of sound devices and figurative language in poems in Grade 7.  G7 M3 L3
		5.9.C		Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 4.
		explain structure in drama such as character tags, acts, scenes, and stage directions;		G4 M4 L8–9
		<b>5.9.D</b> recognize characteristics and structures of infe	orn	national text, including:
		i. the central idea with supporting evidence;		G5 M1 L2-4, L30-31 G5 M3 L3, L7-9, L14 G5 M4 L6, L8-9, L14, L20, L23, L27, L32-33
		ii. features such as insets, timelines, and sidebars to support understanding; and		G5 M3 L1 G5 M4 L9, L26
		iii. organizational patterns such as logical order and order of importance;		G5 M4 L6-9

Knowledge

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		5.9.E		
		recognize characteristics and structures of arg	gun	nentative text by:
		i. identifying the claim;		Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 6.
				G6 M3 L22, L34
				G6 M4 L28
		ii. explaining how the author has used facts for or against an argument; and		G5 M3 L13
		iii. identifying the intended audience or reader; and		Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 7.
				G7 M3 L13
		5.9.F		G5 M4 L26–27, L31
		recognize characteristics of multimodal and digital texts.		
Author's Purpose and Craft	authors' choices and	d how they influence and communicate meanin	g w	ts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies and performances. The student is expected to:
		<b>5.10.A</b> explain the author's purpose and message within a text;		Wit & Wisdom addresses author's purpose in Grade 2. The following lessons address explaining the message within a text.
				G5 M1 L31
				G5 M3 L8–11, L13–14
		5.10.B		G5 M3 L35
		analyze how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose;		G5 M4 L6–9, L11

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		5.10.C	G5 M4 L5
		analyze the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes;	
		describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile and metaphor, and sound devices achieves specific purposes;	Supplemental material is necessary to address how sound devices achieve specific purposes. The following lessons address the author's use of imagery and literal and figurative language.  G5 M1 L25DD  G5 M3 L31–32
			G5 M4 L6
		5.10.E	G5 M1 L29
		identify and understand the use of literary devices, including first- or third-person point of view;	G5 M4 L2-3
		5.10.F	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 4.
		examine how the author's use of language contributes to voice; and	G4 M3 L11DD, L12DD, L13DD
		<b>5.10.G</b> explain the purpose of hyperbole, stereotyping, and anecdote.	Wit & Wisdom addresses hyperbole in Grades 6–8. The following lessons address stereotyping and anecdote.
			G5 M3 L23 G5 M4 L12, L17–18

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Composition	5.11		
			texts—writing process. The student uses the writing uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:
		<b>5.11.A</b> plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping;	Wit & Wisdom does not address students planning a first draft by selecting a genre.
		5.11.B	
		develop drafts into a focused, structured, and	conerent piece of writing by:
		i. organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction, transitions, and a conclusion; and	G5 M1 L8, L14, L14DD, L15DD, L16, L16DD, L28, L28DD, L33–35, L35DD
		and a contrasion, and	G5 M2 L23, L25, L33, L35–36
			G5 M3 L15, L23, L27–28, L37
			G5 M4 L10, L13–14, L16, L34
		ii. developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts and	G5 M1 L27, L33
		details;	G5 M3 L23, L37
			G5 M4 L10, L33–34
		5.11.C	G5 M1 L34-35
		revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting,	G5 M2 L8DD, L10, L10DD, L15, L15DD, L25
		combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity;	G5 M3 L15, L31–32

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom	
		5.11.D		
		edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:		
		i. complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;	Supplemental material is necessary to address splices. Wit & Wisdom addresses creating complete simple and compound sentences and avoiding or correcting fragments and run-ons in Grade 4.	
			G4 M1 L13DD, L14DD, L15DD, L31DD	
			G4 M3 L6DD, L7DD, L8DD, L17DD, L20DD, L33DD, L34DD, L35DD	
		ii. past tense of irregular verbs;	Wit & Wisdom addresses forming and using the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs in Grade 2.	
			G2 M2 L20DD, L21DD, L22DD, L23DD	
		iii. collective nouns;	Wit & Wisdom does not address collective nouns in the upper elementary grades. Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 2.	
		iv. adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms;	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3.  G3 M1 L28DD	
			G3 M2 L3DD, L14	
			G3 M4 L7DD, L8DD, L10DD, L12DD, L14DD, L24DD, L25, L26DD, L29DD, L33DD	
		v. conjunctive adverbs;	Wit & Wisdom does not explicitly address conjunctive adverbs.	

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		vi. prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;	Wit & Wisdom does not address the influence of prepositions on subject-verb agreement. Wit & Wisdom addresses prepositional phrases in Grade 4.
			G4 M2 L18DD, L19DD, L20DD, L27DD, L28DD
		vii. pronouns, including indefinite;	Wit & Wisdom addresses indefinite pronouns in Grade 1. The following lessons address pronouns in general.
			G5 M1 L34DD, L35DD
			G5 M4 L9DD, L15DD, L26DD, L27DD, L28DD, L34DD
		viii. subordinating conjunctions to form	Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3.
		complex sentences;	G3 M1 L14DD
			G3 M2 L6DD, L7DD, L8DD, L10DD, L11DD, L12DD, L20DD, L21DD, L22DD, L24DD, L26DD, L34DD, L36
			G3 M3 L3
		ix. capitalization of abbreviations, initials, acronyms, and organizations;	Wit & Wisdom does not address capitalization of abbreviations, initials, acronyms, and organizations.

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		x. punctuation marks, including commas in compound and complex sentences, quotation marks in dialogue, and italics and underlining for titles and emphasis; and	Wit & Wisdom does not address using underlining and italics for emphasis. Wit & Wisdom addresses using commas in compound and complex sentences in Grades 3 and 4. The following lessons address using quotation marks in dialogue, italics and underlining for titles, and commas to set off introductory elements of sentences.  G5 M1 L11DD, L12DD, L33DD, L35DD  G5 M2 L23DD, L26DD, L36DD  G5 M4 L34DD
		xi. correct spelling of words with grade- appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words; and	Supplemental material is necessary to address high-frequency words. The following lessons address spelling words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules.  G5 M4 L3DD, L4DD, L35DD
		5.11.E	G5 M3 L37
		publish written work for appropriate audiences.	G5 M4 L30, L35
Composition	0. 1	g, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple ultiple texts that are meaningful. The student is	ts—genres. The student uses genre characteristics and pected to:
		5.12.A	G5 M2 L14, L35
		compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		5.12.B		G5 M1 L6, L8, L16
		compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about		G5 M2 L31
		a topic, using a clear central idea and genre characteristics and craft;		G5 M4 L4, L10, L28, L33–34
		5.12.C		G5 M3 L12, L36–37
		compose argumentative texts, including opinion essays, using genre characteristics and craft; and		
		5.12.D		Wit & Wisdom does not address composing
		compose correspondence that requests information.		correspondence to request information.
Inquiry and	5.13			
Research	Listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both shor sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:			
		<b>5.13.A</b> generate and clarify questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry;		Supplemental material is necessary to address generating questions for inquiry. The following lessons address engaging in inquiry on student-generated topics to respond to given questions for formal and informal inquiry.
				G5 M4 L17, L23, L32–33
		5.13.B		G5 M4 L18, L20–21, L25–35
		develop and follow a research plan with adult assistance;		
		5.13.C		G5 M3 L33-35
		identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;		G5 M4 L3, L8, L18, L20–21, L25–27, L31–33

Strand	Knowledge and Skills	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>5.13.D</b> understand credibility of primary and secondary sources;	Supplemental material is necessary to address the evaluation of credibility of primary and secondary sources. The following lessons address the selection and use of research sources.  G5 M4 L18, L26–27, L31–33
		<b>5.13.</b> E demonstrate understanding of information gathered;	G5 M4 L15–16, L30, L34–35
		<b>5.13.F</b> differentiate between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials;	G5 M4 L5–16
		<b>5.13.G</b> develop a bibliography; and	Wit & Wisdom does not address developing a formal bibliography in the lower elementary grades. Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grades 7 and 8.
		<b>5.13.H</b> use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results.	G5 M4 L15–16, L30, L34–35