



**WIT &
WISDOM®**

Curiosity, Inquiry, Knowledge

Ohio's Learning
Standards: English
Language Arts (2017)
Alignment to *Wit &
Wisdom*

**GRADE 5 | December
2024**



ABOUT *WIT & WISDOM*

Wit & Wisdom® is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds. Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal to raise expectations for every student, Great Minds enlists educators to write curricula that use proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels.

With *Wit & Wisdom*, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

Wit & Wisdom is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. Modules build students' knowledge of important topics in the arts, science, and social studies through the use of diverse and culturally relevant texts. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

Wit & Wisdom was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside a high-quality, research-based foundational skills program therefore the majority of the foundational skills standards will fall into this category. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of Ohio's Learning Standards: English Language Arts while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*. For more information on *Wit & Wisdom*'s alignment to the science of reading, please see [The Science of Reading and *Wit & Wisdom*](#) and [Examining Scarborough's Rope: Background Knowledge](#). A detailed analysis of the alignment between Ohio's Learning Standards: English Language Arts Standards and *Wit & Wisdom* is provided in the table on the pages that follow this introduction. An adoption of *Wit & Wisdom* brings to your classroom:

HIGH RATINGS

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* received a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

PROVEN RESULTS

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at <https://greatminds.org/research>. Data stories from districts can be found at <https://greatminds.org/case-studies>. Finally, we are proud to share *The Knowledge Map Project*, an initiative of the Institute of Educational Policy at Johns Hopkins University and Chiefs for Change. This study provided *Wit & Wisdom* with high marks, saying it contains “high-quality texts with extensive topical coverage,” and “makes especially good use of the visual arts.” Read more at <https://edpolicy.education.jhu.edu/knowledge-map/>.

ONGOING SUPPORT

Great Minds offers *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum-specific professional development that values educators’ experiences and unique contexts. Our professional development helps teachers build their content knowledge and instructional practices to guide them in how to develop habits of inquiry in their students through rich experiences with the curriculum’s complex texts. Ongoing support includes:

Introducing *Wit & Wisdom*

- *Wit & Wisdom* Blog and Online Resources Implementation Guide
- Module Zero (GK–2, G3–5, G6–8)
- *Wit & Wisdom* Preparation Protocols
- On-Demand Professional Development and Implementation Support Videos

Extending *Wit & Wisdom*

- Family Tip Sheets
- Multilingual Glossary
- Volume of Reading text list
- *Wit & Wisdom* assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum’s rich artwork)

Reading Standards for Literature

Key Ideas and Details

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 18DD, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 22, 24, 36</p>
<p>RL.5.2 Analyze literary text development.</p>	<p>See RL.5.2a-b below</p>
<p>RL.5.2a Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 10, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 36</p>
<p>RL.5.2b Summarize the text, incorporating a theme determined from details in the text.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 10, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 36</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RL.5.3</p> <p>Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 17, 18, 22, 24, 26, 28</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 36</p>

Reading Standards for Literature

Craft and Structure

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RL.5.4</p> <p>Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language, such as metaphors, similes, and idioms.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 10DD, 18, 21, 23, 24, 29</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 23, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8, 21, 22, 25, 30, 31, 32, 35</p>
<p>RL.5.5</p> <p>Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 15, 20</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 35</p>
<p>RL.5.6</p> <p>Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view and perspective influence how events are described.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 33, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3,</p>

Reading Standards for Literature

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RL.5.7 Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, mood, or appeal of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 20 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 23, 32</p>
<p>RL.5.8 Not applicable to literature.</p>	<p>N.A.</p>
<p>RL.5.9 Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 17 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 24, 36</p>

Reading Standards for Literature

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RL.5.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of the grades 4–5 text complexity band independently and proficiently. Activate prior knowledge and draw on previous experiences in order to make text-to-self or text-to-text connections and comparisons.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Reading Standards for Informational Text

Key Ideas and Details

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14, 16, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 31, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>
<p>RI.5.2 Analyze informational text development.</p>	<p>RI.5.2a-b</p>
<p>RI.5.2a Determine the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 12, 14, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>
<p>RI.5.2b Provide a summary of the text that includes the main ideas and key details, as well as other important information.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 12, 14, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>
<p>RI.5.3 Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 14, 16, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 15, 31</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>

Reading Standards for Informational Text

Craft and Structure

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RI.5.4</p> <p>Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 26</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 31, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 10, 17, 23, 26, 32DD</p>
<p>RI.5.5</p> <p>Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 7, 8, 9, 11</p>
<p>RI.5.6</p> <p>Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the perspectives they represent.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8, 10, 11, 13</p>

Reading Standards for Informational Text

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RI.5.7</p> <p>Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lesson 11</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>
<p>RI.5.8</p> <p>Explain how an author uses evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which evidence supports corresponding points.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 30, 31</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 8, 14</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RI.5.9</p> <p>Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 14</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 11</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p>

Reading Standards for Informational Text

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RI.5.10</p> <p>By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 4–5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

Phonics and Word Recognition

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RF.5.3</p> <p>Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words by using combined knowledge of all letter sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.</p>	<p>General Statement Regarding Foundational Skills in <i>Wit & Wisdom</i></p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> is designed to pair with an explicit and systematic foundational skills program. <i>Geodes</i>®, our accessible and information-rich books for emerging and developing readers, allow students to apply their growing decoding skills while building knowledge on topics that align with <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> modules.</p>
<p>RF.5.3a</p> <p>Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> intentionally does not address foundational skills within their core materials. Please see general statement regarding recommendations for foundational skills instruction and the use of <i>Geodes</i> to support critical foundational skills instruction.</p>

Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

Fluency

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>RF.5.4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</p>	See sub-standards below.
<p>RF.5.4a Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</p>	Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 11, 27
<p>RF.5.4b Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.</p>	Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 11, 27
<p>RF.5.4c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</p>	<i>Wit & Wisdom</i> intentionally does not address foundational skills within their core materials. Please see general statement regarding recommendations for foundational skills instruction and the use of <i>Geodes</i> to support critical foundational skills instruction.

Writing Standards

Text Types and Purposes

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.1 Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.1a</p> <p>Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 33, 36, 37</p>
<p>W.5.1b</p> <p>Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 12, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 36, 37</p>
<p>W.5.1c</p> <p>Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., <i>consequently, specifically</i>).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 15, 37</p>
<p>W.5.1d</p> <p>Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 15, 23, 27, 28, 37</p>
<p>W.5.2</p> <p>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>W.5.2a</p> <p>Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia to aid comprehension, if needed.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 26, 28</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lesson 31</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 10, 13, 14, 33, 34</p>
<p>W.5.2b</p> <p>Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5, 7, 13, 15, 21, 23, 27, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lesson 33</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 33, 34</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.2c</p> <p>Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., <i>in contrast</i>, <i>especially</i>).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 14, 14DD, 15, 15DD, 16DD, 23DD, 25DD, 27, 27DD, 28DD, 35DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 16, 17DD</p>
<p>W.5.2d</p> <p>Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lesson 27</p>
<p>W.5.2e</p> <p>Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 28, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 24, 32, 33</p>
<p>W.5.3</p> <p>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>W.5.3a</p> <p>Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 14, 15, 23, 26, 35, 36</p>
<p>W.5.3b</p> <p>Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 16, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 35, 36</p>
<p>W.5.3c</p> <p>Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.</p>	<p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> addresses this standard in Grade 4.</p> <p>G4 M2 4, 10</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.3d</p> <p>Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.</p>	Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 7, 8, 8DD, 9, 10, 10DD, 11, 13, 15DD, 35
<p>W.5.3e</p> <p>Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</p>	Grade 5, Module 2, Lesson 35

Writing Standards

Production and Distribution of Writing

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.4</p> <p>Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 4, 8, 16, 27, 28, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 15, 25, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 15, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 13, 14, 15, 34, 35</p>
<p>W.5.5</p> <p>With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 27, 28, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 12, 13, 15, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 15, 30, 31, 32, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 11, 34, 35</p>
<p>W.5.6</p> <p>With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others, while demonstrating sufficient command of keyboarding.</p>	Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 34, 35

Writing Standards K-5**Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.7</p> <p>Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 9, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>
<p>W.5.8</p> <p>Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work and provide a list of sources.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 18, 19, 20, 21, 25</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 5, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p>
<p>W.5.9</p> <p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>W.5.9a</p> <p>Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., “Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]”).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 12, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3, 4, 31, 32, 33</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 23, 24, 27, 28, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 4</p>
<p>W.5.9b</p> <p>Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]”).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 2, 7, 8, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 15</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 14, 15, 34, 35</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>W.5.10</p> <p>Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 5, 27, 28, 29, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 29, 33, 34, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 32, 33, 36</p>

Speaking & Listening Standards

Comprehension and Collaboration

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>SL.5.1</p> <p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>SL.5.1a</p> <p>Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 6, 12, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 4, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 11, 26</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 36</p>
<p>SL.5.1b</p> <p>Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 10, 11, 12, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 4, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 29</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lesson 24, 36</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>SL.5.1c Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 32 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 4, 32 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 6, 26, 29 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 24, 36</p>
<p>SL.5.1d Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lesson 26</p>
<p>SL.5.2 Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 9, 11, 13, 15, 20, 24, 26 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 5, 6, 10, 11, 13 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 2, 7, 10, 12, 13, 17, 20, 21, 24</p>
<p>SL.5.3 Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 26, 28, 29</p>

Speaking & Listening K-5

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>SL.5.4 Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 27, 35 Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3, 4, 30, 32 Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 22, 37 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 13, 15, 16, 24, 30, 35, 36</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>SL.5.5</p> <p>Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35</p>
<p>SL.5.6</p> <p>Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 4, 19, 28, 29, 37</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 24, 35, 36</p>

Language Standards

Conventions of Standard English

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>L.5.1</p> <p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>L.5.1a</p> <p>Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 3DD, 6DD, 7DD, 19DD, 21DD, 25DD, 28DD, 32DD, 33DD, 34DD, 35DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 3DD, 10DD, 15DD, 23DD, 24DD, 25, 25DD, 26DD, 36DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 8DD, 9, 9DD, 15DD, 18DD, 26DD, 27DD, 28DD</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>L.5.1b Form and use the perfect (e.g., <i>I had walked</i>; <i>I have walked</i>; <i>I will have walked</i>) verb tenses.</p>	Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8DD, 9DD, 10DD, 12DD, 15, 27, 28, 37, 37DD
<p>L.5.1c Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.</p>	Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 3DD, 4DD, 5DD, 15, 27, 28, 37, 37DD
<p>L.5.1d Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.</p>	Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 22DD, 23DD, 24DD, 27DD, 28, 28DD, 37, 37DD
<p>L.5.1e Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., <i>either/or</i>, <i>neither/nor</i>).</p>	Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 18DD, 19DD, 21DD, 23
<p>L.5.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p>	Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.
<p>L.5.2a Use punctuation to separate items in a series.</p>	Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 5DD, 6DD, 7DD, 34, 34DD, 35DD
<p>L.5.2b Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.</p>	Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 19DD, 31DD, 32DD, 33DD, 36DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 27, 28, 37

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>L.5.2c</p> <p>Use a comma to set off the words <i>yes</i> and <i>no</i> (e.g., <i>Yes, thank you</i>), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., <i>It's true, isn't it?</i>), and to indicate direct address (e.g., <i>Is that you, Steve?</i>).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 33DD, 10DD, 15DD, 23DD, 24DD, 25, 25DD, 26DD, 36DD</p>
<p>L.5.2d</p> <p>Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 11DD, 12DD, 35DD</p>
<p>L.5.2e</p> <p>Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 4, 16</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 3DD, 4, 4DD, 34, 35, 35DD</p>
<p>L.5.3</p> <p>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4</p> <p><i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>
<p>L.5.3a</p> <p>Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 6DD, 7DD, 8DD, 33DD, 34DD, 35DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 8DD, 9DD, 10, 10DD, 11, 15DD, 31DD, 32DD, 33DD, 36DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 25DD, 26DD, 27DD, 28DD, 34DD</p>
<p>L.5.3b</p> <p>Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 17DD, 18DD, 19DD, 20DD, 21</p>

Language Standards

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>L.5.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p>	See L.5.4a-c
<p>L.5.4a Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 9DD, 13DD, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 2DD, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17DD, 30DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16DD, 21, 25, 30DD, 31DD, 32DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 2DD, 11, 17, 23DD</p>
<p>L.5.4b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., <i>photograph</i>, <i>photosynthesis</i>).</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 5DD, 9DD, 29DD, 30, 30DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 8, 9, 9DD, 21DD, 28DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 1DD, 2DD, 5DD, 6DD, 7DD, 10, 11DD, 14DD, 16DD, 30DD</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 1, 1DD, 9, 10DD, 11DD, 20, 20DD, 22DD, 24DD, 32DD, 33DD</p>
<p>L.5.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p>	See L.5.5a-c
<p>L.5.5a Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 10DD, 18DD, 26, 29, 30</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 29</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 8, 9, 21, 21DD, 22, 26DD, 30, 31, 32, 35</p> <p>Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 6, 12</p>

Ohio Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Wit & Wisdom</i>
<p>L.5.5b Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 7DD, 11, 12DD, 13, 14, 14DD, 29DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 22, 26DD, 35 Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 17</p>
<p>L.5.5c Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.</p>	<p>Grade 5, Module 1, Lessons 1DD, 2DD, 21DD, 31DD Grade 5, Module 2, Lessons 1, 1DD, 5DD, 6DD, 11, 12, 13DD, 16DD, 27DD Grade 5, Module 3, Lessons 11DD, 25DD, 29DD, 32DD Grade 5, Module 4, Lessons 5, 11, 11DD, 12DD, 13DD, 14DD, 17DD, 23</p>
<p>L.5.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., <i>however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition</i>).</p>	<p>Grade 5 Modules 1-4 <i>Wit & Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.</p>