



WIT & WISDOM[®]

MORE MEANINGFUL ENGLISH

West Virginia College-
and Career-Readiness
Standards for English
Language Arts
Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom*

GRADE 1

January 2020

ABOUT *WIT & WISDOM*

Wit & Wisdom® is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds®, an organization that brings together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content. With *Wit & Wisdom*, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. Instead of basals, students read books they love to build knowledge of important topics and to develop and refine literacy skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

Wit & Wisdom is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

Wit & Wisdom integrates ELA strands so that students read to learn; the curriculum does not systematically teach the youngest students to learn to read. For structured foundational skills instruction, *Wit & Wisdom* teacher–writers recommend that early elementary educators use *Wit & Wisdom* alongside a proven, research-based foundational skills program.

HIGH RATINGS

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* is the only ELA resource to receive a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

PROVEN RESULTS

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at greatminds.org/english.

ONGOING SUPPORT

To support and sustain successful implementation, *Wit & Wisdom*'s team offers customizable professional development—online or on-site. *Wit & Wisdom* also includes support resources available only from Great Minds:





- Introducing *Wit & Wisdom***
 - Implementation Guide
 - Module 0 (GK–2, G3–5, G6–8)
- Extending *Wit & Wisdom***
 - Family Tip Sheets
 - Volume of Reading text list
 - *Wit & Wisdom* assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
 - The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum's rich artwork)

West Virginia College- and Career-Readiness Standards for English Language Arts Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom*

GRADE 1 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS AND LITERACY CONTENT

The majority of the Grade 1 West Virginia College- and Career-Readiness Standards for English Language Arts are fully covered by Grade 1 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum. The areas where the Grade 1 West Virginia standards and Grade 1 of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum do not align will require supplemental materials. A detailed analysis of alignment is provided in the table below. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the West Virginia standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*.

KEY

-  *Wit & Wisdom* fully addresses the West Virginia standard.
-  *Wit & Wisdom* may not completely address the West Virginia standard.
-  *Wit & Wisdom* does not address the West Virginia standard.
-  *Wit & Wisdom* addresses the West Virginia standard at a different grade level.

G = grade level

Examples:

M = module

G1 M1 L6 = Grade 1 Module 1 Lesson 6

L = lesson

G1 M1 L6DD = Grade 1 Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive

DD = Deep Dive

Domain	Cluster	Standard	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
Early Learning Foundations	Fluency	ELA.1.I	
		Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. 	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G1 M1 L23–27
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. 	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G1 M1 L7, L9–12, L31 G1 M2 L4, L8–9, L17, L20, L24–25, L30–32 G1 M3 L4, L6, L11, L20, L24, L32, L35 G1 M4 L23, L35
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.	
	Phonics and Word Recognition	ELA.1.II	
		Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs. 		<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words. 		<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds. 		<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word. 		<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read words with inflectional endings. 	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G1 M1 L10DD, L12DD
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
	Handwriting	ELA.1.III Print all upper- and lowercase letters using proper letter formation and directionality.	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address handwriting.
	Phonological Awareness	ELA.1.IV Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words. 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds (phonemes). 	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
	Print Concepts	ELA.1.V Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, and ending punctuation). 	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. G1 M1 L25DD G1 M2 L4DD, L6DD, L7DD

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Reading	Key Ideas and Details	<p>ELA.1.1</p> <p>Ask and answer questions about key details in a literary text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L1–12, L17–24, L27</p> <p>G1 M2 L1–7</p> <p>G1 M3 L2–3, L5, L13, L15–17, L21, L23–26, L32–35</p> <p>G1 M4 L1–36</p>
		<p>ELA.1.2</p> <p>Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson in literary texts.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L2–5, L7–11, L18, L21–24, L26–27, L29–31</p> <p>G1 M2 L2, L4, L6–9</p> <p>G1 M3 L14, L16, L18–19, L24, L27, L30</p> <p>G1 M4 L3, L6–7, L10, L13, L15, L18, L20, L23, L26</p>
		<p>ELA.1.3</p> <p>Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details in literary texts.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L2–12, L17–26, L28–29, L31</p> <p>G1 M2 L2–3, L6–7, L25</p> <p>G1 M3 L14, L16–25, L27, L30</p> <p>G1 M4 L3–11, L13–14, L16, L18–19, L21–24, L27–29</p>
		<p>ELA.1.4</p> <p>Ask and answer questions about key details in an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L1–4, L6–8, L12–18, L21, L28</p> <p>G1 M2 L10–12, L14–16, L18, L20–21, L26–28, L30–31, L33–36</p> <p>G1 M3 L1–6, L8–10, L17, L26, L28–29, L35</p> <p>G1 M4 L30, L36</p>
		<p>ELA.1.5</p> <p>Identify the main topic and retell key details of an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L2–4, L8, L15–16, L21, L28</p> <p>G1 M2 L11, L13–14, L16–17, L21–22, L26, L31</p> <p>G1 M3 L3–4, L6, L11, L30</p>

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		<p>ELA.1.6</p> <p>Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L3–4, L6, L8, L12, L21, L30</p> <p>G1 M2 L11, L14, L16, L19, L23–24, L26, L30</p> <p>G1 M3 L7, L29–30</p>
	Craft and Structure	<p>ELA.1.7</p> <p>In literary texts, identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.</p>	<p>G1 M3 L15, L19, L22–25, L27–29, L31</p> <p>G1 M4 L20, L25</p>
		<p>ELA.1.8</p> <p>Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of literary text types.</p>	<p>G1 M3 L1, L7, L12–13, L20, L25, L31</p>
		<p>ELA.1.9</p> <p>Identify who is telling the story at various points in a literary text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L25</p> <p>G1 M4 L4–5, L8, L14, L17</p>
		<p>ELA.1.10</p> <p>Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L14, L24DD</p> <p>G1 M2 L10–11, L16, L27, L29</p> <p>G1 M3 L2, L5, L8, L17, L26–28</p>
		<p>ELA.1.11</p> <p>Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, and/or icons) to locate key facts or information in an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L14–16, L28</p> <p>G1 M2 L12, L14, L18–19, L21, L23, L29</p> <p>G1 M3 L10</p> <p>G1 M4 L8</p>
		<p>ELA.1.12</p> <p>Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in an informational text.</p>	<p>G1 M3 L5, L8–10, L17, L27–28</p> <p>G1 M4 L25, L29</p>

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	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	ELA.1.13 Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events in literary texts.	G1 M1 L1–6, L8–12, L18–25, L28, L31 G1 M2 L2–3, L6–7 G1 M3 L9, L17–19, L21, L23, L25, L27–28 G1 M4 L1, L3–11, L13–14, L16, L18–19, L21–25, L27, L29, L33
		ELA.1.14 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories in literary texts.	G1 M1 L11 G1 M2 L7 G1 M3 L20 G1 M4 L9, L16, L21, L33–34
		ELA.1.15 Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas in informational texts.	G1 M1 L1–4, L7–8, L12–13, L15–17, L23, L28 G1 M2 L10–12, L14, L17, L21–26, L30–31, L33, L35 G1 M3 L3, L5–6, L8–11, L27–28
		ELA.1.16 Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in an informational text.	G1 M2 L26, L28–30, L32 G1 M3 L9
		ELA.1.17 Identify basic similarities in and differences between two informational texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	G1 M1 L6, L21 G1 M2 L20, L26, L30 G1 M3 L3–6, L31 G1 M4 L27
	Range of Reading and Text Complexity	ELA.1.18 With prompting and support, read prose and poetry of appropriate complexity for grade 1 in literary texts.	G1 M1–4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.

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		<p>ELA.1.19</p> <p>With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1.</p>	<p>G1 M1–4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
Writing	Text Types and Purposes	<p>ELA.1.20</p> <p>Write opinion pieces by introducing the topic or name of the text being discussed, stating an opinion, supplying a reason for the opinion, and providing some sense of closure.</p>	<p>G1 M2 L26</p> <p>G1 M4 L4–16, L18–21, L23–27, L29–32</p>
		<p>ELA.1.21</p> <p>Write informative/explanatory texts by naming a topic, supplying some facts about the topic, and providing some sense of closure.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L3, L16</p> <p>G1 M2 L2–6, L8–14, L16–19, L22–24, L28–36</p> <p>G1 M3 L6–7</p>
		<p>ELA.1.22</p> <p>Write narratives to recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use transitional words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L4–5, L11–12, L21–22, L25–26, L26DD, L27, L27DD, L28–30, L30DD, L31–32</p> <p>G1 M3 L9–12, L14–16, L18–19, L24–25, L28–29, L32–35</p>
	Production and Distribution of Writing	<p>ELA.1.24</p> <p>With guidance and support from adults and collaborative discussions, focus on a topic and add details to strengthen writing as needed.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L6, L28–29, L29DD, L30, L30DD, L31, L31DD</p> <p>G1 M2 L14, L32, L34DD, L35</p> <p>G1 M3 L33DD, L34</p> <p>G1 M4 L33</p>

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		<p>ELA.1.25</p> <p>With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including collaboration with peers.</p>	G1 M2 L24–25
	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	<p>ELA.1.26</p> <p>Participate in shared research and writing (e.g., explore a number of “how-to” books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).</p>	<p>G1 M2 L26, L33–35</p> <p>G1 M3 L3–7</p> <p>G1 M4 L30</p>
		<p>ELA.1.27</p> <p>With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L3–5, L10–11, L16, L21, L23, L26, L28–31</p> <p>G1 M2 L8–9, L12–13, L18–19, L23–24, L26, L30, L33–35</p> <p>G1 M3 L3–7</p> <p>G1 M4 L8–9, L15–16, L24–26, L29–32</p>
Speaking and Listening	Comprehension and Collaboration	<p>ELA.1.30</p> <p>Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</p>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care and speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). 	<p>G1 M1 L1–32</p> <p>G1 M2 L1–32, L34, L36</p> <p>G1 M3 L1, L5–6, L14, L17, L21</p> <p>G1 M4 L34–35</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Build on others’ talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges. 	<p>G1 M1 L18–19, L21–27, L31–32</p> <p>G1 M2 L9, L20, L36</p> <p>G1 M4 L34</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion. 	G1 M3 L2, L7–8, L13, L29, L35

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		<p>ELA.1.31</p> <p>Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.</p>	<p>G1 M1 L1–4, L7–12, L14–18, L20</p> <p>G1 M2 L1–2, L5–6, L10–16, L21, L26–28</p> <p>G1 M3 L2–6, L8–17, L19, L21–23, L27, L29, L35</p> <p>G1 M4 L1–2, L4, L7, L10, L12, L17–18, L20, L22–23, L25, L27–28, L34</p>
		<p>ELA.1.32</p> <p>Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.</p>	<p>G1 M3 L8, L13, L20, L26, L29, L35</p>
	<p>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</p>	<p>ELA.1.33</p> <p>Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.</p>	<p>G1 M4 L17–18, L22, L28, L34</p>
<p>ELA.1.34</p> <p>Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.</p>		<p>G1 M2 L17–19, L22–25, L30, L34–35</p>	
<p>ELA.1.35</p> <p>Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation.</p>		<p>G1 M1 L2, L6, L9, L28–29</p> <p>G1 M2 L7, L9, L14, L20, L22–23, L36</p> <p>G1 M3 L1, L24–25, L28–30, L33, L35</p> <p>G1 M4 L1DD, L8–9, L15–16, L26, L28, L31, L34–36</p>	

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Language	Conventions of Standard English	ELA.1.36 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use common, proper, and possessive nouns. 	G1 M1 L1DD, L3DD, L4DD, L14–16, L21, L23, L28–29, L29DD, L30–31 G1 M4 L13DD
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences (e.g., <i>he hops; we hop</i>). 	G1 M3 L4DD, L5DD, L6DD, L7, L7DD
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use personal, possessive and indefinite pronouns (e.g., <i>I, me, and my; they, them, and their; anyone and everything</i>). 	G1 M4 L12DD, L13DD, L15DD, L16DD, L18DD, L19DD, L24–26, L33
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future (e.g., <i>yesterday I walked home; today I walk home; tomorrow I will walk home</i>). 	G1 M1 L7DD, L9DD, L12DD G1 M3 L15DD, L17DD, L18–19, L19DD, L20DD, L24–25
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use frequently occurring adjectives. 	G1 M1 L17DD, L19, L20DD, L21–22, L22DD, L23, L28 G1 M3 L8DD, L10DD, L11DD, L23–25, L25DD, L27–34, L34DD, L35
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., <i>and, but, or, so, or because</i>). 	G1 M4 L2DD, L3DD, L4DD, L6DD, L9DD, L11DD, L15–16
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use determiners (e.g., articles and demonstratives). 	G1 M2 L10DD, L13DD, L14DD, L15DD, L17DD, L19, L19DD, L30, L34, L34DD
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., <i>during, beyond, or toward</i>). 	G1 M1 L26DD, L27DD G1 M2 L21DD, L23DD, L25DD, L29DD, L31, L31DD, L34

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts. 	<p>G1 M1 L2, L7, L10–13, L13DD, L16, L21, L23, L23DD, L25DD, L28–29, L29DD, L30, L30DD, L31, L31DD</p> <p>G1 M2 L5, L7DD, L9, L12–14, L19, L22–25, L30–32, L34, L34DD, L35, L35DD</p> <p>G1 M3 L30, L33, L33DD, L34</p> <p>G1 M4 L6DD, L7DD, L9DD, L11DD, L17, L31</p>
		<p>ELA.1.37</p> <p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Capitalize dates and names of people. 	<p>G1 M1 L4DD, L14, L16, L21, L28–29, L29DD, L30–31</p> <p>G1 M4 L20DD, L21DD, L31–33</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use end punctuation for sentences. 	<p>G1 M1 L4–5, L7, L10–13, L16, L21, L23, L25DD, L28–29, L29DD, L30–31, L31DD</p> <p>G1 M2 L4DD, L6DD, L7DD, L9, L9DD, L12–14, L19, L22–25, L30–32, L34–35, L35DD</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series. 	<p>G1 M4 L6DD, L7DD, L9DD, L11DD, L17, L33</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words. Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions. 	<p>G1 M2 L9, L13, L19, L23, L32</p> <p>G1 M4 L23DD, L24DD, L27DD, L29, L31–32, L33DD</p>

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	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	ELA.1.39 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. 		G1 M1 L2DD, L8DD, L14, L18DD, L21DD, L24DD G1 M2 L10–11, L14, L16, L27, L29, L30DD G1 M3 L5, L13, L14DD, L17, L21, L26, L27DD, L28, L29DD G1 M4 L3, L5DD, L8, L10DD, L11, L13, L18, L22, L33	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word. 		G1 M1 L10DD, L12DD G1 M2 L27 G1 M3 L21, L26, L26DD, L27DD, L28DD, L31 G1 M4 L3, L26DD	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., <i>look</i>) and their inflectional forms (e.g., <i>looks, looked, and looking</i>). 		G1 M1 L10DD, L12DD G1 M3 L18DD, L22DD, L24DD, L31	
ELA.1.40 With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Sort words into categories (e.g., <i>colors</i> and <i>clothing</i>) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. 		G1 M2 L1DD, L8DD, L16DD, L18DD, L22DD, L24DD, L26DD, L27DD, L28DD G1 M3 L3DD G1 M4 L14DD, L17DD, L25DD, L28DD, L29DD, L33	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a <i>duck</i> is a bird that swims; a <i>tiger</i> is a large cat with stripes). 		G1 M2 L1DD, L16DD, L18DD, L22DD, L24DD, L26DD, L27DD, L28DD, L32 G1 M3 L3DD	

Domain	Cluster	Standard	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are <i>cozy</i>). 	G1 M3 L2DD, L3DD, L9DD, L13DD, L17, L30DD G1 M4 L1DD
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., <i>look, peek, glance, stare, glare, and scowl</i>) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., <i>large</i> and <i>gigantic</i>) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings. 	G1 M2 L2DD, L3DD, L5DD, L11DD, L12DD, L21, L30DD, L32, L32DD G1 M3 L1DD, L12DD, L16DD, L23DD, L31 G1 M4 L8DD
		<p>ELA.1.41</p> <p>Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, being read to, and responding to texts; use frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., <i>because</i>).</p>	G1 M1–4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.