Preparation Guide

Level 3 Module 2

Survival and Change with Spotlight Lessons on Weather

Materials: This section lists the quantity of each material necessary for the lesson. Lesson materials may be from a *PhD Science® TEKS Edition* materials kit or they may be school supplied. In addition to the listed materials, teachers should have access to the following common classroom items: sticky notes, chart paper, pencils, a whiteboard, and markers.

Preparation: This section identifies preparation teachers should complete before the lesson, including resources teachers should gather or cue. This section has two subsections:

- Resources: This subsection lists module resources (from Appendix A in the Teacher Edition) and core texts used in the lesson. Classrooms also need daily access to the module's Teacher Edition, Science Logbooks, and, if applicable, PhD Projected. A symbol (□) identifies resources that appear in PhD Projected. The Teacher Resource Pack provides additional supports and directions for some investigations as well as Spanish support resources with alternatives for Spanish-speaking students. The Teacher Resource Pack is available at https://greatminds.org/resources.
- **Setup:** This subsection lists media teachers must cue before the lesson, activities that require setup, and items in the current lesson that are reused in future lessons. Note that items found in a typical elementary classroom (e.g., glue, tape, scissors) are not listed for reuse. This subsection also describes advance preparation for upcoming lessons. For example, if teachers need to prepare one day in advance for an activity in Lesson 11, an advance preparation note appears in the Setup subsection for Lesson 10. A symbol () identifies lessons with advance preparation notes.

Advance Materials Preparation

Several activities in this module require advance preparation. A version of this list appears in the Module Overview of the Teacher Edition. The expanded version in this guide identifies all lessons for which preparation may take longer than a planning period. A symbol (†) identifies preparation that can be done earlier than the suggested time.

Lesson	Time in Advance	Investigation	Description
3	1 day†	Compare Fossil with Clay Fossil Model	Prepare clay fossil models for students to observe. (See Lesson 3 Resource A.)



Lesson	Time in Advance	Investigation	Description
9	2–3 weeks	Determine Needs of Caterpillars in an Artificial Habitat	Select, prepare for, and order live animals. (See Lesson 9 Resource A.)
10	5–7 days	Analyze Characteristics of Caterpillars and Plants	Prepare radish plants for observation. (See Lesson 10 Resource A.)
13	1 day†	Model Penguin Behavior	Make or obtain 8 cups of ice.
13	1 day†	Model Other Group Behaviors	If not using kit materials, collect 80 plant leaves for Leaf-Cutter Ant Station.
20	6–7 days	Observe Plants	Prepare radish plants for plant investigation. (See Lesson 20 Resource A.)

Spotlight Lessons on Weather

Lesson	Time in Advance	Investigation	Description
3	1 day†	Measure Temperature	Make or obtain 36 ice cubes.

Survival and Change Lesson Materials and Preparation

Lesson 1

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	None	☐ Pencils, 12 colors (6 sets)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 1 Resource A: Rhinoceros Woodcut	and Photograph 🖵	
	☐ Lesson 1 Resource B: Organism Cards		
	☐ A Butterfly Is Patient by Dianna Hutts Aston	and Sylvia Long (2015)	
	Setup		
	☐ Prepare Organism Cards. (See Lesson 1 Resource B.)		
	Advance Preparation for Lesson 9		
	2–3 Weeks Before: Select, prepare for, and order	er live animals. (See Lesson 9 Resource A.)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	☐ Clothespins (10)	☐ Index cards, 3" × 5" (10)	
	☐ Tape measure, 1.5 m (1)	Paper, printer, 8.5" × 11" (24 sheets, optional)	
		☐ String (3 m)	
		☐ Tape, masking (partial roll, optional)	
		☐ Whiteboards, personal (24, optional)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource A: Timeline Instructions		
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource B: Butterfly Fossil Photograph ☐		
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource C: Event Cards		
	Setup		
	☐ Prepare string for class timeline. (See Lesson 2 Resource A.)		
	☐ Prepare Event Cards. (See Lesson 2 Resource C.)		
	Advance Preparation for Lesson 3		
	1 Day Before: Prepare clay fossil models for stu	dents to observe. (See Lesson 3 Resource A.)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	☐ Butterflies, plastic (6)	☐ Bags, resealable plastic, 1 qt (6)	
	☐ Clay, modeling, air-dry (2 lb)	☐ Books (6)	
	☐ Clay, modeling, nonhardening (2 lb)	☐ Rulers, metric (6)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource B: Butterfly Fossil Photo	graph 🖵	
<u> </u>	☐ Lesson 3 Resource A: Clay Fossil Model Inst	ructions	
	☐ Lesson 3 Resource B: Butterfly Fossil Measu	urements 🖵	
	Setup		
	Prepare bags of modeling clay and select pl clay fossil models. (See Lesson 3 Resource A	astic butterflies for students to use to make A.)	
	Prepare Regional Fossil Cards. (See Lesson determine the region where students live. Lesson 4 Resource B to show during the Land	Then choose a relevant regional fossil from	
	Item Reuse		
	Lesson 4 requires the prepared regional fossil ca	ards.	
	Lesson 13 requires 1 lb of the nonhardening mo	deling clay.	
	Advance Preparation for Lesson 10		
	5–7 Days Before: Prepare radish plants for obse	ervation. (See Lesson 10 Resource A.)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
	Prepared Items from Previous Lessons	
	☐ Regional fossil cards from Lesson 3 (6 sets)	
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource A: United States Regional Map ☐	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource B: Regional Fossil Cards	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource C: Fossil Guide	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource D: Paleozoic Era Illustration ☐	
	Setup	
	Find a photograph that shows a location in the region where students live.	



Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	None	None	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 5 Resource: Pedersen Glacier Photographs ☐		
	Setup		
	None		

Lesson 6

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	□ US map (1)	None	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource B: Butterfly Fossil Photograph ☐		
	☐ Lesson 6 Resource A: Florissant Fossil Photographs ☐		
	☐ Lesson 6 Resource B: Past Environment of the Florissant Area Illustration ☐		
	Setup		
	Print Florissant Fossil Photographs. (See Les a set of photographs.	sson 6 Resource A.) Each student pair will need	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	None	☐ Highlighters (24, optional)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 6 Resource B: Past Environment of the Florissant Area Illustration ☐		
	☐ Lesson 7 Resource A: Present-Day Florissant Area Photograph ☐		
	☐ Lesson 7 Resource B: Florissant Organism Photographs		
	Setup		
	Print Florissant Organism Photographs. (Se set of photographs.	e Lesson 7 Resource B.) Each group will need a	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Paper, printer, 8.5" × 11" (24 sheets)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource A: Tooth Fossil Photogra	aph 🖵
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource B: Mammoth Drawings [$\overline{\mathbb{T}}$
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource C: Mammoth Distributio	on Maps 🖵
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource D: Redwood Photograph	ns and Distribution Map $\overline{\mathbb L}$
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource E: California versus Colo	rado Temperature and Precipitation Graphs 🖵
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource F: Florissant Area Temperature and Precipitation Graphs	
	☐ Lesson 8 Resource G: Conceptual Checkpoint Photographs ☐	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	☐ Painted lady butterfly 5-larvae culture (1)	☐ Animal in artificial habitat (alternative to butterflies) (1, optional)
		☐ Equity sticks (class set)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 9 Resource A: Using Live Animals in	the Classroom
	☐ Lesson 9 Resource B: Caterpillars and Plant	s Photograph 🖵
	☐ A Butterfly Is Patient	
	Setup	
	None	
	Item Reuse	
	☐ Lesson 10 requires the painted lady butterf	ly 5-larvae culture.
	☐ Lesson 14 requires the equity sticks.	



Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	☐ Butterfly habitat, netted (1, optional)☐ Magnifiers, handheld, plastic (4,	Animal in artificial habitats (alternative to butterflies) (2, optional)
	optional) Painted lady butterfly 5-larvae cultures	\square Construction paper, white, 11" × 17" (5 sheets)
	(2)	☐ Cups, plastic, 9 oz (2)
	\square Radish seed packet $(\frac{1}{2})$	☐ Glue stick (1)
	-	☐ Measuring cup, dry, 1 cup (1)
		☐ Potting soil (2 cups)
		☐ Water (about 280 mL)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 10 Resource A: Radish Seed Planting Instructions and Classroom Procedure	
	☐ Lesson 10 Resource B: Prepare Organism Posters ☐ Lesson 10 Resource C: Painted Lady Butterfly Photograph ☐	
	☐ A Butterfly Is Patient	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare organisms posters. (See Lesson 10	Resource B.)
	Item Reuse	
	☐ Lesson 11 requires the prepared organism	posters.
	\square Lesson 20 requires the radish seed packet.	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
	Prepared Items from Previous Lessons	
	☐ Organism posters from Lesson 10 (5)	
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 11 Resource: Mountain Environment Photograph ☐	
	☐ Amos & Boris by William Steig (2009)	
	Setup	
	☐ Cue mouse video (http://phdsci.link/1204)	and whale video (http://phdsci.link/1205).



Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	\square Construction paper, white, 11" × 17" (3 sheets)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 12 Resource A: Ocean Photograph 🗔	
	☐ Lesson 12 Resource B: Organism List □	
	☐ Lesson 12 Resource C: Environment Photographs □	
	☐ Amos & Boris	
	Setup	
	None	
	Advance Preparation for Lesson 13	
	1 Day Before: Make or obtain 8 cups of ice.	
	1 Day Before: If not using kit materials, collect 8	30 plant leaves for Leaf-Cutter Ant Station.

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	\square Bin, clear plastic, 13.5" × 8" × 4.5" (1)	☐ Craft sticks (24)
	☐ Clay, modeling, nonhardening (1 lb)	☐ Cups for craft sticks (3)
	☐ Dot die (1)	☐ Desks (6)
	☐ Leaves, paper (80)	☐ Glue sticks (3)
	☐ Scale, digital, ± 1 g (1)	☐ Ice (8 cups)
	☐ Test tubes, plastic (8)	☐ Leaves, plant (80, optional)
	☐ Timers, digital (2)	☐ Paper, printer, 8.5" × 11" (9 sheets)
	☐ Thermometers, Fahrenheit, metal-	☐ Rubber band (1)
	backed (2)	☐ Scissors (1)
		☐ Tape, masking (partial roll, optional)
	Module 1 Kit	
	☐ Scale, digital, ± 1 g (1)	
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 13 Resource A: Model Penguin Behavior Setup Instructions and Classroom Procedure	
	☐ Lesson 13 Resource B: Group Behavior Stations Setup Instructions	
	☐ Lesson 13 Resource C: Animal Group Photographs	
	☐ Lesson 13 Resource D: Group Behavior Stations Procedure Sheets and Printable Materials	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare materials to model penguin behav	ior. (See Lesson 13 Resource A.)
	☐ Set up group behavior stations. (See Lesson 13 Resource B.)	
	☐ Print a copy of Animal Group Photographs. (See Lesson 13 Resource C.)	
	☐ Cue penguin video (http://phdsci.link/1215). □	
	Item Reuse	
	☐ Lesson 15 requires 1 of the timers.	
	Advance Preparation for Lesson 19	
	6-7 Days Before: Prepare radish plants for plan	nt investigation. (See Lesson 20 Resource A).

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Equity sticks (class set)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 14 Resource: Animal Groups Text Assignments	
	Setup	
	☐ Print a copy of each animal groups text. (See Lesson 14 Resource.)	
	☐ Cue leaf-cutter ant video (http://phdsci.link/1216), lion and wildebeest video	
	(http://phdsci.link/1217), musk ox and Artic wolf video (VID NOW 2017) (http://phdsci.link/1219). \(\square\)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	☐ Timer, digital (1)	☐ Hand tissues (about 14)	
		☐ Paper, small pieces (25–50)	
		☐ Plates, paper (5)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 15 Resource A: Classroom Change S	Lesson 15 Resource A: Classroom Change Scenarios	
	☐ Lesson 15 Resource B: Meerkat Group Pho	Lesson 15 Resource B: Meerkat Group Photograph 🖵	
	Lesson 15 Resource C: Model Meerkat Beh Procedure	Lesson 15 Resource C: Model Meerkat Behavior Setup Instructions and Classroom Procedure	
	☐ Lesson 15 Resource D: Coping with Change	Lesson 15 Resource D: Coping with Change Scenarios	
	☐ Lesson 15 Resource E: Conceptual Checkpo	Lesson 15 Resource E: Conceptual Checkpoint Photograph	
	etup		
	☐ Prepare materials to model meerkat behav	Prepare materials to model meerkat behavior. (See Lesson 15 Resource C.)	
		Cue meerkat video (http://phdsci.link/1220), elephant video (http://phdsci.link/1220), elephant video (http://phdsci.link/1221)) from Lesson 14. \hdots	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items	
	None	☐ Markers or pencils, 12 colors (6 sets)	
		☐ Scissors (1)	
Preparation	Resources		
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource A: Monarch Butterfly R	ange Map 🖵	
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource B: North America Clima	ate Zone Map 🖵	
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource C: Using the Journey N	☐ Lesson 16 Resource C: Using the Journey North Website □	
	Lesson 16 Resource D: Flipbook Maps		
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource E: Monarch Migration Map ☐		
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource F: Migration Wall Labels		
	☐ A Butterfly Is Patient		
	Setup		
	☐ Prepare flipbook maps. (See Lesson 16 Reso	ource D.)	
	☐ Prepare migration wall labels. (See Lesson :	16 Resource F.)	
	☐ Cue butterfly video from Lesson 14 (http:// arriving at Cerro Pelon!" (Rosenblatt 2017)	/phdsci.link/1219) and "Masses of MONARCHS video (http://phdsci.link/1224) . 🖵	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Scissors (1)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 17 Resource A: Butterfly in Snow Ph	notograph 🖵
	☐ Lesson 17 Resource B: Butterfly Life Cycle Cards	
	☐ Lesson 17 Resource C: Organism Life Cycle Cards	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare Butterfly Life Cycle Cards. (See Lesson 17 Resource B.)	
	☐ Cue "Egg to Butterfly: The Life of a Monarci (http://phdsci.link/1225). □	h" (Belchamber 2018) video
	Prepare Organism Life Cycle Cards. (See Lesson 17 Resource C.)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 18 Resource A: Monarch Butterfly Life Cycle □	
	☐ Lesson 18 Resource B: Butterfly Life Cycle Stations Setup Instructions	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare Butterfly Life Cycle Stations. (See L	esson 18 Resource B.)

Lesson 19

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Scissors (1)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 19 Resource A: Forest Environment Photograph ☐	
	☐ Lesson 19 Resource B: Category Headings and Animal Cards	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare Category Headings and Animal Cards. (See Lesson 19 Resource B.)	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	\square Radish seed packet $(\frac{1}{2})$	☐ Box, cardboard (1, optional)
	-	☐ Cups, plastic, 9 oz (12)
		☐ Potting soil (12 cups)
		☐ Rulers, metric (6)
		☐ Water (about 1.5 L)
Preparation	Resources	
	Lesson 20 Resource A: Radish Seed Planting and Growing Instructions for Plant Investigation	
	☐ Lesson 20 Resource B: Birch Forest in Summer and Winter Photographs ☐	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items Sch	hool Supplied Items
	None \square	Construction paper, black, $4'' \times 5''$ (24 sheets)
		Glue sticks (24)
		Crayons or pencils, 6 colors (6 sets)
		Scissors (1)
		Tape, clear (1 roll)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 19 Resource A: Forest Environment Photograph □	
	Lesson 21 Resource A: Forest Animal Photographs	
	Lesson 21 Resource B: Parking Lot Photograph 🖵	
	Lesson 21 Resource C: Parking Lot Animal Information	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare Forest Animal Photographs. (See Lesso	n 21 Resource A.)
	☐ Cut out a 4" × 5" piece of black construction paper.	per for each student.
	☐ Print Parking Lot Animal Information for each st	tudent pair. (See Lesson 21 Resource C.)

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 22 Resource A: Proposed Solution Photographs ☐	
	☐ Lesson 22 Resource B: Proposed Solution Comparison Chart □	
	☐ Lesson 22 Resource C: Conceptual Checkpoint Volcano Photographs ☐	
	☐ Lesson 22 Resource D: Conceptual Checkpoint Animal Photographs and Information □	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 16 Resource C: Using the Journey N	orth Website
	☐ Lesson 23 Resource A: Monarchs Graph ☐	
	☐ Lesson 23 Resource B: Engineering Design Process ☐	
	☐ Lesson 23 Resource C: Detailed Engineering Design Process ☐	
	☐ Lesson 23 Resource D: "Winged Mysteries" (Adams 2003)	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Crayons, markers, or pencils, 6–12 colors (6 sets)
		☐ Paper, grid or lined (24 sheets, optional)
		☐ Rulers, metric (24)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 24 Resource A: Monarch Butterfly Research	
	☐ Lesson 24 Resource B: Plants that Attract Monarch Butterflies	
	☐ A Butterfly Is Patient	
	Setup	
	Print or open web pages or identify library to monarch butterflies. (See Lesson 24 Res	books for students to use to research threats ource A.)
	Print or open web pages and print plant ph attract monarch butterflies. (See Lesson 24	otographs for students to research plants that Resource B.)

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Crayons, markers, or pencils, 6–12 colors (6 sets)
		☐ Paper, grid or lined (24 sheets, optional)
		☐ Rulers, metric (24)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 25 Resource: Monarch Butterfly Wa	ystation Photograph 🖵
	Setup	
	None	

Lesson 26

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Crayons, markers, or pencils, 6-12 colors (6 sets)
		☐ Rulers, metric (24)
Preparation	Resources	
	None	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Glue sticks (12)
		☐ Scissors (12)
Preparation	Resources	
	None	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	None
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 1 Resource A: Rhinoceros Woodcut and Photograph ☐	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Pencils, 6-12 colors (6 sets)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 29 Resource: Content Standards	
	Setup	
	☐ Score End-of-Module Assessments and write individual feedback.	
	☐ Select End-of-Module Assessment responses to share with students.	
	Prepare visual for student connections between module learning and content standards. (See Lesson 29 Resource.)	

Weather Lesson Materials and Preparation

Lesson 1

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Whiteboard, teacher's (1, optional)
Preparation	Resources	
	None	
	Setup	
	None	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	None	☐ Blade of grass or small leaf (1)
		☐ Tape (12 rolls)
		☐ Whiteboard, teacher's (1, optional)
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource A: Cloud Sort Photographs	
	☐ Lesson 2 Resource B: Extension: Anemometer Building Instructions	
	Setup	
	☐ Prepare to distribute cloud sort photographs. (See Lesson 2 Resource A.)	
	☐ Cue wind videos: http://phdsci.link/1166 , http://phdsci.link/1166 ,	

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	☐ Bottle, clear plastic, 2 L (1)	☐ Cups, 9 oz (12)
	☐ Gravel (1 cup)	☐ Ice cubes (36)
	☐ Ruler, plastic (1)	☐ Marker, permanent (1)
	☐ Thermometers, Fahrenheit (12)	☐ Paper clips (3–4)
		☐ Rubber bands (2)
	Module 1 Kit	☐ Scissors (1)
	☐ Safety goggles, student (24)	☐ Water (access)
	☐ Safety goggles, teacher (1)	
	☐ Thermometers, Fahrenheit (13)	
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 3 Resource A: Rain Falling in Flower	Garden Photograph 🖵
	☐ Lesson 3 Resource B: Rain Gauge Building I	nstructions
	Setup	
	☐ Cut plastic bottle for rain gauge. (See Lesso	n 3 Resource B.)
	Prepare cups of ice water (1 per student pa ice cubes.	air): Fill a 9 oz cup halfway with water and add 3

Materials	Kit Items	School Supplied Items
	□ US map (1)	None
Preparation	Resources	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource A: Weather Data Setup Instructions	
	☐ Lesson 4 Resource B: Weather Data Table	
	Setup	
	Prepare weather conditions data tables: weather data tables (Lesson 4 Resource B; 2), access to online weather data, map (United States or world). (See Lesson 4 Resources A and B.)	

Works Cited

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