



**WIT &
WISDOM®**

Curiosity, Inquiry, Knowledge

Arkansas English
Language Arts
Standards (2023)
Correlation to *Wit &
Wisdom*

GRADE 5 | August 2024



ABOUT *WIT & WISDOM*

Wit & Wisdom® is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds. Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal to raise expectations for every student, Great Minds enlists educators to write curricula that use proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels.

With *Wit & Wisdom*, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

Wit & Wisdom is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. Modules build students' knowledge of important topics in the arts, science, and social studies through the use of diverse and culturally relevant texts. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

Wit & Wisdom was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside a high-quality, research-based foundational skills program therefore the majority of the foundational skills standards will fall into this category. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the Arkansas Standards for English Language Arts standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*. For more information on *Wit & Wisdom*'s alignment to the science of reading, please see [The Science of Reading and *Wit & Wisdom*](#) and [Examining Scarborough's Rope: Background Knowledge](#). A detailed analysis of the alignment between the Arkansas Standards for English Language Arts and *Wit & Wisdom* is provided in the table on the pages that follow this introduction.

An adoption of *Wit & Wisdom* brings to your classroom:

HIGH RATINGS

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* received a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

PROVEN RESULTS

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at <https://greatminds.org/research>. Data stories from districts can be found at <https://greatminds.org/case-studies>. Finally, we are proud to share *The Knowledge Map Project*, an initiative of the Institute of Educational Policy at Johns Hopkins University and Chiefs for Change. This study provided *Wit & Wisdom* with high marks, saying it contains “high-quality texts with extensive topical coverage,” and “makes especially good use of the visual arts.” Read more at <https://edpolicy.education.jhu.edu/knowledge-map/>.

ONGOING SUPPORT

Great Minds offers *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum-specific professional development that values educators’ experiences and unique contexts. Our professional development helps teachers build their content knowledge and instructional practices to guide them in how to develop habits of inquiry in their students through rich experiences with the curriculum’s complex texts. Ongoing support includes:

Introducing *Wit & Wisdom*

- *Wit & Wisdom* Blog and Online Resources Implementation Guide
- Module Zero (GK–2, G3–5, G6–8)
- *Wit & Wisdom* Preparation Protocols
- On-Demand Professional Development and Implementation Support Videos

Extending *Wit & Wisdom*

- Family Tip Sheets
- Multilingual Glossary
- Volume of Reading text list
- *Wit & Wisdom* assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum’s rich artwork)

Foundational Reading

Phonics Decoding (Word Reading): Phonics Decoding is the process of transforming graphemes (letter or letter combinations that stand for one sound) into phonemes (sounds) and then blending the sounds to form words with recognizable meanings.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.FR.1.PD</p> <p>Decode words, using knowledge of Greek combining forms and connectives.</p>	<p>General Statement Regarding Foundational Skills in <i>Wit & Wisdom</i></p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> is designed to pair with an explicit and systematic foundational skills program. <i>Geodes</i>®, our accessible and information-rich books for emerging and developing readers, allow students to apply their growing decoding skills while building knowledge on topics that align with <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> modules.</p>

Foundational Reading

Phonics Encoding (Word Writing): Phonics Encoding is the process of translating a spoken word or sound into a written symbol to create words with recognizable meanings.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.FR.2.PE</p> <p>Encode words, using knowledge of Greek combining forms with the use of connectives as needed.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> intentionally does not address foundational skills within their core materials. Please see general statement regarding recommendations for foundational skills instruction and the use of <i>Geodes</i> to support critical foundational skills instruction.</p>

Foundational Reading

Handwriting: Handwriting is writing done by hand, using a pencil, pen, digital stylus, or another instrument.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.FR.3.H Write fluently and legibly in cursive, using correctly formed letters with appropriate slant, spacing, and line awareness with increasing stamina.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> does not address handwriting skills.</p>

Foundational Reading

Fluency: Fluency is the ability to perform a task with automaticity (quickly and correctly).

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.FR.4.F Orally read texts with accuracy, automaticity, and expression, at an appropriate rate to support comprehension, self-correcting as necessary</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 11, 27 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> intentionally does not address foundational skills within their core materials. Please see general statement regarding recommendations for foundational skills instruction and the use of <i>Geodes</i> to support critical foundational skills instruction.</p>

Reading Comprehension

Reading Fundamentals: Reading Fundamentals includes skills that can be applied to literary and informational texts.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.RC.1.RF Ask questions about key details in a text.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.RC.2.RF Answer explicit and inferential questions, using details from a text.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>5.RC.3.RF Summarize multi-paragraph texts, providing details to demonstrate understanding of the central message or topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>
<p>5.RC.4.RF Build general and academic vocabulary and background knowledge of age and grade-appropriate topics through discussion, reading, and writing.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>5.RC.5.RF Use background knowledge and details, including illustrations, charts, and graphs, to make inferences about what happens in a text</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 20 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 23, 32</p>
<p>5.RC.6.RF Demonstrate reading comprehension of age and grade-appropriate texts by speaking or writing</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Reading Comprehension

Reading Literature: Reading Literary includes skills that are specific to literature.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.RC.7.RL Describe how a character’s traits, motivations, and feelings contribute to the sequence of events.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 17, 18, 22, 24, 26, 28 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 36</p>
<p>5.RC.8.RL Analyze how one element of the plot was developed over the course of a text (e.g., how the problem was created, grew, changed, and was resolved).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 15, 20 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 30 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 35</p>
<p>5.RC.9.RL Identify text evidence that supports the theme.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 10, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 36</p>
<p>5.RC.10.RL Compare and contrast similar themes of two or more texts of the same genre.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 17 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 24, 36</p>
<p>5.RC.11.RL Explain how multimedia elements (e.g., text, audio, images, animation, video) help determine meaning and tone.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 20 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 23, 32</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.RC.12.RL Explain how point of view and /or perspective influence how events are described.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 33, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3,</p>
<p>5.RC.13.RL Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fit together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 15, 20 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 30 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 35</p>

Reading Comprehension

Reading Information: Reading Information includes skills that are specific to non-fiction texts.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.RC.14.RI Identify which reasons and evidence an author uses to support which points.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 30, 31 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 8, 14</p>
<p>5.RC.15.RI Integrate information from several texts on the same topic when writing or speaking about the topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 14 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 11 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>
<p>5.RC.16.RI Compare and contrast the text structures of two or more texts (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, description, problem/solution).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 7, 8, 9, 11</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.RC.17.RI</p> <p>Explain how multimedia elements (e.g., text, audio, images, animation, video, interactive components) support the meaning and tone of a text.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lesson 11</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>
<p>5.RC.18.RI</p> <p>Compare and contrast multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting the points of view and/or perspectives represented.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8, 10, 11, 13</p>

Vocabulary

Vocabulary: Vocabulary includes understanding and using words to communicate effectively.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.V.1</p> <p>Determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text read aloud or independently.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9DD, 13DD, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2DD, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17DD, 30DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16DD, 21, 25, 30DD, 31DD, 32DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2DD, 11, 17, 23DD</p>
<p>5.V.2</p> <p>Use context clues to infer the meanings of words or phrases (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9DD, 13DD, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2DD, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17DD, 30DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16DD, 21, 25, 30DD, 31DD, 32DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2DD, 11, 17, 23DD</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.V.3 Consult reference materials to clarify pronunciation and/or precise meaning of words.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Module 1 Lessons 9DD, 19DD Grade 5 Module 2 Lessons 6DD, 12, 14, 14DD, 16DD, 30DD Grade 5 Module 3 Lessons 14DD, 15DD, 16DD, 29DD, 31DD Grade 5 Module 4 Lessons, 23DD</p>
<p>5.V.4 Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs, homophones, homonyms) to better understand each of the words.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1DD, 2DD, 21DD, 31DD Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 1DD, 5DD, 6DD, 11, 12, 13DD, 16DD, 27DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 11DD, 25DD, 29DD, 32DD Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 5, 11, 11DD, 12DD, 13DD, 14DD, 17DD, 23</p>
<p>5.V.5 Identify the difference between the denotation and connotation of a word or phrase in context.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9DD, 13DD, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 30 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2DD, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17DD, 30DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16DD, 21, 25, 30DD, 31DD, 32DD Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2DD, 11, 17, 23DD</p>
<p>5.V.6 Explain the meaning of figurative language in context, including similes, metaphors, idioms, proverbs, and personification.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10DD, 18DD, 26, 29, 30 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 29 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8, 9, 21, 21DD, 22, 26DD, 30, 31, 32, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 12</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.V.7 Use knowledge of Greek combining forms and Latin prefixes, bases, and suffixes as clues to meaning (e.g., biography, autobiographical, photograph, photosynthesis).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5DD, 9DD, 29DD, 30, 30DD Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 8, 9, 9DD, 21DD, 28DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1DD, 2DD, 5DD, 6DD, 7DD, 10, 11DD, 14DD, 16DD, 30DD Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 1DD, 9, 10DD, 11DD, 20, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 32DD, 33DD</p>

Writing

Style: Writing style includes different types of writing for different purposes.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.W.1.S Write an argument to persuade the reader to take an action or adopt a position, stating a claim and supporting the claim with relevant evidence from sources.</p>	<p><i>Wit and Wisdom</i> provides formalized instruction for argument writing in Grade 6.</p>
<p>5.W.2.S Write informative or explanatory pieces, using multiple sources to examine a topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 34, 35 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 24, 31, 32, 33 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 33, 34</p>
<p>5.W.3.S Write a narrative, incorporating literary elements (characters, plot, setting, conflict, and dialogue) and strong voice.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 35, 36</p>

Writing

Production: Writing production includes volume and clarity of writing, the writing process, and research.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.W.4.P Produce clear and coherent writing, using precise language, relevant details, elaboration, and grade- appropriate conventions.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>5.W.5.P Organize writing logically, constructing an introduction, body, and conclusion.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 26, 28 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 14, 15, 23, 26, 31, 35, 36 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 33, 36, 37 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 10, 13, 14, 33, 34</p>
<p>5.W.6.P Use transitional words, phrases, and clauses to connect ideas.</p>	<p>Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 4. Grade 4, Module 2, Lessons 4, 10</p>
<p>5.W.7.P Plan and revise writing by expanding or combining sentences for meaning, interest, and style.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 27, 28, 33, 34, 35 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 12, 13, 15, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 34, 35, 36 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 15, 30, 31, 32, 37 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 11, 34, 35</p>
<p>5.W.8.P Edit writing to include K-5 language conventions for publishing.</p>	<p>See 5.L.11.c - 5.L.20.C below</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.W.9.P Conduct short research, using quotations and summaries from relevant sources or experiences to produce a written product.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 9, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>
<p>5.W.10.P Take notes, sort evidence into categories, and include a list of sources.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 18, 19, 20, 21, 25 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>

Collaborative Communication

Oral Language: Oral language is the system through which one uses spoken words to express knowledge, ideas, and feelings.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.CC.1.OL Participate in collaborative conversations, following class-created discussion guidelines to expand upon conversations.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p> <p>Below lessons address following class-created discussion guidelines to expand up conversations.</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 6, 12, 32 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 4, 32 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 11, 26 Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 36</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.CC.2.OL</p> <p>Orally summarize the points a speaker makes, explaining how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 26, 28, 29</p>

Collaborative Communication

Presentation: Presentation includes an individual or group verbally addressing an audience on a particular topic.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.CC.3.P</p> <p>Use relevant, descriptive details to orally report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 27, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3, 4, 30, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 22, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 13, 15, 16, 24, 30, 35, 36</p>
<p>5.CC.4.P</p> <p>Use visual displays and/or audio appropriately to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details when presenting.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35</p>
<p>5.CC.5.P</p> <p>Speak audibly, using standard English as appropriate to the task and/or situation</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 19, 28, 29, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 24, 35, 36</p>

Language

Structures: Language structure involves correct use of parts of speech and creating sentences in speaking and writing, including how the arrangement of words within sentences impacts the meaning.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>5.L.1.S Use relative pronouns (e.g., who, which, that, whose, whom).</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 4. Grade 4, Module 2, Lessons 21DD, 22DD, 23DD, 27DD, 28DD</p>
<p>5.L.2.S Use demonstrative adjectives (e.g., this, that, these, those).</p>	<p>Grade 2, Module 1, Lessons 19DD, 24, 24DD, 31DD Grade 2, Module 2, Lessons 5, 9, 14, 34 Grade 2, Module 3, Lessons 21DD, 22DD Grade 2, Module 4, Lessons 32</p>
<p>5.L.3.S Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 3DD, 4DD, 5DD, 15, 27, 28, 37, 37DD</p>
<p>5.L.4.S Use forms of be (e.g., am, is, are, was, were).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 3DD, 4DD, 5DD, 15, 27, 28, 37, 37DD</p>
<p>5.L.5.S Use subject/verb agreement.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 3 and reinforces through Grade 8. Grade 3, Module 3, 8DD, 9DD, 10DD, 14DD, 24DD, 33DD, 35</p>
<p>5.L.6.S Use comparative and superlative adverbs (e.g., worse, worst).</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 3. Grade 3 Module 4 Lessons 7DD, 10DD, 14DD, 24DD, 26DD, 29DD, 33DD</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.L.7.S Use conjunctions to produce compound and complex sentences.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 3. Grade 3, Module 2, Lessons 20DD, 21DD, 22DD, 24DD, 26DD</p>
<p>5.L.8.S Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or; neither/nor).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 18DD, 19DD, 21DD, 23</p>
<p>5.L.9.S Use prepositional phrases as adjectives (e.g., The house on the left...).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 3DD, 6DD, 7DD, 8DD</p>
<p>5.L.10.S Produce a variety of simple, compound, and complex sentences.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Language

Conventions: Conventions involve the correct use of mechanics in writing.

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.L.11.C Use correct capitalization.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 4. Grade 4, Module 1, Lessons 10DD, 11DD, 12DD, 13, 31DD, 32</p>
<p>5.L.12.C Capitalize dialogue.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 35, 36</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
<p>5.L.13.C Use end marks in dialogue.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 35, 36</p>
<p>5.L.14.C Use end marks in quotations.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5, 7, 13, 15, 21, 23, 27, 35 Grade 5, Module 2, Lesson 33 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 33, 34</p>
<p>5.L.15.C Use commas in dialogue.</p>	<p>Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3. Grade 3, Module 3, Lessons 11DD, 12DD, 28DD, 33DD, 35</p>
<p>5.L.16.C Use commas in quotations from a text.</p>	<p>Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 4. Grade 4, Module 1, Lessons 2DD, 5DD, 23DD, 24DD, 25DD, 31DD, 32 Grade 4, Module 2, Lessons 7DD, 10DD, 27DD</p>
<p>5.L.17.C Use commas to separate an introductory element.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3DD, 4DD, 19DD, 23DD, 24DD, 25, 25DD, 26DD, 31-33DD, 36DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8DD, 9DD, 10DD, 12DD, 15, 27, 28, 37, 37DD</p>
<p>5.L.18.C Use commas with words “yes” and “no.”</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3DD, 23DD, 24DD, 25DD, 26DD, 36DD</p>
<p>5.L.19.C Use quotation marks in dialogue.</p>	<p>Wit & Wisdom addresses this standard in Grade 3. Grade 3, Module 3, Lessons 33DD, 35</p>

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
5.L.20.C Use quotation marks in quotations from a text.	Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 35, 36