## WIT& WISDOM®

MORE MEANINGFUL ENGLISH

District of Columbia Academic Standards for English/Language Arts Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom* **GRADE K** 

September 2019

# WIT & WISDOM®

#### ABOUT WIT & WISDOM

*Wit & Wisdom*<sup>®</sup> is a Kindergarten through Grade 8 English language arts (ELA) curriculum created by Great Minds<sup>®</sup>, an organization that brings together teachers and experts who believe all students deserve access to rich, rigorous content. With *Wit & Wisdom*, every text a student explores is authentic and of the highest quality. Students use these texts at every turn—to learn, and eventually master, essential reading, writing, speaking, listening, grammar, and vocabulary skills. Instead of basals, students read books they love to build knowledge of important topics and to develop and refine literacy skills. All students read and discuss grade-level texts, and the curriculum includes suggestions for supporting this learning at key moments in the lessons.

*Wit & Wisdom* is composed of four modules per grade level. Each artfully explores a specific topic to develop depth of understanding and inspire curiosity. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. Modules are made up of approximately 30 lessons that are covered in six to eight weeks. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

*Wit & Wisdom* integrates ELA strands so that students read to learn; the curriculum does not systematically teach the youngest students to learn to read. For structured foundational skills instruction, *Wit & Wisdom* teacher–writers recommend that early elementary educators use *Wit & Wisdom* alongside a proven, research-based foundational skills program.

#### **HIGH RATINGS**

The independent, nonprofit reviewer EdReports.org gives *Wit & Wisdom* top ratings for text quality, building knowledge, and usability. *Wit & Wisdom* is the only ELA resource to receive a Tier 1 designation for all grades, Kindergarten through Grade 8, from the Louisiana Department of Education.

#### **PROVEN RESULTS**

Schools and districts nationwide are experiencing increased student engagement and growth with *Wit & Wisdom*. See their stories and data at greatminds.org/english.

#### **ONGOING SUPPORT**

To support and sustain successful implementation, *Wit & Wisdom*'s team offers customizable professional development—online or on-site. *Wit & Wisdom* also includes support resources available only from Great Minds:

Introducing Wit & Wisdom

- Core text list
- Implementation Guide
- Module o (GK–2, G3–5, G6–8)

Extending Wit & Wisdom

- Parent Tip Sheets
- Volume of Reading text list
- Wit & Wisdom assessment resources (Standards Trackers and Question Sets)
- The Art of *Wit & Wisdom* (lessons and vocabulary relating to the curriculum's rich artwork)

# District of Columbia Academic Standards for English/Language Arts Correlation to *Wit & Wisdom*

## **GRADE K ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

The majority of the Grade K District of Columbia Academic Standards for English/Language Arts are fully covered by Grade K of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum. The areas where the Grade K District of Columbia standards and Grade K of the *Wit & Wisdom* curriculum do not align will require supplemental materials. A detailed analysis of alignment is provided in the table below. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can be successful in achieving the proficiencies of the District of Columbia standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge building of *Wit & Wisdom*.

### <u>KEY</u>

*Wit & Wisdom* fully addresses the District of Columbia standard.

*Wit & Wisdom* may not completely address the District of Columbia standard.

Wit & Wisdom does not address the District of Columbia standard.

Wit & Wisdom addresses the District of Columbia standard at a different grade level.

- G = grade level Examples:
- M = module GK M1 L6 = Grade K Module 1 Lesson 6
- L = lesson GK M1 L6DD = Grade K Module 1 Lesson 6 Deep Dive

DD = Deep Dive

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Reading Standards for	Key Ideas and Details	<b>RL.K.1</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer	GK M1 L2–3, L3DD, L4, L11, L11DD, L12–13, L13DD, L14–22, L29
Literature		questions about key details in a text.	GK M2 L1, L13–29, L31–32
			GK M3 L2, L12, L15–17
			GK M4 L5, L16–21, L23, L25, L36
		RL.K.2	GK M1 L4, L12, L15, L18, L21
		With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	GK M2 L22, L24–27, L29–30
			GK M3 L3, L6, L12–14, L16–17, L20, L24, L27
			GK M4 L2–3, L17, L20
		RL.K.3	GK M1 L11, L17, L20
		With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a	GK M2 L9, L11–24, L24DD, L25–29, L29DD, L30–31
		story.	GK M3 L12–17
			GK M4 L3, L18–19
	Craft and	RL.K.4	GK M1 L3, L3DD, L4, L12DD, L17, L20DD
	Structure	Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	GK M2 L15
			GK M3 L2, L7–10, L12–13, L27–28
			GK M4 L3, L16, L18–20, L23
		RL.K.5	GK M1 L12, L17, L30
		Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	GK M2 L1, L5, L7, L13, L18, L24, L29
			GK M3 L1–2, L7, L12, L18, L22, L27
			GK M4 L32

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	 Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>RL.K.6</b> With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	GK M1 L13–21 GK M2 L1
	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	<b>RL.K.7</b> With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	GK M1 L11, L11DD, L12–14, L15DD, L17, L17DD, L18, L18DD, L19–21 GK M2 L1, L1DD, L14–15, L21–22, L27 GK M3 L13, L15–16, L20, L27 GK M4 L3, L5, L17–19, L25
		<b>RL.K.9</b> With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	GK M2 L13, L16–17, L23–24, L27
	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	<b>RL.K.10</b> Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	GK M1–4 <i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.
Reading Standards for Informational Text	Key Ideas and Details	<b>RI.K.1</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	GK M1 L1, L1DD, L2–3, L3DD, L4–7, L7DD, L8–11, L17, L23, L23DD, L24, L26–28, L30–31 GK M2 L2, L4–12 GK M3 L1–11, L18–30 GK M4 L1–15, L22–36

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		RI.K.2	GK M1 L2, L4–5, L7, L9–10, L24, L27
		With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	GK M2 L3, L5, L8–11
			GK M3 L3–10, L19–28, L30
			GK M4 L1–4, L6–8, L10, L23–24, L28–29
		RI.K.3	GK M1 L8–9, L23, L23DD, L24, L24DD
		With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events,	GK M2 L3
		ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	GK M3 L10–11, L20–21, L23, L25–30
			GK M4 L1, L24
	Craft and Structure	<b>RI.K.4</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer	GK M1 L1, L1DD, L2–3, L3DD, L4, L6, L6DD, L9, L23, L25
		questions about unknown words in a text.	GK M2 L5, L8–9
			GK M3 L4–5, L10, L18, L20–21, L23, L25
			GK M4 L2, L4–7, L11–13, L24–26, L30
		RI.K.5	GK M1 L1–2, L5–6, L10, L23–24
		Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	GK M2 L2
			GK M3 L20–21
		RI.K.6	GK M1 L3, L5, L8, L23, L25
		Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	GK M3 L2, L20–21

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Integration of Knowledge and	<b>RI.K.</b> <sub>7</sub> With prompting and support, describe the	GK M1 L3–4, L8–10, L23, L23DD, L24, L24DD, L25, L25DD, L26–27
	Ideas	relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person,	GK M2 L2–4, L8–11
		place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	GK M3 L3–5, L9–11, L18, L20–27, L30
			GK M4 L1, L3–6, L8, L11–12, L24–26, L29–30, L32
		RI.K.8	GK M1 L7, L24
		With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a	GK M3 L3–10, L19–21, L23, L25–28, L30
		text.	GK M4 L1–3, L6–7, L13
		RI.K.9	GK M1 L6, L8, L23–25
		With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	GK M2 L2
			GK M3 L3–5, L10–11, L18, L20–21, L23, L25–27, L30
			GK M4 L3, L8, L14, L27, L31–32
	Range of	RI.K.10	GK M1-4
	Reading and Level of Text Complexity	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.
Reading	Print Concepts	RF.K.1	
Standards: Foundational		Demonstrate understanding of the organization	and basic features of print.
Skills		RF.K.1.a	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>RF.K.1.b</b> Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<b>RF.K.1.c</b> Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
		<b>RF.K.1.d</b> Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> does not address foundational skills.
	Phonological Awareness	<b>RF.K.2</b> Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, system	yllables, and sounds (phonemes).
		<b>RF.K.2.a</b> Recognize and produce rhyming words.	Supplemental material is necessary to address producing rhyming words. The following lesson addresses recognizing rhyming words.
			GK M1 L26
		RF.K.2.b	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	
		RF.K.2.c	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single syllable spoken words.	
		RF.K.2.d	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with $/l/$ , $/r/$ , or $/x/$ .)	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		RF.K.2.e	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	
	Phonics	RF.K.3	
	and Word	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word a	analysis skills in decoding words.
	Recognition	RF.K.3.a	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary sound or many of the most frequent sounds for each consonant.	
		<b>RF.K.3.b</b> Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.	Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard thoroughly. GK M1 L18–19, L22–24, L25DD GK M2 L4
		RF.K.3.c	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., <i>the</i> , <i>of</i> , <i>to</i> , <i>you</i> , <i>she</i> , <i>my</i> , <i>is</i> , <i>are</i> , <i>do</i> , <i>does</i> ).	
		RF.K.3.d	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.	
	Fluency	RF.K.4	Wit & Wisdom does not address foundational skills.
		Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
Writing	Text Types and	W.K.1	GK M2 L28DD, L31
Standards	Purposes	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which	GK M3 L4–10, L18–30
		they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., <i>My favorite book is</i> ).	GK M4 L1–8, L10–15, L20–21, L25–31, L33–35
		<b>W.K.2</b> Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and	GK M1 L1, L9–10, L15–16, L18–19, L21–22, L22DD, L25DD, L26–28, L30–31
		writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are	GK M2 L4–6, L10–12, L16–17, L28DD, L31
		writing about and supply some information about the topic.	GK M3 L5–6, L8–11, L13–21, L23–29, L30DD
			GK M4 L4, L6, L8, L19
		W.K.3	GK M1 L19
		Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several	GK M2 L19–23, L25–28, L28DD, L30–32
		loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide	GK M3 L5–6, L9, L12, L16–18, L23–29
		a reaction to what happened.	GK M4 L4, L6
	Production and	W.K.5	GK M2 L32DD
	Distribution of Writing	With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	GK M4 L17–19, L21–22, L24–25, L27, L29, L34
		W.K.6	GK M2 L2, L4–6
		With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	GK M3 L14, L29

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom	
	Research to Build and Present	<b>W.K.</b> 7 Participate in shared research and writing		GK M3 L14, L28–29 GK M4 L2, L13, L17, L32	
	Knowledge	projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).			
		W.K.8		GK M1 L1, L4–5, L7DD, L8–10, L13–16, L20–21, L30–31	
		With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather		GK M2 L4–7, L11–12, L14–18	
		information from provided sources to answer a question.		GK M3 L4–6, L9–11, L15–17, L21, L24–29	
				GK M4 L4–8, L11–15, L20–21, L25–27, L29–36	
Speaking and	Comprehension	SL.K.1			
Listening Standards	and Collaboration	Participate in collaborative conversations with opeers and adults in small and larger groups.	div	iverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with	
		SL.K.1.a		GK M1 L1–16, L19, L21–23, L25, L27, L29–31	
		Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns		GK M2 L1, L3, L5, L7–8, L11–16, L18–22, L24–32	
		speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).		GK M3 L1–2, L4–6, L12, L15, L17, L21–23, L26	
				GK M4 L1, L9, L16–17, L19, L21	
		SL.K.1.b		GK M1 L6, L16, L22, L25, L27, L29–31	
		Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.		GK M2 L28	
		SL.K.2		GK M1 L1–2, L4, L6, L8–15, L19, L22–23, L25–27	
		Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other		GK M2 L1, L3, L7, L13–15, L18–21, L24–28, L30–32	
		media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification		GK M3 L1–26	
		if something is not understood.		GK M4 L1–7, L9–28, L30–32, L35–36	

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		SL.K.3		GK M1 L1, L4, L6–7
		Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something		GK M3 L7, L10–11, L17–22
		that is not understood.		GK M4 L7
	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	<b>SL.K.4</b> Describe familiar people, places, things, and		GK M1 L4DD, L5DD, L8DD, L9, L9DD, L10DD, L17, L18DD, L23, L24DD, L26DD, L28DD
	lucas	events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.		GK M2 L9DD, L12DD, L15, L17, L19
				GK M4 L32–33, L35–36
		SL.K.5		GK M3 L23-30
		Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.		
		SL.K.6		GK M1 L10, L19–22, L27, L30–31
		Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		GK M2 L2–6, L9–10, L16–17, L20, L23, L28–32
				GK M4 L15, L35
Language	Conventions	L.K.1		
Standards	of Standard English	Demonstrate command of the conventions of st speaking.	tan	ndard English grammar and usage when writing or
		L.K.1.a		GK M2 L5DD, L6, L6DD, L11–12, L16–17, L19, L22–23,
		Print many upper- and lowercase letters.		L27–28, L31–32
		L.K.1.b		GK M2 L2DD, L4DD, L13–15, L19–20, L20DD, L21DD,
		Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.		L23DD, L28DD
				GK M3 L1DD, L13DD, L15DD, L16–17, L17DD, L20–21, L23DD, L25–26, L26DD, L28–30
				GK M4 L3DD

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		L.K.1.c	GK M2 L20DD
		Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., <i>dog</i> , <i>dogs</i> ; <i>wish</i> , <i>wishes</i> ).	GK M3 L23DD, L25DD, L26DD, L30
		<b>L.K.1.d</b> Understand and use question words	GK M1 L1, L1DD, L6, L6DD, L11, L11DD, L17, L23, L23DD, L29
		(interrogatives) (e.g., <i>who</i> , <i>what</i> , <i>where</i> , <i>when</i> , <i>why</i> , <i>how</i> ).	GK M2 L1, L18, L29
			GK M3 L1–2, L7, L12, L17–18, L22
			GK M4 L1, L9, L16, L22, L28
		L.K.1.e	GK M1 L24DD, L26DD, L27DD, L28DD
		Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., <i>to</i> , <i>from</i> , <i>in</i> , <i>out</i> , <i>on</i> , <i>off</i> ,	GK M2 L8, L10–12, L12DD
		for, of, by, with).	GK M4 L8DD, L21DD
		<b>L.K.1.f</b> Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	GK M1 L3DD, L4DD, L5, L5DD, L7DD, L8DD, L9DD, L10DD, L13DD, L14DD, L15, L15DD, L19DD, L26, L27DD, L28DD, L30DD, L31DD
			GK M2 L1DD, L2DD, L3DD, L4, L6–8, L10, L10DD, L11–12, L12DD, L14DD, L15–16, L16DD, L17, L17DD, L19–21, L21DD, L22–23, L23DD, L27, L30–31, L31DD, L32, L32DD
			GK M3 L4, L10–12, L14–17, L20–21, L24–26, L28–29, L29DD, L30DD
			GK M4 L2, L4, L4DD, L5–6, L8DD, L11–13, L13DD, L21DD, L24DD, L25, L25DD, L27DD, L28DD, L29DD, L30, L30DD, L31, L32DD, L33–34, L34DD, L35, L35DD

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>L.K.2</b> Demonstrate command of the conventions of st when writing.	andard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling
		<b>L.K.2.a</b> Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun <i>I</i> .	GK M3 L4DD, L5, L5DD, L6, L7DD, L9DD, L11DD GK M4 L24DD, L25DD, L27DD, L30–31, L32DD, L33–35
		<b>L.K.2.b</b> Recognize and name end punctuation.	GK M1 L7, L24 GK M2 L11, L21 GK M3 L18DD, L20DD, L21 GK M4 L12, L28DD, L29DD, L30DD, L31, L32DD, L34
		<b>L.K.2.c</b> Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).	GK M1 L17DD, L18–19, L21–22, L22DD, L23–24, L25DD, L26–28, L30–31 GK M2 L4–5, L5DD, L6, L6DD, L7, L8DD, L10DD, L11–12, L16–17, L17DD, L22–23, L27–28, L28DD, L31–32 GK M3 L4 GK M4 L36
		<b>L.K.2.d</b> Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.	GK M1 L17DD, L18–19, L21–22, L22DD, L23–24, L25DD, L26–28, L30–31 GK M2 L4–5, L5DD, L6, L6DD, L7, L8DD, L10DD, L11– 12, L16–17, L17DD, L22–23, L27–28, L28DD, L31–32 GK M3 L4–6, L11–12, L16–17, L21–22, L25–26, L28–29 GK M4 L36

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard		Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	<b>L.K.4</b> Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown a kindergarten reading and content.	and	l multiple-meaning words and phrases based on
		L.K.4.a		GK M1 L2DD, L4, L6DD, L9, L12DD, L20DD
		Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing <i>duck</i> is a		GK M2 L14, L18DD, L25DD
		bird and learning the verb <i>to duck</i> ).		GK M3 L21DD
				GK M4 L5DD, L16DD, L20DD
		L.K.4.b		GK M1 L20DD
		Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., <i>-ed</i> , <i>-s</i> , <i>re-</i> , <i>un-</i> , <i>pre-</i> , <i>-ful</i> ,		GK M2 L20DD
		<i>-less</i> ) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.		GK M3 L1DD, L6DD, L27DD
				GK M4 L14DD, L15DD, L17DD, L19DD, L22DD, L23
		L.K.5		
		With guidance and support from adults, explore	e w	vord relationships and nuances in word meanings.
		L.K.5.a		GK M1 L4DD, L5DD, L8DD, L9DD, L10DD, L13DD
		Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.		GK M2 L4DD, L7DD, L9DD, L11–12, L24DD, L27DD, L29DD
				GK M3 L8DD, L12, L19DD, L27
				GK M4 L1DD, L31DD
		L.K.5.b		GK M2 L11DD, L26DD
		Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating		GK M3 L1DD, L2DD, L3DD, L12DD
		them to their opposites (antonyms).		GK M4 L2DD, L3DD, L9DD, L10DD, L11DD, L18DD, L23

Strand	Sub-Strand	Standard	Aligned Components of Wit & Wisdom
		<b>L.K.5.c</b> Identify real life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are <i>colorful</i> ).	GK M1 L4DD, L5DD, L8DD, L9DD, L10DD, L11DD, L13DD, L18DD GK M2 L2DD, L4DD, L7DD, L9DD, L11–12, L13DD, L27DD, L29DD GK M3 L2, L4, L7–8, L8DD, L10DD, L12, L19DD, L24DD, L27 GK M4 L1DD, L11–12, L19, L32
		L.K.5.d	GK M1 L13
		Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., <i>walk, march, strut, prance</i> ) by acting	GK M2 L15DD, L19DD, L26 GK M3 L1DD, L12DD, L14DD, L17DD, L22DD
		out the meanings.	GK M3 LIDD, LI2DD, LI4DD, LI7DD, L22DD GK M4 L3DD, L6DD, L7DD, L12DD, L16, L21, L23DD
		L.K.6	GK M1-4
		Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.	<i>Wit &amp; Wisdom</i> considers this standard a Continuing Standard. Because it is fundamental to the learning design, it is addressed continually across all lessons and modules.